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Book No.

Vol

v.2

THE COPPER COINS OF INDIA

INCLUDING

BANGLADESH, BURMA, NEPAL AND PAKISTAN

PART II

W. H. VALENTINE



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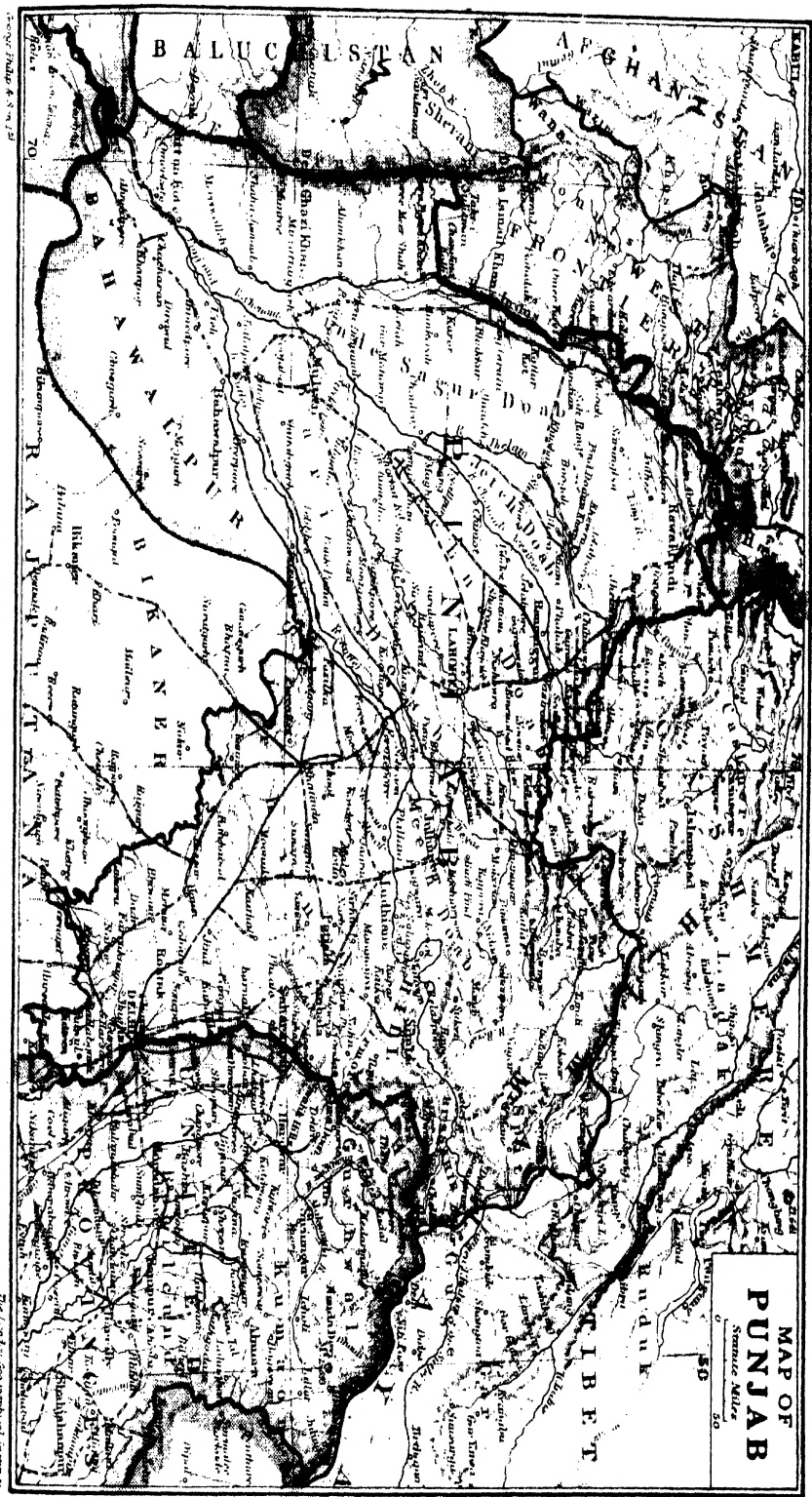
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NEW DELHI-110015

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**MAP OF
PUNJAB**

Scale in Miles
0 50 100

Spink & Son, Ltd., London.

Geogr. Table 6.5.9.12

The Land is Geographical Features

The Copper Coins

of

INDIA

Part 2

THE PANJAB

AND CONTIGUOUS NATIVE STATES OF

BAHAWALPUR,

BALUCHISTAN,

CHAMBA,

KASHMIR,

PATIALA,

SIRMUR.

BY

W.H.VALENTINE.

SPINK & SON, LTD.,

PUBLISHERS OF NUMISMATIC WORKS.

NUMISMATISTS & MEDALLISTS

17 & 18, PICCADILLY LONDON,

HISTORY OF THE PANJAB.

The history of India in the earlier pages of this work briefly commemorates the chief facts in the history of the Panjab and therefore the main points only need be mentioned here. This history is representative of the different races who have conquered India and the plains between its rivers formed the battle ground for mastery of empire.

In 327 B.C. Alexander the Great advanced as far as the Sutley, and the Greco-Bactrian dynasty founded by his general, Seleucus, which lasted till about 126 B.C. has left many remains. Chandragupta of the Mauryan dynasty who ruled Magadha about this period (303 B.C.) added the Panjab to his dominions, and a little later it was a stronghold of the Buddhists. As early as the 7th century Musalman invaders from the West began to devastate the district.

It was not till 975 however that Sabuktigin, general of Khurāsān, father of the great Mahmud, advanced beyond the Indus to plant the Muhammadan power firmly in the heart of the Panjab. In 1027 Mahmud of Ghazni made Lahore the capital of a subject province. From Lahore the seat of empire was removed to Delhi by Muhammad Ghori founder of the second Muhammadan dynasty circa 1193. From this period onward the coins in this work form a chronological picture of the many changes of dynasty experienced, and should prove of service to the student. In 1524 the Mughal prince Babar invaded India and succeeded in conquering the whole Panjab as far as shortind. Two years later he defeated the Afghan army at Panipat, entered Delhi as a conqueror and founded the Mughal dynasty. The gradual decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Sikhs into power commenced in the middle of the 17th century. The invasion of Nadir Shah in 1738

and that of Ahmad Shah Durrani in 1762 for a while checked the power of the Sikhs, but true to their faith the Sikhs rose once more as their conquerors withdrew and initiated a final struggle, which resulted in their complete independence. The overthrow of the Sikhs, the final collapse of the Mughals and the advent of the British as a paramount power are set out in further detail as beforementioned in the earlier pages of this work.

THE GURMUKHI ALPHABET

also called SIKH and PANJABI

VOWELS.

ਅ	ਆ	ਇ	ਈ	ਉ	ਊ	ਏ	ਏ	ਓ	ਔ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	e	ai	o	au

SECONDARY FORM.

ਕ	ਕਾ	ਕਿ	ਕੀ	ਕੁ	ਕੂ	ਕੇ	ਕੈ	ਕੌ	ਕੁੌ
ka	kā	ki	kī	ku	kū	ke	kai	ko	kwa

CONSONANTS.

ਕ	ਖ	ਗ	ਘ	ਙ	ਚ	ਛ	ਜ	ਝ	ਞ
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa	cha	chha	ja	jha	ña
ਟ	ਠ	ਡ	ਢ	ਣ	ਤ	ਥ	ਦ	ਧ	ਨ
ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa	ta	tha	da	dha	na
ਪ	ਫ	ਬ	ਭ	ਮ	ਯ	ਰ	ਲ	ਵ	ਸ਼
pa	pha	ba	bha	ma	ya	ra	la	va	sha

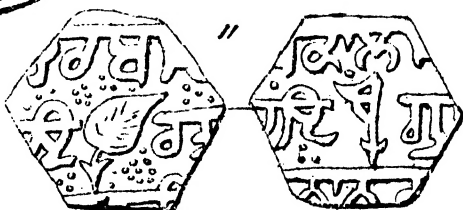
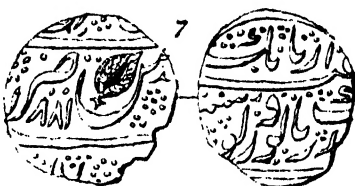
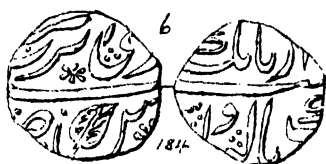
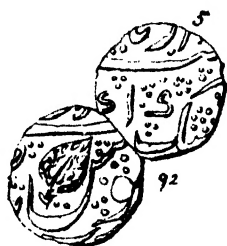
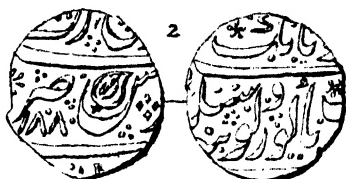
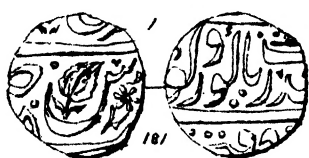
For list of DURRANI and SIKH rulers see page 229

BRITISH INDIA.

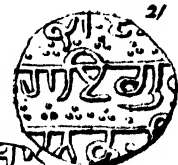
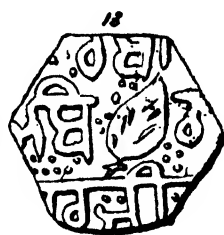
THE PANJAB.

AMRITSAR.RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876-1896

- | | | |
|----|---|--------|
| 1 | <p>A fiphal leaf - a favourite sign or mark of the Sikhs
 ۱۸۸۰ مہرت سرے مہمنت مانوس ضرب سرے <i>Jalus mainan-</i>
 <i>at manus garb Sri Amritsar 1880. (Portions only)</i>
 <i>R. Portion of the Sikh couplet or two line verse.</i>
 دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بید رنگ
 یافت از نانک گور و گوبند سنگ
 <i>Seg. teg. fath narrat i be darang</i>
 <i>Yast. of Nanak Guru Gobind Singh -</i>
 <i>"Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay</i>
 <i>Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak" (Dr Bodringlen)</i></p> | M.H.R. |
| 2 | <p>Shows other portions of inscript: on both sides.</p> | D.F.H. |
| 3 | do | V. |
| 4 | the same | S. |
| 5 | the same | H. |
| 6 | the same, mint. clear | V. |
| 7 | the same. date 1881 | H. |
| 8 | <p>A leaf. ۱۸۲۰ مہنت مانوس تخت اکال ضرب سرے <i>Maimanat</i>
 <i>manus tarht akal garb Sri sanat 1880 (? AD. S. 1887)</i>
 <i>R. بابا نانک فتح تیغ گور گوبند سنگ فضل - Baba</i>
 <i>Nanak fath tegh Gur Gobind Singh fath.</i></p> | M.M. |
| 9 | <p>A leaf. In Gurmukhi (the alphabet of the Gurus or
 disciples of Nanak, the founder of the Sikh religion).
 ਜਰਬ ਯਾਰ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਅਧਿਰਤਸਰ ਅਮਰਸਾਰ ਜੀ ਜੀ.
 <i>Struck in the illustrious Amritsar. ੧੮੮੫ . 1885? S.</i>
 <i>R. A cross, ਅਕਾਲ ਅਕਾਲ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਗੁਰੂ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ Na-</i>
 <i>nak ਜੀ ਜੀ.</i></p> | R. |
| 10 | Variety without cross, same date?. | R. |
| 11 | Variety with flag. Amratsar misspell.? | R. |



13	Another variety same reading. "Jart Sri Ambrakar ji 185x" R. Akal sahāi gurū nanak ji The i-terminating "Sahāi" : ॥ ॥ ॥ forms a prominent feature on some of these coins	R.
13	Another, hexagon shape and leaf on both sides.	R.
14	Variety of smaller type shewing plainly the whole of the date. - 1805 (These large pieces appear to be proofs from the dies used in striking the coins in ordinary use and weigh about 600 grains.)	R.
15	Quarter size? same reading	
16	do same reading differently arranged.	H.
17	Another large piece shewing flag in centre of obverse	S.
18	Half size. same reading hexagonal.	S.
19	Quarter size Type of last.	S.
20	Variety with flower in centre of R.	R.M.
21	somewhat larger type.	V.

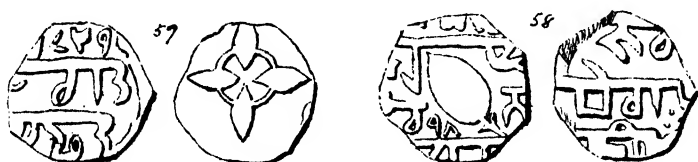
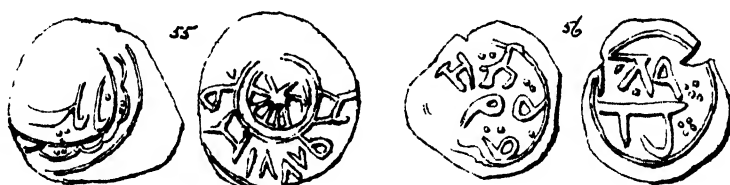


	<p>The coins numbered from 22 to 38 have portions of the same legends as those preceding, viz; In Gurmukhī अरध जर्त श्री श्री अमर उमर Amratsar श्री jī. Struck in the illustrious Amratsar</p> <p>R. अरध अकल सहाई गुरु गुरु नानक Na-nak श्री jī.</p>	
22	The pīṭh leaf. (f) rt sri. R. अकल(6) सहै	V.
23	Flag staff. (sahāi 1 guṭra) bottom line "Nanak"	V.
24	Has very large letters	V.
25	Two pīṭh leaves with the legend around: "अकल सहै गुरु नानक जī." R. Same in straight lines.	R.
26	Leaf on both sides. Ob. Jart sri (Amratsar) R. अकल सहै गुरु नानक जī.	H.
27	Same legend. Ob. Leaf, R. Flag to right.	B.M.
28	do do R. do left.	B.M.
29	Same, different design on flag.	H.
30	Same legend. Ob. Leaf R. Trident.	H.
31	do do R. Dagger. (= Katar.)	H.
32	do do R. do	R.
33	Ob. Pīṭh leaf and "Jart sri Amratsar"	B.M.
34	R. In Gurmukhī अरध अकल देवरी Devakī देव	B.M.
35	danaj (Devakī was the mother of Krishna).	R.
36	Ob. Pīṭh leaf and "Jart sri Amratsar"	B.M.
37	R. ديوکي. Devakī, in centre of the usual Gurmukhī	B.M.
38	inscription. अकल सहै गुरु नानक जī.	B.M.
39	Leaf - Jart Amra (Var)? R. अकल सहै गुरु नानक जī.	R.



440	Pao ana i Nanak Shakh (18) 96. ۱۸۹۶ پاو انہ نانک شاک	
	4 Anna of the Nanak Shakh. R. A cross. Portions of the Sixth couplet as R. 1. (These are known as Khalsia paises.)	R.M.
441	In centre Nanak Shakh. inscription around unread. R. Rosette, in Gurmukhi "Jart Ambratsar"?	R.M.
442	Pipal leaf. Falus 9. ۹ فلوں	
	R. Portions of Sixth couplet. "Nanak" at bottom.	R.M.
<u>SHER SINGH. S. 1897. 1900.</u>		
443	Half paise? Portions of (Falus) marmarat manus Jart Sri Amritsar 1897. ۰۷ سر امرت سر	
	R. Portions of the Sixth couplet, "Deg, leg fath nasrat i be darang, Gift of Nanak Guru Gotind Singh".	H.
444	Paise, with inscript ⁿ as last. dated 1897.	R.
445	do with ornament ۵	S.
446	do do ۵	R.M.
447	Ob. as last. inscript ⁿ without ornament but date very plain 1897. R. Katar or dagger and Gurmukhi inscript ⁿ (portions) "Akhal sahai Guru Nanak ji".	R.M.
448	In Gurmukhi, ਬਾਬਾ ਨਾਨਕ ਨੀ ਜੀ ਸਾਹਿਬ sahai 1900.	
	R. In Persian, ۴۸۸ فالوس - يك فلوں - one falus.	R.
449	Variety with date below.	R.M.
50	" ornaments, rosette etc.	S.
51	A lion. Akhal sahai guru	R.
	R. A leaf and portions of "Jart Sri Ambratsar ji"	
<u>DULIP SINGH. S. 1900-1904</u>		
52	In Gurmukhi "Baba Nanak ji sahai 1901"	S.
	R. In Persian "۴۸۸ فالوس" cross in curl of ۳.	
53	Similar, peculiar 9 looks like 4. ۴.	H.
54	do variety of R. with rosettes & cross.	R.M.





SIKH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.70 *Refal leaf*

R.

71 *Leaf*

R.

72 *Leaf*

R.

73 *Leaf*

R.

74 *Leaf*

R.

75 *Leaf both sides*

R. countermarked

76 *Leaf*

R.

76 *Leaf sanat. xx21.*

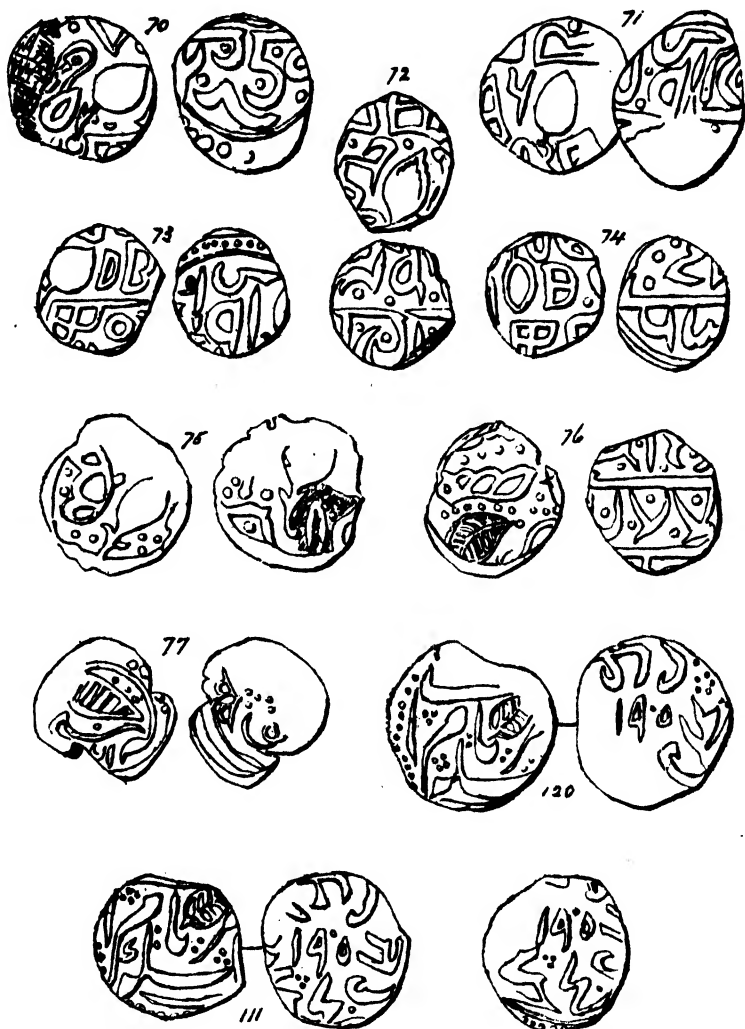
R. ?

78 *Leaf* *ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ*

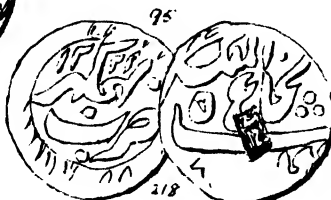
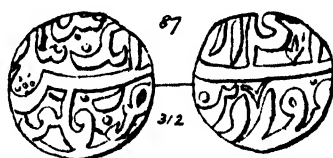
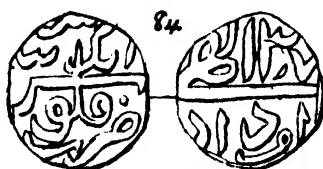
R. Date 15/1905. inscription unread

79 *Another*

80



	<u>ATAK BANARES</u>	<u>AKBAR A.H. 946-1014</u>	
84	ضرب فلوس اتک بنارس. <i>galt falus Atak Banares.</i>		
R.	37 (Month) Amardad ilahi. امرداد الیه ۳۷		
85	As last but with month, مهر. <i>Mihir</i>		C.M.
86	The same with ۴۰ بهمن الیه ۴۰. <i>Bahman ilahi</i>	40.	0
87	do ۴۱ فروردین الیه ۴۱. <i>Farwardin ilahi</i>	41.	0
88	do ۴۲ اسفندارمن الیه ۴۲. <i>Safandarmuz ilahi</i>	42.	B.M.
	<u>BHAKHAR. (BUKHAR.)</u>		
	<u>AKBAR. A.H. 946-1015.</u>		
89	سکه فلوس ضرب بکھر. <i>Pika falus gart Buxhar</i>		
R.	980 سنه نهصد و هشتاد. <i>Sanat nuhsad wa hasthad.</i>	980	0
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161</u>		
90	ضرب بکھر ۱۵. <i>gart Bhakhar 15</i> (1/4 of rupee)		
R.	1145 محمد شایه فلوس ۱۱۴۵. <i>Muhammad Shahi falus</i>	1145	B.M.
	<u>NADIR SHAH. A.H. 1151-60.</u>		
91	ضرب بکھر ۱۱۵۶. <i>gart Bhakhar 1156</i>		
R.	نادر شایه فلوس. <i>Nader Shahi falus.</i>		B.M.
	<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1187.</u>		
92	ضرب بکھر سکه ۱. <i>gart Bhakhar sanal 8</i>		
R.	احمد شایه فلوس ۱۱۶۸. <i>Ahmad Shahi falus</i>	1168	B.M.
	<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207</u>		
93	ضرب بکھر ۱۱۹۸. <i>gart Bhakhar 1198</i>		
R.	تیمور شایه فلوس. <i>Taimur Shahi falus.</i>		B.M.
	<u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-16</u>		
94	ضرب بکھر ۱۲۰۷. <i>gart Bhakhar 1207</i>		
R.	زمان شایه فلوس. <i>Zaman Shahi falus.</i>		B.L.
	<u>SHUJA' AL MULK. A.H. 1216, 1218-24. 1255.</u>		
95	ضرب بکھر ۱۲۲۲. <i>gart Bhakhar 1222</i>		
R.	شاه شایه فلوس. <i>Shah Shahi falus</i>		B.L.
	<u>CHHACHRAULI. SHAH ALAM II A.H. 1173-1221.</u>		
96	ضرب چھچھراولی سنه ۱۲۲۱. <i>gart Chhachrauli sanal 42.</i>		
R.	عالم شایه فلوس ۱۲۱۵. <i>Alam Shahi falus</i>	1215	C.M.
97	Another variety with regnal year 41 and A.H. 1616 ??		L.M.



DEHLI (SULTANS OF)MU'IZ AL DIN MUHAMMAD IBN SAM. A.H. 589-602

- 98 معز - Mu'iz R. عدل - adl Rod
- 99 معز - Mu'iz R. Bull. सौ समन - Sri samanta Rod
- 100 Horseman to ५. सौ हमौरः - Sri hamira - Amir
R. السلطان الاعظم محمد بن سام - Al sultan al azim Muḥ² bin Sam Th.
- 101 Horseman to l. R. as last. Th.
- 102 Horseman. R. سيف - Saif al sultan al azim abu al mu'ayyad R. Th.
- 103 Muḥam² bin Sam R. السلطان المعظم معز الدنيا والدين
Al sultan al mu'ayyad Mu'iz al din wa al din Th.
- 104 ابو المظفر محمد بن سام - Abu al mu'ayyad Muḥ² bin Sam. R. as last Th.
- 105 Horseman. Sri hamira. R. Bull. सा महमद सामे - Sri Muḥ² Sam Th.
- 106 Debased Horseman & bull. R. महमद सामि - Muḥam² Sami Th.
- 107 15 معز الدين - Mu'iz al din R. والدین - wa al din 1A7 R
- 109 सौ मज - Sri Mu'iz reversed, جلال - jalal: on rumph. R. Adl al sultan Rod
- 110 محمد بن سام - Muḥam² bin Sam. R. Abu al ... or ' al sultan Rod

MAHMUD BIN MUHAMMAD BIN SAM.

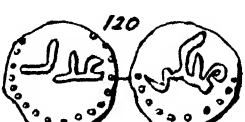
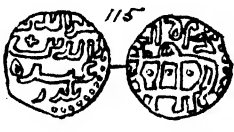
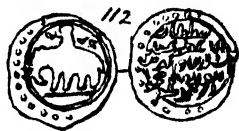
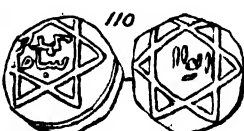
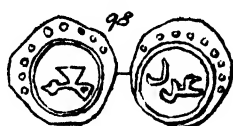
- 111 Horseman. R. Al sultan al azim Mahmud bin Muḥ² bin Sam C.C.
- 112 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim Ghias al din abu'l Fath Mah.
mud bin Muḥam² bin Sam. ^{الدنيا} السلطان الاعظم غياث الدين ابو الفتح محمود بن Rod.
- 113 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim abu al Fath Mahmud bin Muḥ² bin Sam Rod.

TAJ AL DIN YALDUZ - General of Muḥ² bin Sam

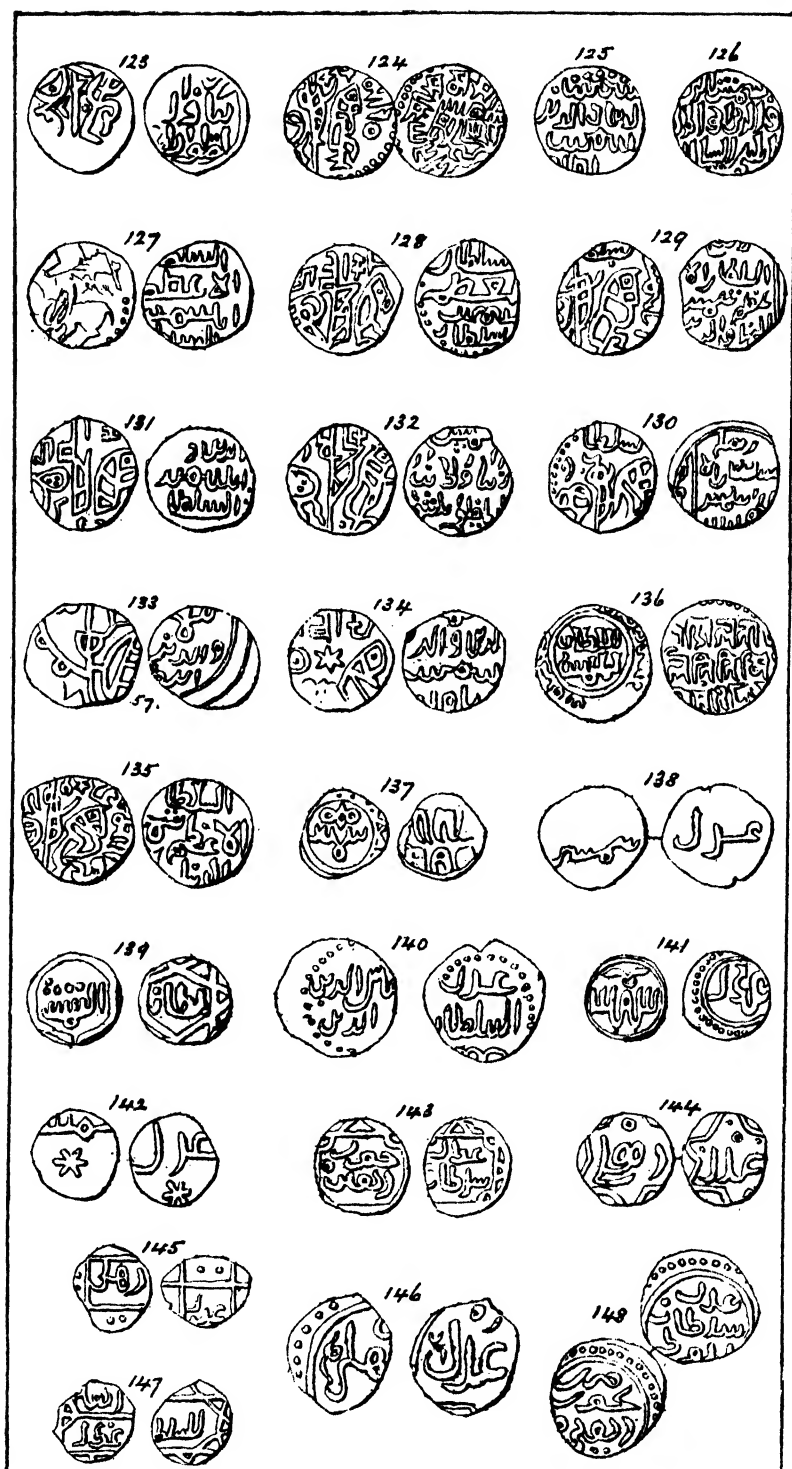
- 114 Al sultan al azim Mu'iz al dunya wa al din. R. Abd al malik
al mu'ayyad Taj al dunya wa al din Yalduz. B.M.
- عبد الملك المعظم تاج الدنيا والدين يلدز Rod
- 115 Bull. Sri Mu'iz R. Mu'iz al dunya wa al din Abd Yalduz. 1A7.
- 116 Mu'iz al dunya wa al din R. Abd Yalduz = عبد يلدز Rod.
- 117 عبد الملك - Abd al malik R. السلطان الشهيد - Al sultan al shahid. R.
- 118 Horseman. Sri hamira. R. Al sultan al mu'ayyad abu al fath Yalduz
sultani Rod.
- 119 Bull. "Sri samanta" R. تاج - Taj Rod

KUTB AL DIN AIBAK A.H. 602-607

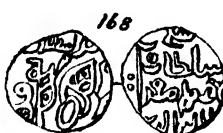
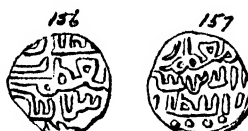
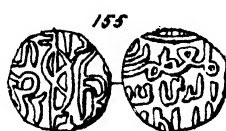
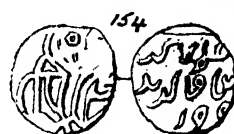
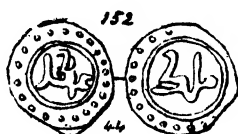
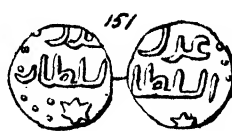
- 120 عدل - adl R. مملکت - Mamlakat or mamlaki Rod



<u>DEHLI cond^d</u>		
121 + 22.	Bull + portions of Hindi. R. قطبي - Kullbi	Rod
	<u>ARAM SHAH. A.H. 607.</u> (Doubtful reading)	
123	Nonvernan. R. --- dunya wa alidin atajal muzaffar Aram. p. 1	D
	<u>SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH. A.H. 607-633.</u>	
124	Nonvernan Sri Hamira. R. Bull. सलतण सा समस दीं = Sultan sā sumasa dīn	T
125	As last. R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh, Sultan شمر الدین والدین ایلتمش السلطان	T
126	As last. R. As last with abu al muzaffar ابوالمظفر	T
127	Horseman. R. Al sultan al 'ajim. الاظیم. Altatamsh, Sultan	Rod
128	do R. Al sultan al muazzam. المظفر. Altatamsh, Sultan	Rod
129 + 30.	Nonvernan with Altatamsh al sultan R. Dehli دهلي	Rod
	Al sultan al ajim Shams al dunya wa al dīn	
131	Horseman. R. -- al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
132	do R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn al muzaffar Altatamsh	Rod
133	Horseman. R. شمس والدین السلطان. Shams wa al dīn al sultan	Rod
134	Horse + star. R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
135	Horseman. "Sri hamira". R. Al sultan al 'ajim Shams al dunya	WVR
136	Al sultan Altatamsh. R. श्री सुनतां निनिनिमिसि सं १२६३ - Sri sultan Shitimisi san 1263 = A.H. 633.	T
137	Shams. R. श्री समस दीन - Sri samas dīn	T
138	شمس = Shams R. Jc. 'adl	Rod
139	Altatamsh R. السلطان = sultan.	T
140	Shams al dunya (wa) al dīn, R. 'Adl al sultan.	Rod
141 + 42	Shams R. 'Adl	T + R
	<u>ANONYMOUS.</u> Usually ascribed to <u>Altatamsh</u>	
143	حضرت دهلي. Hayrat Dehli R. 'Adl sultan.	T
144. 5-6	دهلي. Dehli. R. Jc. 'adl.	Rod
147	Dehli 'adl R. Al sultan.	Rod
148	gart hayrat Dehli. R. 'Adl sultan al muazzam (p. 1)	WVR



<u>DEHLI cont^d</u>		
149	As last but R. seems to read sultanat.	MHV
150	دجله . 'Adl 5. R. السلطان . al sultan	T
151	On both sides "Adl al sultan" and star.	Rod
152	Adl R. مله . malik	Rod
<u>FIRDZ SHAH I. RUKN AL DİN A.H. 633-634</u>		
153	Horsemān "Fīrī Hamira". R. सुरितां लो रुक्ण दीण . Sūritān (- Sultan) Fīrī Rukn dīn.	C.M.
154	Horsemān. R. 'Āzīm Rukn al dunya wa al dīn Fīrj. - فیروز	Rod
<u>RAZIYA JALĀLAT AL DĪN A.H. 634-637</u>		
155	Horsemān. R. السلطان المعظم زعيم الدنيا والدين السلطان	Th r
160	Al sultan al mu'azzam Raziya al dunya wa al dīn al sultan.	Rod
161-62	Bull. R. In rayed circle رازیة . Raziya.	Rod.
<u>MU'IZZ AL DĪN BAHRAM SHAH. A.H. 637-639</u>		
163-64	Horsemān. بن سلطان . Bīn sultan. R. Al sultan al 'āzīm mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn - السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا والدين	T
165	Horsemān "Fīrī hamira". R. Bull. सुनताण सा मुयजदौ . Sulṭān Shā (Shah) Mūyajādīn.	T
166-67	Horsemān. R. Abu al mu'azzar Bahram Shah sultan	C.M.
168	As nos 163-64 but has Delhi (دهلیج) above ins. on R.	Rod.
<u>'ĀLĀ AL DĪN MASAUD SHAH. A.H. 639-644.</u>		
169	Horsemān. "Masaud shah". R. (Al sultan) al 'āzīm 'ālā al dunya wa al dīn Masaud shah. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين مسعود شاه	T
170	As last, but on otr. has "Masaud Shah bin"	B.M.
171	Horsemān. R. : Al sultan al 'āzīm 'Āla al dunya wa al dīn R.	
172	Rude horsemān. R. Al sultan Masaud Shah bin sultan	T.
173	Horsemān. सौषलोफ . Fīrī khalīfa. R. Bull. सौ अनावहीण 'सुरिताण . Fīrī 'Āla wa dīn Sūritān . Sultan	C.M.
174	As last but the bull is turned to left	C.M.
175	As No. 173 but is dated on the bulls hindquarter १३०० . 1800.S. A.H. 644	C.M.
176	Above Bull. अलादीन . 'Ālādīn R. Horsemān.	T



DEHLI contdNĀSIR AL DĪN MAHMUD. A.H. 644-664

- 177 Horseman. محمود. Mahmud श्री हमीर. Sri Hamirak
 178 R. Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn. DFH.
 179 السلطان الأعظم ناصر الدنيا والدين WHV.
 180 harwar-horseman R. As above WHV
 181 Al sultan al azim R. Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn Rod.
 182-83. Nāsir 'adl. ناصر عدل R. Hazrat Sekhī حضرت دهلي DFH. CM.

GHIYĀS AL DĪN BALBAN. A.H. 664-686

- 184 بلبن. Balban. Margin, Sri sultan Ghiyas al dīn. श्री: सुननां गयास दीन. R. السلطان الأعظم غياث الدنيا والدين. B.M.
 185 Horseman. R. As last, Al sultan al azim Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn. B.M.
 186 Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn R. Al sultan mu'izzam Rod.
 187 Al sultan al azim R. Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn WHV.
 188-89. عدل غياثي. Adl Ghiyāsi. R. حضرت دهلي. Bi hazrat Sekhī Rod.

MU'IZZ AL DĪN KAIKUBAD A.H. 686-689.

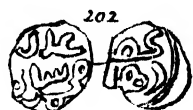
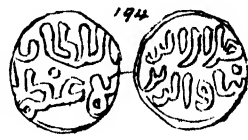
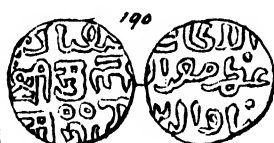
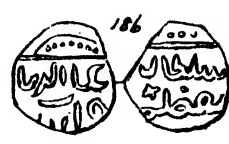
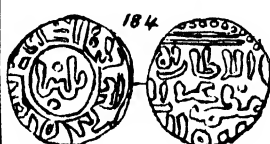
- 190 كيقباد. Kaikubad. Margin, Sri sultan Mu'izz al dīn. श्री: सुननां मुःजुदो. R. السلطان الأعظم معز الدنيا والدين. B.M.
 Al sultan al azim Mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn B.M.
 191 Al sultan al azim, R. Mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn WHV
 192 عدل معزي. Adl Mu'izz. R. Bi hazrat Sekhī Rod.

JALĀL AL DĪN FĪROZ II. A.H. 689-695.

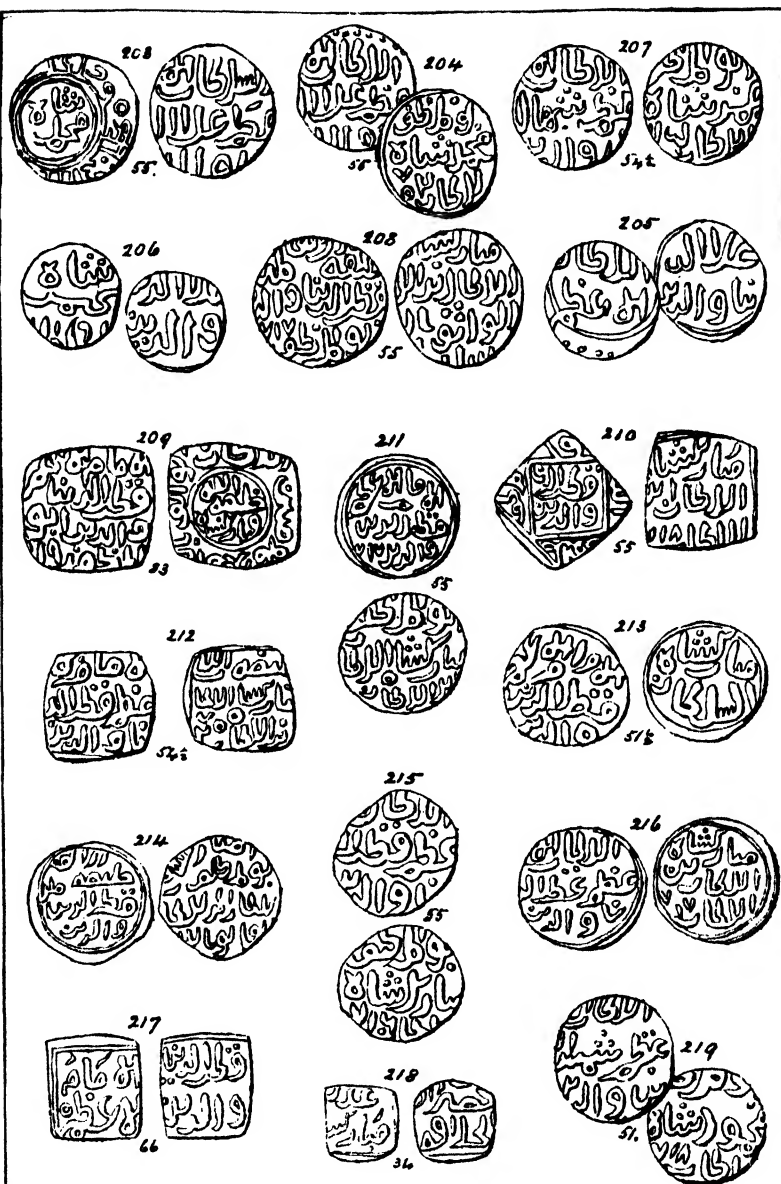
- 193 فیروز شاہ. Firoz Shah. Margin, Sri sultan Jalaludīn श्री: सुननां जलालुद्दीन. R. السلطان الأعظم جلال الدنيا والدين. B.M.
 194 Reading as last, Al sultan al azim, R. Jalal al dunya wa al dīn. B.M.
 195-96. عدل فیروز شاہ. Adl Firoz, R. Bi hazrat Sekhī. L.G.
 197 Firoz Shah. R. Bi hazrat Sekhī. Rod.
 198 Firoz Shah. R. Al sultan. DFH.

RUKN AL DĪN IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 695

- 199 Al sultan al azim Rukn. رکن. R. al dunya wa al dīn. B.M.
 R. Ibrahim Shah bin Firoz Shah. ابراهيم شاه بن فیروز شاہ. B.M.
 200 Ibrahim (bin) Firoz. R. Adl sultan al mu'azzam. المعظم. B.



<u>DEHLI cont^d.</u>		
201	'Adl Ibrahim Shah R. bin Firuz Shāh <u>'ALA AL DĪN MUHAMMAD SHĀH II A.H. 695-715.</u>	B.M.
202	'Adl Muhammad Shah. R. Nazrat Dehli.	B.M.
203	Muhammad Shah, Margin. Fr. sultan 'Ala wa dīn 710. श्री मुलनां अलावदीन ७१० R. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين	B.M. T
204	Reading as last, Al sultan al azim 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn R. ābu al muẓaffar Muhammad Shah al sultan 702.	T
205	Al sultan al azim R. 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn	B.M.
206	Muhammad Shah al sultan? R. as last <u>SHIHAB AL DĪN 'OMAR. A.H. 715</u>	W.V.
207	Al sultan al azim Shihab al dunya wa al dīn R. ābu al muẓaffar 'Omar (عمر) shah al sultan 716 <u>KUTB AL DĪN MUBARAK I A.H. 716-720.</u>	T
208	خليفة رب العالمين قطب الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر Khalifah rabb al 'alamīn Kutb al dunya wa al dīn ābu al muẓaffar ⁷¹⁷ R. مبارکشاہ سلطان ابن السلطان الواثق باللہ امیر المومنین Mubarak shah al sultan bin al sultan al wasik billah wa al imām al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn ābu al muẓaffar ⁷¹⁹	T
209	R. Khalifah allah Mubarak. margin, Al sultan al wasik wa Kutb al dunya wa al dīn. In corners. Khalifah, allah, ābil, muẓaffar	C.M.
210	R. Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan 718.	C.M.
211	Al imām al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn 717. R. ābu al muẓaffar Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan	T.
212	As last. R. Khalifah allah Mubarak shah al sultan wa 720	C.M.
213	As last R. Mubarak shah al sultan.	C.M.
214	Same reading as 208 but differently arranged	R.
215	Al sultan al azim Kutb al dunya wa al dīn R. ābu al muẓaffar Mubarak shah al sultan 716	C.M.
216	As last. R. Mubarak shah al sultan bin al sultan 717	W.V.
217	Al imām al azim R. Kutb al dunya wa al dīn	T.



218	<p>اعدل مبارک شاه = <i>Adl Mubarak shah.</i></p> <p>حضرت دار الخلافة . <i>Bi hazrat dar al Akhulafat</i></p> <p>SHAMS AL DİN MAHMUD SHAH (<i>Preiender?</i>) AH 718</p>	LOG
219	<p>ابوالمعظم محمود شاه السلطان الاعظم شمس الدنيا والدين = <i>Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya wa al din.</i> R. VII</p> <p>ابوالمعظم محمود شاه السلطان 718 . <i>Abu al muzaffar Mahmud shah al sultan</i></p>	R

DEHLI contd.NĀSIR AL DĪN KHUSRŪ. A.H. 720

- 220 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn 720
 R. خسرو شاه. Khusrāu shah. Margin, Al sultan wali
 amir al momenīn. = السلطان ولي امير المؤمنين. T
- 221 Ob. as last. R. Abu al mujaḥḥar Khusrū shah al sultan 720 R.
- 222 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn abu al mujaḥḥar
 R. Khusrū shah al sultan wali amir al momenīn 720 R.
- 223 عدل خسرو شاه - Adl Khusrū shah. R. Bi hazrat Dehli R.

GHIYĀS AL DĪN TUGHLAK. A.H. 725-728.

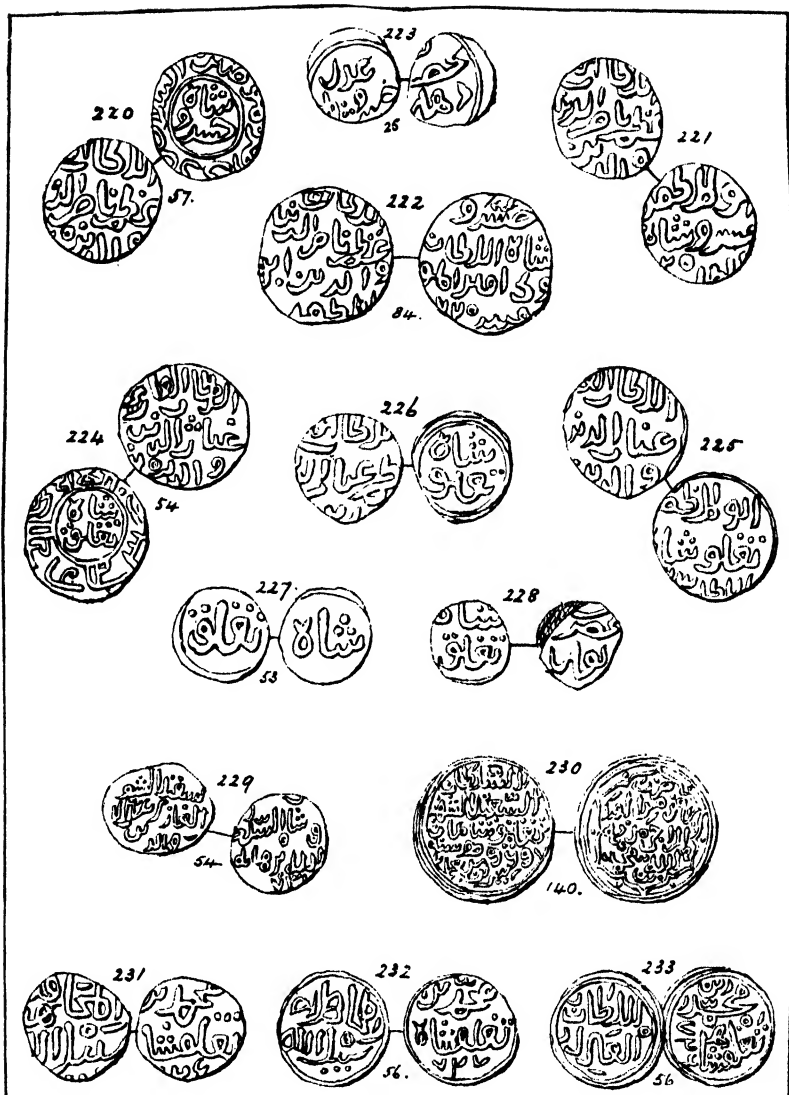
- 224 تغلق شاه - Tughlak shah. Margin, Sri sultan Ghiyas ud
 dīn. श्री: मुनता गयासुदी. R. Al sultan al ghazi Ghiyas
 al dunya wa al dīn 720-725. السلطان الغازی غیاث الدین والدین T
- 225 Al sultan al ghazi Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn R. Abu al
 mujaḥḥar Tughlak shah al sultan 723. D.F.H.
- 226 Al sultan al azim Ghiyas al dunya R. Tughlak shah D.F.H.
- 227 Tughlak R. Shah. T.
- 228 Tughlak shah. R. Bi hazrat Dehli R.

MUHAMMAD (III) BIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 725-752.STRUCK IN MEMORY OF HIS FATHER. TUGHLAK SHAH.

- 229 السعيد الشهيد الغازی غیاث الدین والدین -
 Al sa'eed al shahid al ghazi Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn
 R. ابو المظفر تغلق شاه السلطان انار الله برهانه 731. R.
 Abu al mujaḥḥar Tughlak shah al sultan amir Allah barhanah
 731.

STRUCK IN HIS OWN NAME.

- 230 ضرب في زمن العبد الراجي رحمة الله محمد بن
 zarb fi zaman al abd al raji rahmat Allah Muhammad bin
 السلطان السعيد الشهيد تغلق شاه سنة ثمان وعشرين و R.
 سبعماية Al sultan al sa'eed al shahid Tughlak
 Shah sanat samān wa 'ustrāin wa sabāmāyat. =
 Eight and twenty and seven hundred = 728. T



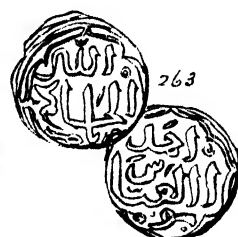
- 231 *Al mujahid fi sabil* . المجاهد في سبيل الله
 محمد بن تغلق شاه ٨٢٨
Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah 725 DEFH
- 232 Another same reading but cruder type dated 727. DEFH
- 233 *Al sultan al adl* . السلطان العادل
 محمد بن تغلق شاه ٧٢٦
Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah 726
 (These last three coins have Tughlak Shah written
 as one word "تغلقشاه") DEFH

	<u>DEHLI Contd</u>	
234	في زمن السلطان العدل محمد بن تغلقسلا al-iddi Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah. In the time of the just sultan, Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah. R. دامت سلطنته في سنة سبع وعشرين و سبعمائة . sullamat fi sanat sabi wa ishtirain wa sabamayat. May his sovereignty long endure, ^{in the year} 7 and 20 and 700 = 727 C.M.	
235	الواثق بنصر الله ٧٣٠ . Al wasit bin asr Allah, 730. He trusts in the help of God. R. Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah C.M.	
236	هست ربي ٧٣٠ . Hasti rabbi 730. Sufficient is the Lord R. محمد بن تغلق عبد . Muhammad bin Tughlak 'abd. His servant L.G.	
	<u>FORCED TOKEN CURRENCY</u>	
237	من اطاع السلطان فقد اطاع الرحمان . Min ala' al sultan fikd ala' al rahman. He who obeys the sovereign truly he obeys the merciful one. Margin. در تخت گاه دهلی سال بر هفتصد سی . Dur takhtgah Dehli sal bar hafvad see. In the royal seat. Dehli, year of seven hundred thirty = 730 R. مهر شد تنکا رایج در روزگار بنده امیدوار محمد تغلق Mihir shud tanka raj dur rozzgar banda ummaidwar Muh? Tughlak. Struck as a current tanka, in the time of the servant hopeful of Divine mercy Muhammad Tughlak. D.F.N.	
238	در دار الاسلام سال بر هفتصد سی . Dur dar al Islam ٧٣٠ . At the seat of Islam year of 730. as last. Rod	
239	Min ala' al sultan Muhammad 730. R. Fikd ala' al rahman Tughlak last. D.F.N.	
240	اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولى الامر منكم محمد ٧٣٠ "Obey God and obey the Prophet and those in authority among you" (The Koran II. 62.) Muhammad 730. R. لا يول لا السلطان كل اناس بعضهم بعضها تغلق "Sovereignty is not conferred upon every man; some (are set over) others." (The Koran ?) Tughlak. D.F.N.	
241	Another with words and date arranged differently D.F.N.	



- 242 *Bi hazrat Sehli fi sanat salasin wa sabaināyat* - At the court of Sehli in the year thirty and seven hundred. 730
 ضرب الدرهم الشرعي في زمن العبد محمد بن تغلق *zarb al dirhem al shar'i fi zaman al 'abd Muhammad bin Tughlak* - Struck as a lawful dirhem in the time of the servant. Muḥd bin T. re B.M.
- 243 *Bi dār al mulk Sehli fi sanat salasin wa sabaināyat* - At the seat of the kingdom, Sehli, in the year 730. R. as last B.M.
- 244 *Bi dar al Is-lam fi sanat salasain wa sabaināyat* - At the seat of Is-lam in the year thirty and seven hundred. 730
 R. Same as the last two. *zarb al dirhem al shar'i re*

<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
245	٧٣٠ ضرب الربعي. <i>ḡart al ruba'ī 730.</i> The quarter (Adli) struck in 730. <i>R.</i> Muhammad bin Tughlak.	CM
246	Variety of the last dated 732 and with بن. bin, above	DFH
247	الملك والعزة لله. <i>Al mulk wa al 'izzatallah.</i> 'Dominion and glory are of God.' <i>R.</i> In centre, Muham ^d Tughlak. margin	
	سال بر هفتصد و سی و دو. <i>Sal bar haft-od see dō. Ir. ٧٣٢</i>	Th.
248	الملك والعظمة لله. <i>Al mulk wa al 'ajmatallah.</i> 'Dominion and greatness are of God.' <i>R.</i> Muham ^d Tughlak	
	محمد تغلق عبد الراجی ٧٣٣ = ٧٣٣	DFH.
249	الرجی رحمة الله الكريم. <i>Al raji rahmatallah al karim.</i> 'Hoping for the mercy of God the bountiful.' <i>R.</i> Muham ^d bin Tughlak sanat. salas, salasain wa sabamayal. "In the year three, thirty and seven hundred. 733.	Th.
250	Another dated أربع. <i>arba', salasain wa sabamayal.</i> 734	DFH
251	" " سبع. <i>saba', salasain wa sabamayal.</i> 737.	D.F.H.
252	" 5. Have the same reading but the date on <i>R.</i> is in the margin	R.Th.
STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALİFA AL MUSTAKFİ.		
254	الخليفة والمستكفي. <i>Al Khalifa wa al Mustakfi.</i>	Bl.
255	الله الكافي. <i>Allah al kafi.</i> "God is sufficient."	S.M.
256	المستكفي بالله ٧٣٣ = <i>Al mustakfi billah 743</i> <i>R.</i> Khalifa al-Lah fi Shahist. "In the months of God" شهر	DFH.
257	المستكفي بالله امير المؤمنين. <i>Al mustakfi billah amir al mu'minin</i> in. Margin. ضربت هذه السكة بحضور دهلي ثلاث اربعين وسبع مئة. <i>ḡarbah kaza al sikka bi ḡayrat Dehli. R.</i> Al imām al ajim khalifa allah fi al 'alamūn. الامام الاعظم خليفة الله في العالمين	XXV.
258	259. Varieties with same reading and date 744	CM. & H.
STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALİFA AL HAKİM II.		
260	الحاكم باسم الله سنة ٧٣٨ = <i>Al Hākim bi asmi Allah sanat 748</i> <i>R.</i> ابو العباس احمد. <i>Abu al Abbas Ahmad.</i>	B.M.
261	Half size. Same reading, but without 'sanat.' dated 749	R.F.H.
262	- 63. Varieties reading as last. but undated	B.M. & NHX.
264	Half size, same, undated	NHX.



DENLI contd.

265	6. As No 286 but undated. R. as 236 but without 'abd. - D.F.H.	L.G.
267	السلطان ظل الله . Al sultan zil allah. The shadow of God R. محمد بن تغلقشاه . Muḥammad bin Tughlakshah	R.M.
268	محمد . Muḥam ² . R. تغلقشاه . Tughlakshah	L.G.
269	Muhammad Tughlak in centre, around श्री.मीहुमद	R.M.
270	Shri Mahamad R. R. سکه زر جائز در عهد بنده امیدوار . Coined money current in the time of the hopeful slave. (see No 287)	N.H.
271	Two Kani current. - دو کانه سکه . Do Kani sikka. R. مہدی	H.
272	Eight Kani (of) just (weight) . هشت کانه عدل . Hasth Kani 'adl R. as last. محمد تغلق . Muḥammad Tughlak The next two coins are included as they appear to belong to this period	R.M.
273	چیتل . Chital. R. یکانے ایمانی . fakani imānī. equal to 1 Kani	H.
274	do دو کانه ایمانی . Do Kani imānī. equal to 2 Kani	R.
<u>FIROZ SHAH III A.H. 752 - 790</u>		
275	فیروز شاہ سلاطین ضربت . Firoz shah sultāni jarabat bi harrat. Delhi. Struck at the court of Delhi R. الخلیفہ امیر المومنین خلدت خلافتہ ۷۵۲ . Al khaliḥa amir al mo- monin khaldat. Khalifatoh 752. The Khalifa, commander of the faithful, may his khaliḥah be perpetuated.	D.F.H.
276	Variety, same reading differently arranged, date, 765	R.M.
277	5 size. Variety of the same, undated.	N.H.
278	Another variety giving full reading with date, 770	D.F.H.
279	Ob. as last. R. الخلیفہ ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافتہ ۷۸۵ . Al khaliḥa abu 'abd allah khaldat. Khalifatoh. The Khalifa, father, sovereign, of God, may his khaliḥah be 785	N.H.
280	5 size. As last. but undated.	G.M.
281	Ob. as last. R. Al khaliḥa, amir al momonin khaldat. khaliḥatoh	D.F.H.
282	Firoz shah sultan khaldat multak. R. Al khaliḥa, abu al fath, khaldat. Khalifatoh. The khaliḥa, father of victory	R.M.
284	Firoz sultāni. R. خلیفہ ابو الفتح . Khaliḥa, abu al fath.	G.M.
285	Sultāni Firoz R. As last	Rod.
286	do R. Amir al momonin, abu al fath.	Rod.



DEHLI contd.

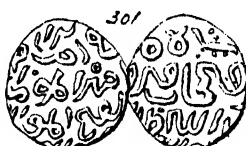
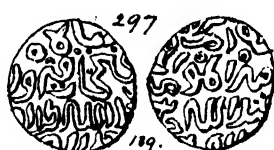
- 287 As last, Sultanī Fīroz R. حضرت دهلي . Hazrat Sehli B.M.
 288 Fīroz shah sultanī . فيروز شاه سلطاني . W.H.V.
 289 R. دار الملك دهلي . Dar al malik Sehli . The seat of W.H.V.
 292 the King dom, Sehli .
 293 Fīroz shah sultanī R. ابو العباس احمد . Abu al abbas Ahmad B.M.
 294 Fīroz sultanī R. Hazrat Sehli
 296 Fīroz shah R. Sehli Th.

FIROZ AND HIS SON FATH KHAN CONCURRENTLY.

- 297 Fath Khan Fīroz shah . فتحخان فيروز شاه جل الله جلالة . B.M.
 298 jal allah zillala jalala . Glory to God's protection & majesty .
 R. في زمان امير المؤمنين ابى عبد الله خلدت خلافته .
 an al imām amir al momenīn abī abd allah khaldat khaliḡaleh
 In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful
 and servant of God, may his khaliḡate be perpetuated . B.M.
 299 Small size . Same reading, but ابى عبد الله left out . D.F.H.
 300 Ob. as last.
 301 في زمان امير المؤمنين ابو الفتح المعتمد بالله خلدت خلافته .
 Fi zaman al imām amir al momenīn abu al fath al-
 mutasim billah khaldat khaliḡaleh . In the time of the
 religious chief, commander of the faithful, father of vic-
 tory, 'Al mutasim billah', may his khaliḡate be perpetuated . B.M.
 302 Small size, same reading, but on R. al mutasim billah is left out . B.M.

FIROZ AND HIS SON ZAFAR CONCURRENTLY

- 303 Fīroz shah, around, ظفر ابن فيروز . Zafar bin Fīroz . R.
 304 R. ٧٩١ . نائب امير المؤمنين . Naib amir al momenīn 791 R.
 305 Same reading, as last . R.
 306 Ob. as last. R. ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته . Abu abdallah khaldat khaliḡaleh B.M.
 307 Fīroz shah sultanī . فيروز شاه سلطان ظفر ضربت به حضرت دهلي .
 Zafar, zar bat. bi hazrat Sehli .
 R. Khaliḡa abu abd allah khaldat . Khaliḡaleh 791 .
 308 Ob. as last. R. Abu al Khaliḡa amir al momenīn khaldat khaliḡaleh B.M.
 309 Fīroz shah sultanī Zafar . R. Khaliḡa abu & as 307, but undated . B.M.



<u>DEHLI cont^d.</u>		
310	Centre, Firoz Shah, margin ظفر بن فیروز شہا السلطان جعفر R.	
311	bin Firoz shah al sultanu. R. خلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلد خلافتہ Khalifa Abu 'abd allah khallad Khalifahaleh. R.	
312	Jafar, Firoz shah sultanu 791. R. Al Khalifa amir al momenun, khallad Khalifahaleh = الخلیفہ امیر المؤمنین خلد خلافتہ R.	
313	Firoz shah, Jafar bin Firoz shah. R. Naib, amir al momenun R.	
314	A mule of this period, struck with two reverse dies, dated 791 R.	
<u>TUGHLAK SHAH II. A.H. 790-791.</u>		
315	تغلق شہا سلطان خلدت مملکتہ Tughlak shah sultanu khaldat mamlakah. R. Abu 'abd allah khaldat Khalifahaleh. D.F.H.	
316	Tughlak shah sultanu zarbat bi hagrah Sekli. R. as 310-790 B.M.	
317	Tughlak shah sultanu khallad mulkat. R. Al Khalifahaleh abu B.M.	
318	Tughlak shah sultanu. R. Naib (deputy) amir al momenun 790. R.	
319	Ob. as. 316 R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenun. R.	
320	Ob. as 318 R. Dar al mulk Sekli. Seal of the Kingdom of Sekli B.M.	
<u>ABUBAKR SHAH. A.H. 791-792.</u>		
321	ابوبکر شہا بن ظفر بن فیروز شہا سلطان جعفر bin Firoz shah sultanu. R. as 312 B.M.	
322	Ob. as last. R. ۷۹۲. نائب امیر المؤمنین خلدت خلافتہ. Naib amir al momenun khaldat Khalifahaleh. 792. - Deputy, commander of the faithful, may his Khalifate be perpetuated R.M.	
323	Abubakr shah bin Firoz shah sultanu. R. Naib, amir al momenun 792 R.	
324	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah, around, Jafar bin Firoz shah sultanu. R. Naib amir al momenun 791. R.	
325	In circle, Abubakr shah, remainder as last; date 792. D.F.H.	
326	In square, Abubakr shah, do do	
327	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah bin Firoz shah, margin illegible R.	
328	ابوبکر شہا ظفر سلطان جعفر. Abubakr shah (bin) Jafar sultanu R. الخلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلدت خلافتہ Al Khalifa Abu 'abd al lah, khaldat Khalifahaleh = The Khalifa, Abu Abdallah, may his Khalifate be perpetuated. B.M.	
329	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, Abu Abdallah Khalifahaleh. R.M.	



<u>DEHLI cont.</u>	
330	ابوبکر شاہ بن ظفر بن فیروز شاہ سلطانہ حضرت دہلی Abubakar shah bin fazar bin Firoz shah sultani hazrat Dehli R. ۷۹۱ = Al Khalifa ابو عید اللہ خلدت خلافت abu abdallah Khalidat Khalifatoh 791. B.M.
331-3	Similar without hazrat Dehli. R. as last but dated 792 B.M.
334	Ob. as last. R. fazar, Firoz shah sultani 791. R.
335	Abubakar shah fazar sultani. R. as 330 B.M.
<u>MUHAMMAD IV. BIN FIROZ, A.H. 792 - 793.</u>	
336	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانہ = Muhammad shah, Firoz shah sulta- R. Al Khalifa, Abu abdallah, Khalidat Khalifatoh, 793. C.M.
337	Smaller size, Ob. ending sultan. R. as last but undated C.M.
338	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenun Khalidat Khalifatoh W.H.Y.
339	Similar to 336. R. Abu Abdallah in centre, Margin, Khalidat Khalifatoh, farbat hazrat Dehli 790? B.M.
340	Similar. R. ۷۹۰ نائب امیر المومنین. Naib amir al momenun 790 = Deputy, commander of the faithful. W.H.Y.
341	In centre محمد شاہ. Muhammad Shah, around سلطان B.M.
342	farbat hazrat Dehli sultan حضرت دہلی D.F.H.
343	R. Naib amir ul momenun 792. D.F.H.
344	محمد شاہ سلطانہ. Muhammad Shah sultani R. فیروز شاہ سلطانہ. Firoz Shah sultani. B.M.
345	Variety with sultani at the top. B.M.
346	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانہ. Muhammad Shah, Firoz Shah sultani R. ۷۹۰ دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli 790? = The seal of the Kingdom Dehli 790 (or 795) W.
347	Muhammad shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Dehli. D.F.H.
348	Muhammad shah sultani. R. Dar al mulk Dehli 793 = ۷۹۳ B.M.
349	Muhammad shah. R. Abdallah. D.F.H.
350	Muhammad. R. Shah R.



DEHLI contd.

- 351 Muhammad shah sultanī = محمد شہا سلطان B.M.
 352 R. دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli. B.M.
 353 Muhammad shah. R. Bi hazrat Dehli. B.M.

SIKANDAR SHAH I. A.H. 795

- 354 Sikandar shah (bin) Mu- سکندر شہا ابن محمد شہا سلطان
 hammad shah sultanī. R. ۷۹۵ خلافتہ ابو عبد اللہ خالد
 al Khalifa, Abu abdallah, Khalid al Khalifa 795. B.M.
 355 Ob. as last. R. al Khalifa amir al momenīn Khalid al Khalifa B.M.
 356 Sikandar shah sultanī. R. Dar al mulk Dehli 795 B.M.
 357 Centre. Sikandar shah, around, Sultan jartat bi hazrat B.M.
 358 Dehli. R. Naib amir al momenīn 795. B.M.
 359 Sikandar R. Shah. R.

MAHMUD SHAH II. A.H. 795-815.

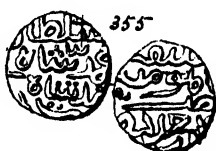
- 360 Mahmud shah (bin) Muhammad Shah. R. as No. 355 B.M.
 361 سلطان مریت حضرت دہلی. Mahmud shah, margin, محمود شہا B.M.
 362 Sultan jartat bi hazrat Dehli. R. ۸۰۳. نائب امیر المومنین B.M.
 Naib amir al momenīn 803 and ۷۹۶-796. DEF.
 363 Mahmud shah sultanī. R. Dar al mulk Dehli 796 + 801 B.M.
 365 Another with posthumous date 816. B.M.
 366 Two varieties of the same, without date. B.M.

NASRAT SHAH. A.H. 797-802?

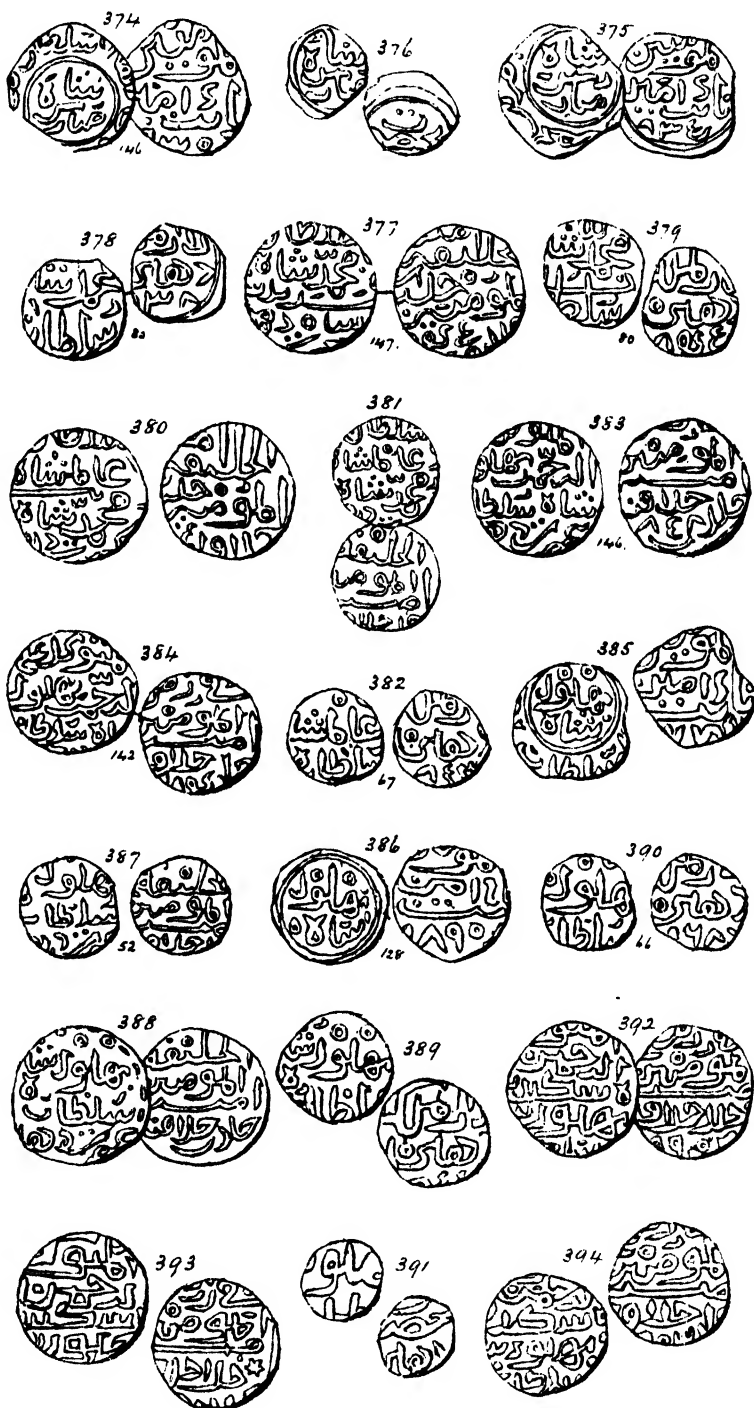
- 368 نصرت شہا سلطان. Nasrat shah sultanī. B.M.
 R. دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli.
 369 As last. but "al sultanī. R.
 370 As 368 but dated ۷۹۷-797. B.M.
 371 Nasrat shah sultanī. R. Naib amir al momenīn. R.

MUBARAK SHAH II. A.H. 834-837.

- 372 مبارک شہا سلطان. Mubarak shah sultan. B.M.
 دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli. DEF.
 373 As last. but with date ۸۳۴-834. B.M.

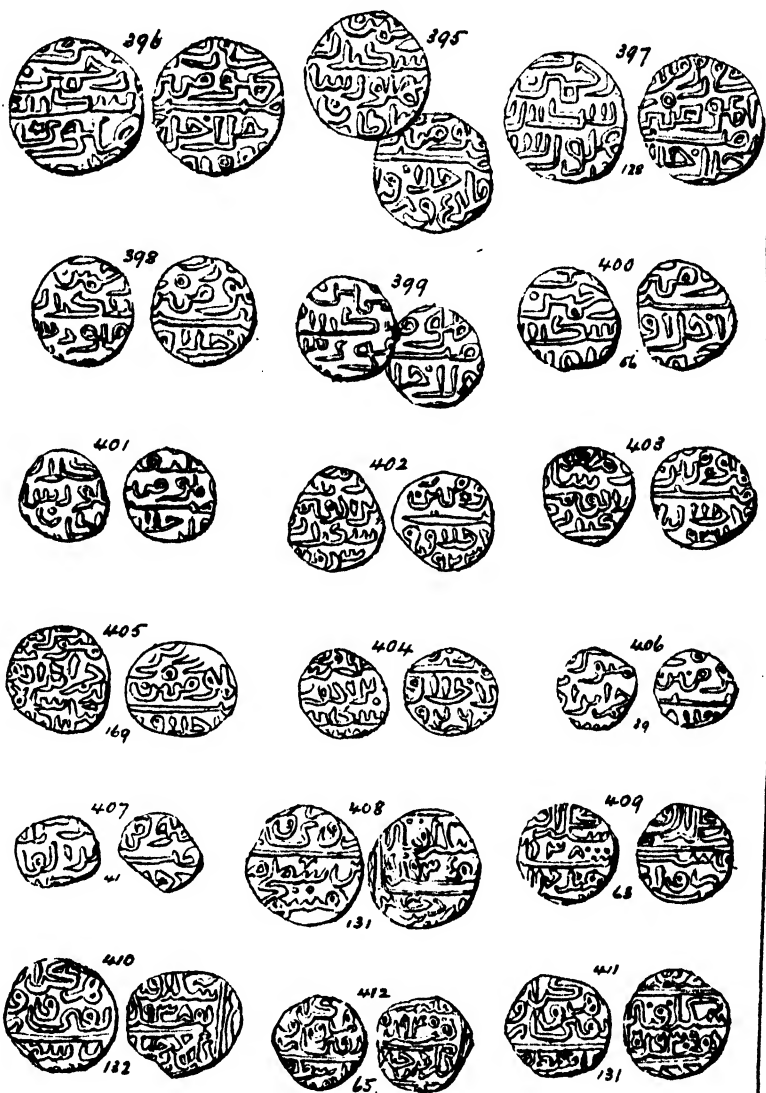


<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
374	Centre. مبارک شاہ - Mubarak shah, margin, Sultan, jar	D.F.H.
375	but bi hazrat Sehli. سلطان حضرت دہلی. R. Nait amir al momenun 880 + 885	B.M.
376	Mubarak shah. R. Bi hazrat. Sehli	B.M.
<u>MUHAMMAD V, BIN FARID. A.H. 837-849.</u>		
377	Muhammad shah. محمد شاہ بن فرید شاہ سلطان حضرت دہلی. bin Farid shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sehli. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenun, Khaldat. Khalifatoh 845.	B.M.
378	Muhammad shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Sehli 838 + 845	B.M.
<u>'ALAM SHAH. A.H. 849-855.</u>		
380	Alam shah bin محمد شاہ سلطان حضرت دہلی. Muhammad shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sehli. R. Al Khalifa amir al momenun Khaldat. Khalifatoh 851.	B.M.
381	As last. smaller and undated	B.M.
382	'Alam shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Sehli 854.	B.M.
<u>BAHLOL SHAH. A.H. 855-894.</u>		
383	Al mutawakkil al المنوکل علی الرحمن بھلول شاہ سلطان حضرت دہلی. al rahman, Bahlol shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sehli. R. Fe zaman amir al momenun Khaldat. Khalifatoh 857.	D.F.H.
384	Another shewing upper part of inscription dated 884.	D.F.H.
385	Bahlol shah, margin, Sultan. R. Nait amir al momenun 877	B.M.
386	Another without margin. R. As last. but dated 890.	B.M.
387	Bahlol shah sultan bi hazrat Sehli. R. As No 377 undated	B.M.
389	Bahlol shah sultan R. Dar al mulk Sehli 855 + 868.	B.M.
391	do R. Bi hazrat. Sehli.	R.
<u>SIKANDAR SHAH II LODI. A.H. 894-923.</u>		
392	Al mula - المتوکل علی الرحمن سکندر شاہ بھلول شاہ سلطان	B.M.
393	wakkil 'ali al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah, sultan	B.M.
394	Fe zaman amir al momenun خلدت خلافتہ ۸۹۱. momenun Khaldat. Khalifatoh 891 - 912? + 903	D.F.H.



DEHLI Contd.

- 395 Similar to last. المتوكل على الرحمن سكندر شاه بهلول شاه سلطان. *Al mulawakkil 'ali al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah sultan.*
R. ۱۹۵. في زمن امير المومنين خلدت خلافته. *Fi zaman amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifah, 895.* In the time of the commander of the faithful, May his Khalifate be perpetuated, 895. B.M.
- 396 Variety of the same with بهلول شاه - Bahlolshah, dated 910 B.M.
- 397 Another, of cruder type & undated. B.M.
- 398 Smaller size, with the same reading. B.M.
- 399-400 Two others - same. B.M.
- 401 Sikandar, Bahlol shah, sultan. R. *Al khaliifa amir al momenin, Khaldat Khalifah.* الخليفة امير المومنين خلدت خلافته. B.M.
- IBRAHIM SHAH II. A.H. 923-937.
- 402 ابوالمظفر ابراهيم شاه بن سكندر شاه سلطان. *Abu al mugaffar Ibrahim shah bin Sikandar shah sultan.* B.M.
- 403 R. As 395 *Fi zaman amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifah* 926. في زمن امير المومنين خلدت خلافته ۹۲۶. B.M.
- 404 Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only. B.M.
- 405 المتوكل على الرحمن ابراهيم شاه سكندر شاه سلطان. *Al mulawakkil 'ali al rahman Ibrahim shah, Sikandar shah, sultan.* R. As 403 but without date. B.M.
- 406 Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only. DEH
- UNKNOWN RULER.
- 408 These coins cannot be ascribed with certainty to Delhi, though the issuer calls himself King of Hind and the dates 935 & 937 fit the reign of BABAR the conqueror. The legend on R. is in a square frame with marginal inscriptions of which nos 410 & 411 shew portions.
هرکرا روی و روانی هست بر سطح زمین
- سکه اقبال شاه هند دارد بر چنین ۹۳۵
HarKara rui wa rawani hast bar sathu jamin



Sirka intāl Shāh ī Hind dāvard bar jān. 935. Bl.

Whoso on the earth's surface has a face + motion (i.e. body + soul)

Bears on his forehead the felicitous stamp of the King of Hind.)

409 Dated 938. 410. Dated 938. 411. Dated 939. Bl.

412 Dated 940. Bl.

These five coins were read & translated by me.

Rev. G. P. Taylor O. O. Ahmadabad.

checked by A. MASTERS Esq. B.S. SURAT.

DEHLI contd MUGHAL RULER.HUMAYUN NASIR AL DIN A.H. 937-946.

- 413 ضرب دار الملك حضرت دهلي - *darb dar al mulk*
hazrat Dehli - Struck at the seat of the king and court
 of Dehli. R. في تاريخ سنة ٩٤١. At the date of the
 year 941. B.M.

- 414 Another dated 943. V.

SURI (AFGHAN) KINGS.SHER SHAH A.H. 946-953.

NOTE. With the exception of Nos 436-7, none of the
 Suri coins shown herewith give Dehli or any other
 place as their mint. They are included in this section
 under the assumption that they belong to the kingdom
 and may have ^{been} struck in any part of it. Coins with
 local mint names upon them will be found under
 their distinctive headings.

- 415 ابو المظفر شير شاه السلطان خلد الله ملكه ٢.
Abu al mugaffar Sher Shah al sultan, Khalid Allah
mulkah - Father of the victor, Sher Shah, the sultan, may
 God perpetuate his kingdom (Year) 2.

* في عهد الامير الحاج الدين والديان ٩٤٧. *Fi ahad al amir al ha*
mi al din wa al diyan 947. - In the time of the commander
 and defender of the faith of the requiter (God). 947. B.M.

- 416 2 same same reading (except ٢) and date. B.M.

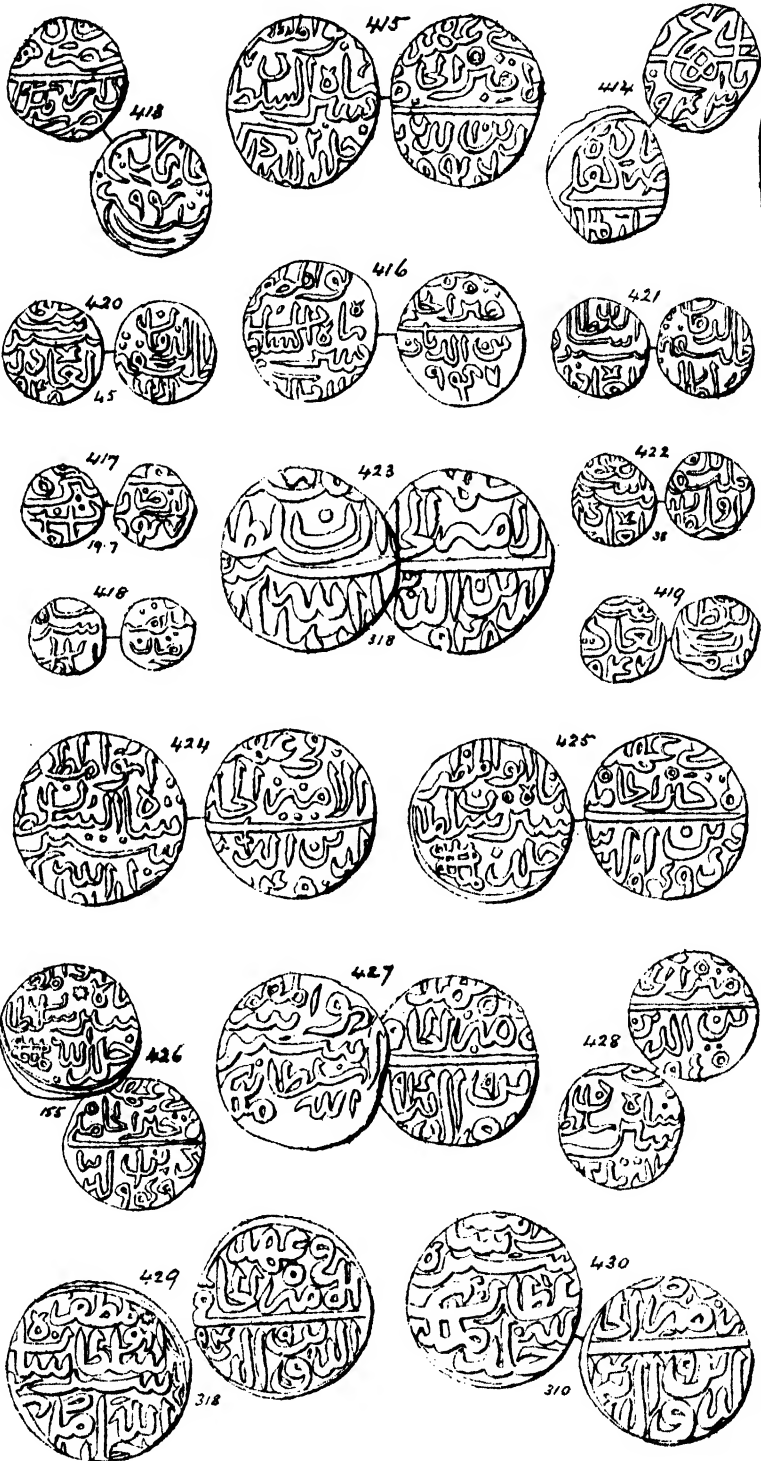
- 417-8 ٦ ٧ Sher Shah sultan. R. *Khalifa al zamān* 947. B.M.

- 419 ٨ ٩٤٧ شير شاه سلطان العادل - *Sher Shah sultan al*
adl 947. - The just sultan Sher Shah. R. *Khalifa al za-*
man al sultan - خليفة الزمان السلطان B.M.

- 420 same 948 C.C.

- 421 2 complete the reading given on the last two coins. H.

- 423-30 have the same reading as No 415, details over leaf.

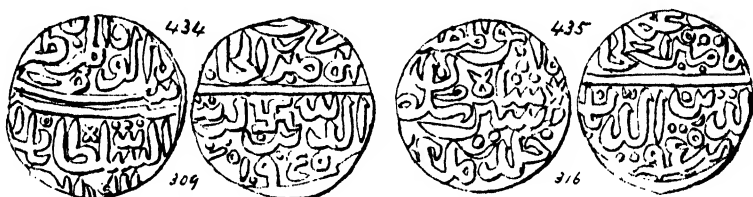


DEHLI contd.

423	Reads as No. 415 but is dated 948:	C.C.
424	5. Two different types of the date 949.	H.
426	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn of the same type as No. 425.	H.
427	Darn of another variety but same date 949.	B.M.
428	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn " " dated 950.	B.M.
429-30	Two other types of darn of the year 949.	C.C.
431	Darn of another variety dated 949 with ornaments.	B.M.
432	do " 950 with star in centre.	V.
433	do " "	H.
434	do " " with swastika.	C.C.
435	do " " has sanat 'vina'.	C.C.

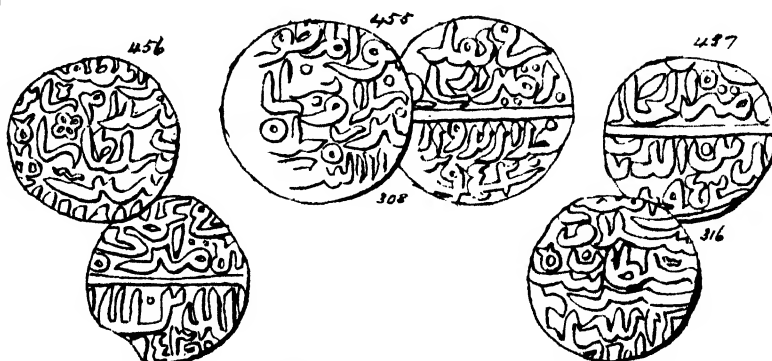
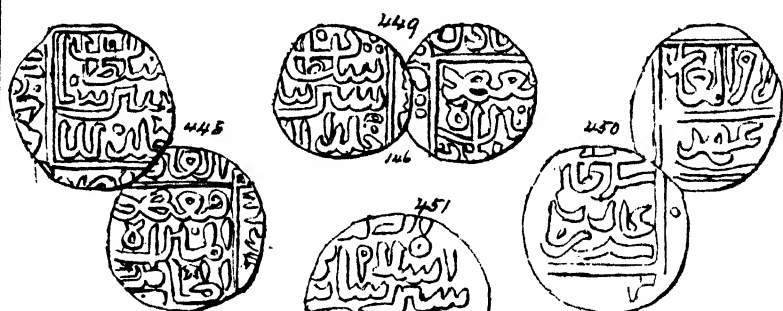


436	Coins reading "Sher Shah sultan garh Shergarh".	
437	ابوالمظفر - شير شاه سلطان ضرب شير گره - Margin, top; "abul muza'far" right, "Khallad Allah" bottom, "ملك مر", left, "ف دهلي", together reading "mulka' urf Dehli". The combination "Shergarh urf Dehli" means Shergarh otherwise Dehli. The R. reads as No 415, Fi ahad al a mur al hami 950 + 951 with its continuation on the margins, al din wa al diyan (al sultan al adl!).	C.C.
438-40	Are further varieties with date 951.	C.C.
441-42	Two others same date?	H.
443	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn with no apparent date.	H.
444	Darn without date and peculiar termination of reading on R.	
445	$\frac{1}{2}$ Darn with ornaments. dated 952.	H.



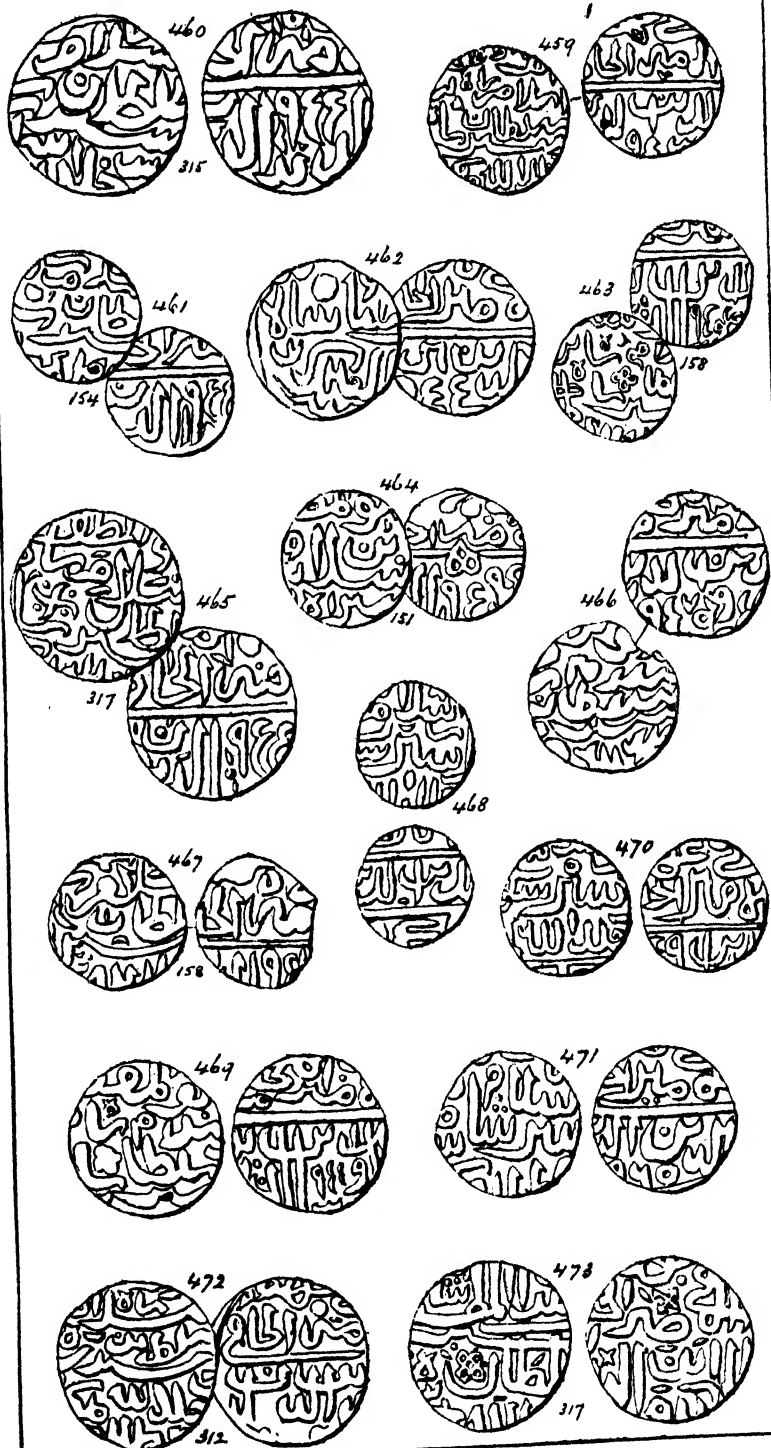
DEHLI contd.

- 446 Centre. شیر شاہ عدل سلطان. Sher Shah 'adl sultan.
 margins, from bottom following round - Abu al muzaffar
 - - - - Khallad Allah mulkah wa sultanat.
 R. Fe ahad al amir al ghazi. في عهد الامير الغازي.
 margins, from bottom following round - - - -
 'urf. 'Dehli' sanat. 950. B.M.
- 447 Sher Shah sultan khallad Allah mulkah. Margins?
 R. Al sultan al ghazi al amir al hamī, Margins illegible. B.M.
- 448 Sher Shah sultan khallak, left margin, sultanat.
 R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī, 81? left margin, al adl. V.
- 449 ½ darn same type. V.
- 450 Sher Shah 'adl sultan. R. Fe ahad al amir al ghazi. H.M.
- ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960
- 451 ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شیر شاہ سلطان خلد الله ملكه
 Abu al muzaffar, Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan khal-
 lad Allah mulkah. Father of the victor, Islam Shah son
 of Sher Shah, sultan, may God perfectuate his Kingdom
 R. في عهد الامير الحاجي الدين الديان ٩٤٣. Fe ahad al
 amir al hamī al dīn al diyān 952. In the time of the
 commander and defender of the faith of the Regulator. (God). 952 H
- 452 ½ darn. Parts of inscription, same date. H.
- 453 Another type of darn, same reading and date. H.
- 454 Another variety, same reading & date. Note marks *.*. C.C.
- 455 Ob same reading. R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī jalal al dīn
 wa al dīn 'sanat 952. في عهد الامير الحاجي جلال الدين والدين سنة ٩٥٢. C.C.
- 456 Another variety of darn with 88 and date ٩٤٣. 953
 reading the same as 457. C.C.
- 457 Variety with reverse terminating "sanat. 952." ٩٤٣. H.
- 458 ½ darn of 953 - ٩٤٣. B.M.



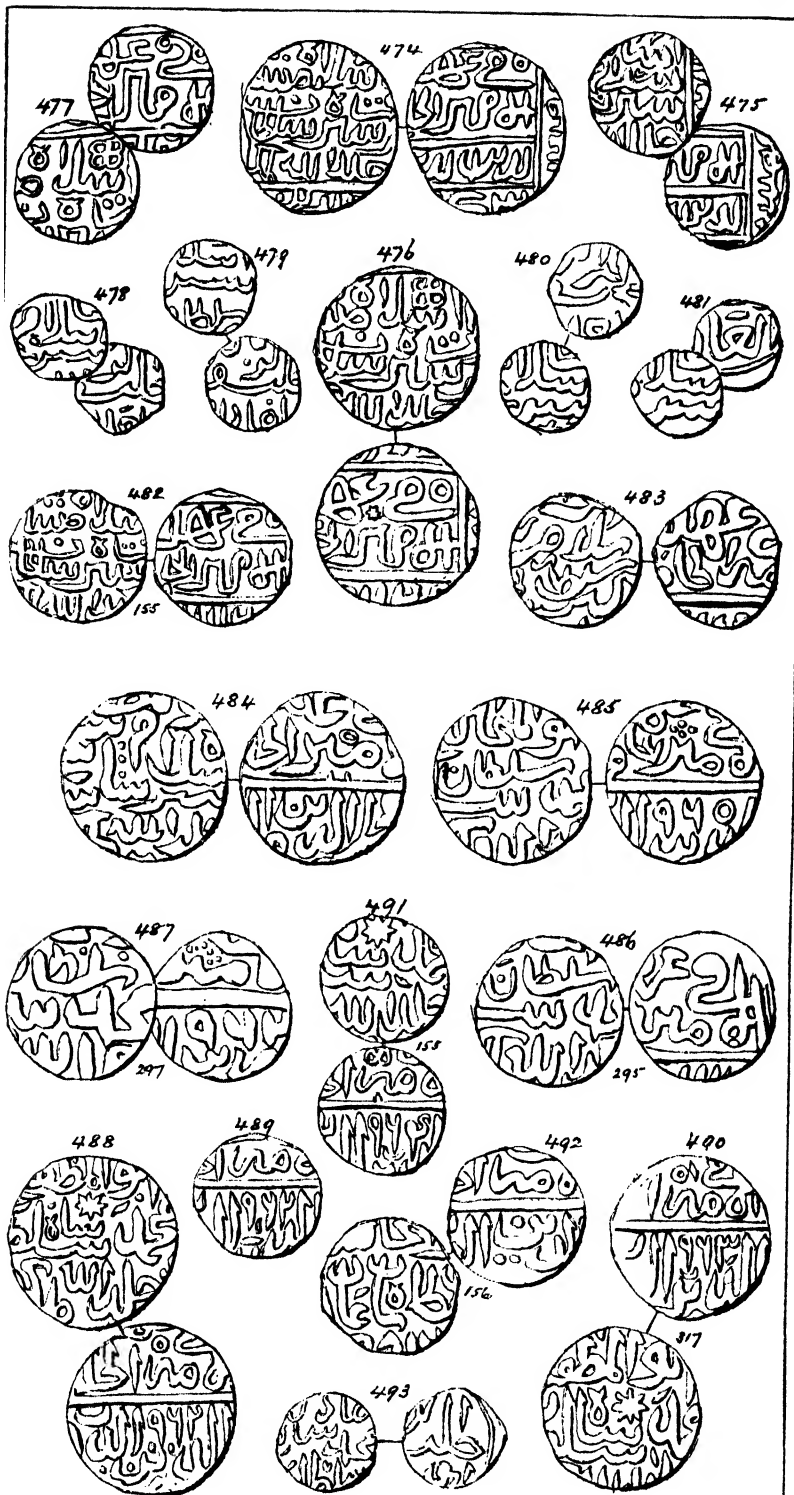
DEHLI contd.

- 459 Dam of smaller & thicker size and neat type dated 953 as before. *ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه*
Abu al muzzaffar Islam Shah bin Shih Shah sultan,
Khallad Allah mulkahu. May god perpetuate his Kingdom
R. في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الديان ٩٤٣
al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyār 953. In the time of
the commander and defender of the faith of the Requitor. B.M.
- 460 Dam of large type same reading dated ٩٤٤ - 955 C.M.
- 461 ½ dam of different type but same date 955. H.
- 462 Dam with jumbled reading same date. B.M.
- 463 ½ dam with another variety of type with & and date ٩٤٤! = 954. H.
- 464 ½ dam same reading and date. H.
- 465 Dam of 955 with Fi. Part of legend on R. missing. H.
- 466 Dam of ٩٤٧ = 957 ending "wa al dīyār." B.M.
- 467 ½ Dam of another type ٩٤٨ = 958. H.
- 468 do do do. B.M.
- 469 Another variety of dam of 955. H.
- 470 ½ dam severe type ٩٤٩ = 959. B.M.
- 471 Dam, same reading but dated ٩٦٠ = 960 H.
- 472 do do but continues "wa sultanat." = سلطانة - and has no date. B.M.
- 473 This coin is evidently a copy of no 454 but with different ornaments and date. The reading of Obv. appears to be made up as follows -
- | | |
|--|---|
| اب
اسلام
شير
سلطان
خلد الله ملكه | } For transliteration and translation
see No. 459 above.
R. as 459 except date which
is 96x - 97x. |
|--|---|
- H



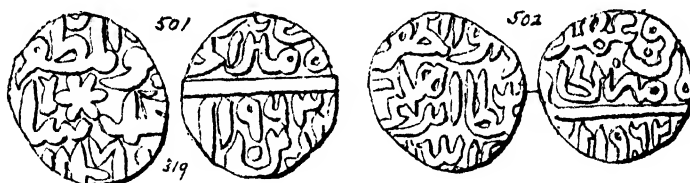
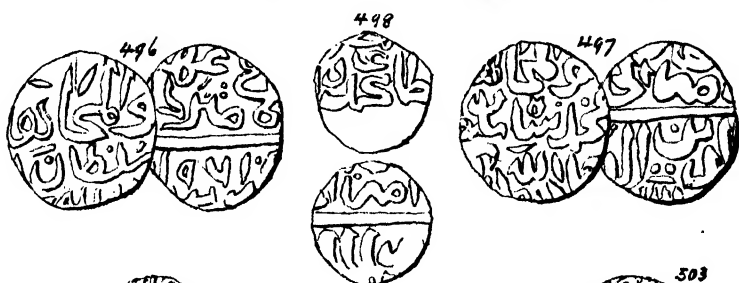
DEHLI contd.

474	In square اسلامشاه بن شير شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. Margin - at bottom. * الد ين . al din R. as 459 Fi ahad al amir al hamī ladin al diyar Margins bottom 953. 953 right, uncertain.	V
475	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn, similar reading, varying in type, no date.	V
476	Darn similar reading, variety with 88, no date	B.M.
477	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn same type as last.	B.M.
478	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn . اسلام شاه شير شاه سلطان . Islam Shah re R. الزمان خليفة العادل . al zaman khalifah al 'adl	"
479, 80, 81	Varities skewing other parts of legend	"
482	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn of the same type as No. 474.	H
483	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn commencing Abu al muzaffar Islam Shah re	B.M.
484	Darn of different type but same reading as 459 (undated)	V.
<u>MUHAMMAD 'ADIL A.H. 960-964</u>		
485	ابوالمجاهد محمد شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه Abu al mujāhid Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. Father of the warrior, Muhammad Shah sultan re R. As 459, Fi ahad al amir al hamī al din al diyar, 960.	B.M.
486	Another same type, with other parts of reading.	"
487	Same, but larger type and dated 962.	H
488	ابوالمظفر محمد شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. R. As 459, Fi ahad re but dated 962	V.
489	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn same type and date.	"
490	Darn similar, but dated 963.	H.
491	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn as last. but dated 964.	"
492	$\frac{1}{2}$, with Abu al mujahid (Muham ^d) Shah 'Adil sultan, Khad- lad Allah mulKah. R. As 459, Fi ahad re but undated	"
493	$\frac{1}{2}$ with Muham ^d Shah 'Adil sultan. R. Khalifah al zaman abu Rod.	"



DEHLI contd.

- 494 Variety of 490 shewing other parts but same date. B.M.
- 495 ابو المجاهد محمد عادل شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه. Abu al mujahid Muham^d Adil Shah sultan, Khallad Allah & R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar 963 C.M.
- 496 Abu al mujahid sultan (Muham^d ?) R. Fi ahad &c 961 B.M.
- 497 Abu al mujahid Muham^d Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fi ahad al amir &c as 495 but undated B.M.
- 498 ابو المظفر محمد عادل سلطان خدا الله ملكه. Abu al mu. " 3affar Muhammad Adil, sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. "
- 499 3affar Muhammad Adil, sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. "
- 500 R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar. No date. "
- 501 Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan ? R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar 963. C.M.
- IBRAHIM SHAH SURI A.H. 962.
- 502 ابو المظفر ابراهيم شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه. Abu al muzaffar Ibrahim Shah sultan Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar 962. B.M.
- 503 Variety of 500. shewing bottom portion of legend C.M.
- 504 2 dam as last. C.M.
- SIKANDAR SHAH SURI. A.H. 962.
- 505 المتوكل على الله شاه سيكندر شاه السلطان. Al mulawakkil ali Allah. . . Sikandar Shah al sultan. R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar 962. B.M.
- 506 المتوكل على الرحمن سيكندر (شاه) سلطان. Al mulawakkil ali al rahman Sikandar Shah sultan. R. As 505. B.M.
- 507 المتوكل على شاه سيكندر شاه سلطان (ضرب دهلي). Al mulawakkil ali. . . Sikandar Shah sultan (farb Dehli) R. Fi ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar. In the time of the commander &c &c. B.M.
- 508 2 dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. R. Similar. B.M.
- 509 2 dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. R. Khalifah al jaman 962. R.



<u>DEHLI Cont^d</u>		
<u>MUGHAL EMPERORS.</u>		
<u>AKBAR JALAL AL DIN. A.H. 963-1014.</u>		
510	گارت فالوس حضرت دہلی. Falus (copper money) struck at the court of Delhi. R. فی تاریخ نوسد و شصت و چہار nuhsad wa shast chahar. In the year 900-64 = 964.	B.M.
511	As last. but R. ends و شش wa shasth. 6 = 966.	C.M.
512	$\frac{1}{8}$ diam. Portions of the above with date 949-969	"
513	$\frac{1}{2}$ diam. gart falus hazrat Delhi. R. فی تاریخ نوسد sad wa haftad. 970 = ہفتاد و نوسد	H.
514	$\frac{1}{8}$ diam, as no. 512 with portions of legend but date 971.	B.M.
515	As 510. R. فی تاریخ sanat 972.	Rod
516	" R. only. فی تاریخ نوسد واہفتاد ہشت. 978.	B.M.
517	" R. " . Nuhsad haftad wa rukh. 979.	"
518	" R. " . Nuhsad haftad. 980. ہشتاد و نوسد	"
519	" R. " . As last, different part of legend.	"
520	" Variety of type. R. Nuhsad haftad wa ek. 981.	"
521	" " with 81 = (981) 11.	"
	R. Sanat. nuhsad wa haftad wa ek = 900-80+1 = 981.	"
522	as 510 varied in type. R. Nuhsad wa haftad wa haft. 987. ہشتاد و ہفت	"
523	" R. As last, different part of legend.	H.
524	" varied in type, and omitting falus. R. Nuhsad haftad wa (hishit?) 988.	B.M.

In the 30th year of Akbar's reign a new era was established the first year of which coincided with his accession. This era was called *Ilahi* or divine and inferred that Akbar was of divine origin. The coins next represented use this *Ilahi* year and also give the name of the month (Persian) when struck. Each month is shown in this series.



25 *zari falus Delhi*. ضرب فلوس دهلي.

Tarikh (تا) ربيع الهى ٣٥ دي ٢٤

ilahi 35, 57. Year of *ilahi 35*, month 57.




B.M.

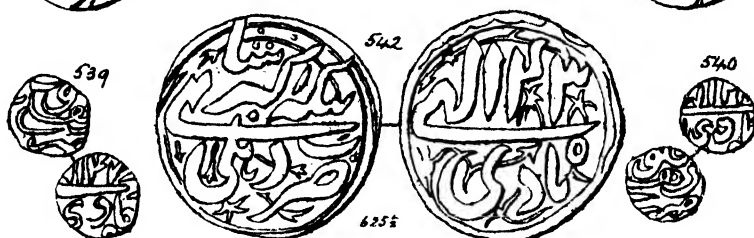
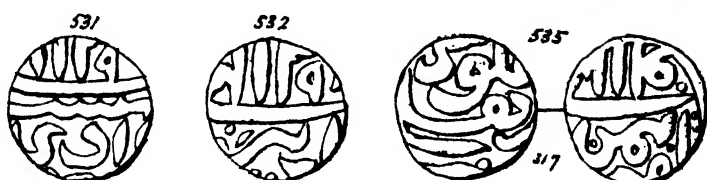
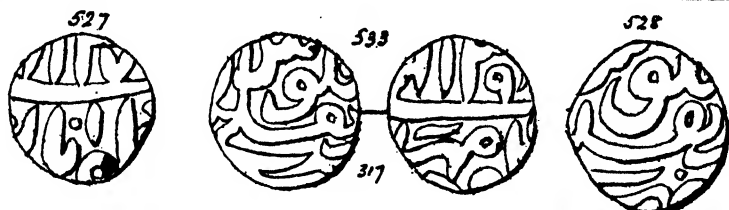
26 *zari falus Delhi*.

الهى ٣٧ بهمن ٢٤

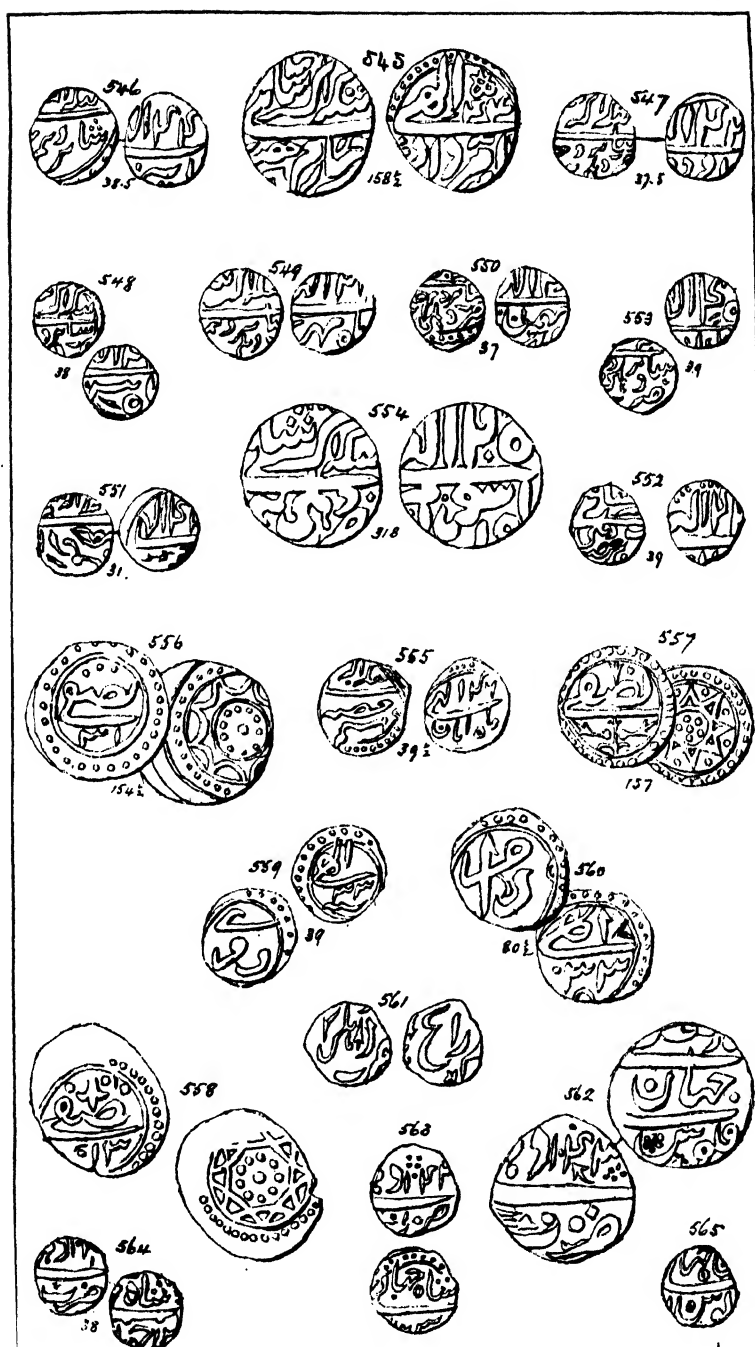
ilahi 37 (month) Bahman. B.M.



527	گارت فلوںس دہلی - <i>gart falus Dehli</i> .	
	۳۷ الہی - <i>Slahi 37 mah (month) Akbar</i> .	B.M.
528	As 527 R. ۳۸ الہی - <i>Slahi 38 - Farwardin</i> .	R.
529	، ۳۸ الہی - <i>Slahi 38 - Urdibikisht</i> .	"
530	، ۳۸ الہی - <i>Slahi 38 - Urdibikisht</i> .	"
	<i>mah (month) Shahrewar.</i>	
	(From the Lahore Museum by the kindness of R.B. Whitehead Esq.)	
		L.M.
531	، ۳۹ الہی - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdibikisht</i> .	B.M.
532	، ۳۹ الہی - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdibikisht</i> .	"
533	، ۳۹ الہی - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdibikisht</i> .	R.
534	، ۳۹ الہی - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdibikisht</i> .	B.M.
535	، ۴۰ الہی - <i>Slahi 40 - Bahman</i> .	C.M.
536	، ۴۱ الہی - <i>Slahi 41 - Khurdad</i> .	O.
537	، ۴۲ الہی - <i>Slahi 42 - Urdibikisht</i> .	B.M.
538	، ۴۳ الہی - <i>Slahi 43 - Farwardin</i> .	V.
539	، ۴۴ الہی - <i>Slahi 44 - Di</i> .	B.M.
540	، ۴۴ الہی - <i>Slahi 44 - Di</i> .	"
541	، ۴۴ الہی - <i>Slahi 44 - Di</i> .	"
	The coins next shown are the Tanka and its subdivisions, which were introduced by Akbar in the year of <i>Slahi 43</i> .	
542	تنگہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Tanka Akbar Shahi gart Dehli</i> .	
	<i>Tanka currency of Akbar struck in Dehli.</i>	
	۴۳ الہی - <i>Slahi 43 mah Di</i> .	R.
543	نیم تنگہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Nim tanka Akbar Shahi gart Dehli</i> .	
	<i>Half tanka currency of Akbar struck in Dehli.</i>	
	۴۴ الہی - <i>Slahi 44 mah Amardad</i> .	R.
544	نیم تنگہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Nim tanka Akbar Shahi gart Dehli</i> .	
	۴۴ الہی - <i>Slahi 44 mah Ter</i> .	O.



<u>DEHLI cont'd.</u>		
545	Bhahārām hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One fourth ($\frac{1}{4}$) tanka Akbar currency R. Slahi 44 Amardad (No mint. is shown on this coin) N.M. C.M.	
546	Shangdaham hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One sixteenth ($\frac{1}{16}$) tanka Akbar t. R. Slahi 44 mah Tīr. N.M. R.	
547	As 546 with garb Dehli. beneath. R. Slahi 44 mah Farwardin	R.
548	As 547. R. Slahi 44 mah Tīr	
549	" R. Slahi 44 mah Mehar	R.
550	" R. Slahi 44 mah Bahman	H.
551	" R. Slahi 44 mah Khurdad	H.
552	" R. Slahi 44 mah -	H.
553	" R. Slahi 45 mah -	H.
554	As 543 - Nirm tanka Akbar shāhī garb Dehli. R. Slahi 45 mah Sofandar.	O.
555	Ashtum hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One eighth ($\frac{1}{8}$) tanka Akbar currency. N.M. R. Slahi 46 mah Aban	R.
<u>AKBAR'S MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES.</u>		
556	7-8. Nisfi 31 - Nisfi alone - Nisfi (10/13. R. Geometrical design. (Nisfi is half (damm) in Persian.)	R. & B.M.
559	Samri R. Slahi sanat (year) 33.	R.
560	Samrā R. Slahi 33.	R.
<u>JAHANGIR, NUR AL DIN. A.H. 1014-1037.</u>		
561	Garb. The full reading of this coin is - 1021. R. Nirm ray sanat 7. Dehli sanat 1021. R.	R.
<u>SHAH JAHAN, SHIHAB AL DIN. A.H. 1037-1069.</u>		
562	Flous shāh Jahan bād shāhāzay. R. 1043. garb Dehli 1043.	

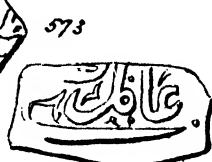
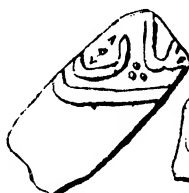


Falus Shah Jahan badshah ghazi.

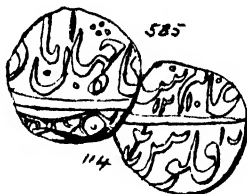
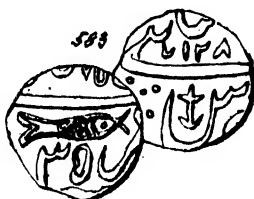
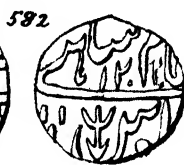
5634-S. Zarb Dehli 1048. R. Shah Jahanī falus + Shah Jahanī B.M.
R.S.

B.M.

	<u>DEHLI contd as SHAHJAHANABAD.</u>	
	563, 564, 565 appear to have the figures 6, 12, 18-6, 12 + 15. These may be regnal years and would therefore make for a later date than 1043 on No 564-5.	
	<u>AURUNGZEB 'ĀLAMGĪR (I) A.H. 1069-1119.</u>	
566	1074 ضرب شاه جهان اباد 1074 Jart Shahjahanabad 1074	
R.	عالم گيرے فلوس 3 (3 rd year). Alamgiri falus 3 (3 rd year).	B.M.
567	As last. but arranged differently. date 1074.	
R.	جلوس مبارک سنہ 7. - falus mubarak sanat 7. -	
	Blessed year of accession 7.	H.
568	Variety, same year.	H.
	<u>'ĀLAM BAHADUR SHAH I. A.H. 1119-1124.</u>	
569	4. ضرب شاه جهان اباد 1123 Jart Shahjahanabad 4. R. 1123 =	
	Shah 'Ālam, Shaki 1123,	B.M.
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161</u>	
570	29 ضرب شاه جهان اباد 1159 Jart Shahjahanabad 29 th yr.	
R.	محمد شاہ فلوس 1159. Muhammad Shaki falus 1159.	R.
	<u>'ĀLAMGĪR II. A.H. 1167-1173.</u>	
571	2 ضرب شاه جهان اباد 1168 Jart Shahjahanabad 2 nd yr	
R.	عالم گيرے فلوس 1168. 'Ālamgiri falus 1168	B.M.
572	As last. shewing other parts of coin	H.
573	Variety on oblong piece of copper.	B.M.
	<u>SHAH ĀLAM II. A.H. 1173-1221</u>	
574	13 ضرب شاه جهان اباد 1187 Jart Shahjahanabad 13 th year	
R.	عالم شاه فلوس 1187. 'Ālam Shaki falus 1187,	B.M.
575	A fish, as last but sanat 31. R. as last. but. 1204.	"
576	do do 32. R. do 1205.	"
577	Variety of last. without arrow head	"
578	A fish, as 574 but sanat 33. R. as last, misdated 1125,	"
579	do do (313). R. as 574 but. 1206.	"
580	Variety of last. same date.	"



<u>DEHLI</u> and <u>SHAHJAHANABAD</u> coins.				
581	۳۴	شاه جهان اباد	- ضرب شاه جهان اباد 34 th yr)	
	R.	۱۲۰۶	شاه عالم شاهي فلوس - Shah 'Alam shahi falus	H.
		1206		
582	A fish, sanat 85, otherwise as last with date 1206.			B.M.
583	do	do	do 1208.	"
584	A fish, sanat. 86,	do	do 1209.	"
585	A fish, —	do	do 1210.	R.S.
586	A fish, sanat. 88 of doubtful mint.			
	R.	Shah 'Alam shahi 1212.		B.M.
587	A fish, sanat 89, otherwise as 581 with date 1212.			"
588	A fish, sanat 89 zarb Shahjahanabad. R. Portions of			"
588	Shah 'Alams couplet. (No. 2 page 45. Part one.)			BL.
	"Sikka zad bar haft kishwar sāhiya faql ilah,			
	Hami dūr Muhammad Shah 'Alam jādishāh"			"
589	As 581 - zarb Shahjahanabad, but 43 th yr)	R.	Dated 1215.	H.
590	Same type and reading as 581 but. 48 th year)			
	R.	as 581 but. dated 1220.		
591	Similar to 581 but. 49 th year).			
	R.	as 581 but. dated 1221.		H.
<u>MUHAMMAD AKBAR II. A.H. 1221 - 1253.</u>				
592	۱	شاه جهان اباد احد	- zarb Shahjahanabad, abd:	
	Struck at Shahjahanabad (year) one.			
	R.	۱۲۲۲	اکبر شاهي فلوس - Shah Akbar shahi falus 1222.	H.
593	zarb Shahjahanabad 2 nd year).			
	R.	As last. Shah Akbar shahi falus 1222.		R.
594	zarb Shahjahanabad S. ۴. = sanat 4. The sign S			
	is evidently intended to mean سیم - sanat.			
	R.	As 592 but. dated 1225.		H.



DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD contd.

- 595 ضرب شاهان اباد س. ۴. *galt Shahjahanabad 4th year*
R. Shah Akbar shahi jalus 1225. 1225. B.M.
- 596 As last. but 5th year. *R. As last. but. (1225) = 1226. "*
- 597 Without "Shahjahanabad" but ascribed to that mint by
 Rodgers. ضرب سنه ۶. *galt samat. 6 = 6th year.*
R. As 595, but dated 1226. R.
- 598 As 595 but س. ۱۰ = 10th year. *R. As 595 but undated. H.*
- 599 As 595 but س. ۱۲ = 12th year. *R. As 595 but dated 1228. H.*

ADDITIONS TO DEHLI (the capital and kingdom.)

MALIK CHHAJA A.H. 1670. Nephew to BALBAN.

- 1892 ۷۳۴ above kotwara. *R. Bull. Ascribed by Rodgers. L.G.*

MUHAMMAD BIN TUGLAK. A.H. 725-752.

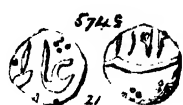
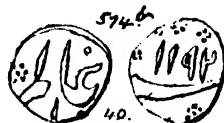
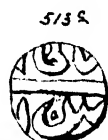
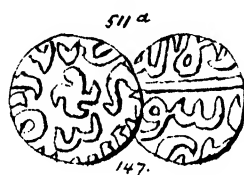
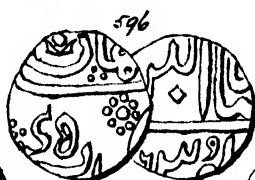
- 2302 ضرب الربيعي يدار الملك دهلي سبعمائة (ومشربين) وثمان
galt al ruba'i bi dar al mulk Dehli sabamayal (wa ushtarin)
wa samār: Struck as a quarter (adli) at the seat of the
Kingdom Dehli seven hundred (and twenty) and eight.
R. في زمن العبد الرجى رحمة الله محمد بن تغلق.
Fi zaman al 'abd al rajī rahmatallah Muht² bin Tughlak.
In the time of the servant, hopeful of the mercy of God, Muht² bin Tughlak. D.F.H.

ANKAR. A.H. 963-1014

- 5112 في زمان حلال الدين محمد اكبر باد شاه غازي
Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar bādshāh ghāzi.
R. Panat 966 khallad
Allah tālī mulk al abdā. Year 966. May the most high God re R.
- 5116 Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar *galt samat 966. R.*
- 512 ۱/۲ *R. The Kalima, لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله. La alah ala R.M.*
- 513 3/4 *R. Allah, Muham² rasul Allah. There is no God but God. H.*
- 513 1/2 *Sam. 1/2, 3/4. Jalal al dīn re as 5112 R. Type of Sher Shah, 970. B.M.*

SHAH ALAM II A.H. 1173-1221

- 574 1/6 dam. *Shah Alam 1182? 574 1/2 same, samat 1192, 574 1/2 1/6*



DADAR. ? (24 DABRI Rohan)

600 A fist. jart Badar jalus 40. = ضرب دادر جلوس ۴۰.

R. Shah Alam badshah ghāzi sikkā mubarak 1217.

شاه عالم بادشاه غازی سکه مبارک ۱۲۱۷

B.M.

DERAJAT.Under the DURRANIS.AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160 - 1187.

601 jart Sera sanat. XX = ضرب دیرہ سنہ XX

R. Ahmad Shahi jalus 1161 = احمد شاه جلوس ۱۱۶۱

B.M.

602 Similar reading but smaller coin. 4 one. 1162. 1162

B.M.

603 do sanat. 7. 1165. = سنہ ۷ ۱۱۶۵.

B.M.

TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187 - 1207.

604 Lion to left. 1194. 1194. R. Raj 8 = راج ۸

H.

"These coins are called Billishahi on account of the catlike figure of the lion upon them." (Dames)

605 Lion to right. 1202. 1202. R. Raj and curious figure of

606 Badshah 1204. = بادشاه. R. As last. and 9. 9.

V.

607 Completes the reading of last. Badshah 1204. 1204

H.

ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207 - 16.

608 Jalus jart Sera sanat. = ضرب دیرہ سنہ

R. Zaman Shahi dur Durrani 1209. = زمان شاه درانی ۱۲۰۹

D.

609 As No. 607 with ahd = one, year one of Zaman Shah.

V.

SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.

610 Lion to right. R. Raj 1225. The curious figure attached to the tail end of the jirn ج is most probably meant for the word sanat, sine. year.

V.

611 Raj = راج. R. 1226. Shuja al mulk. ۱۲۲۶ شجاع الملک

B.M.

MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 18. 1224 - 45.

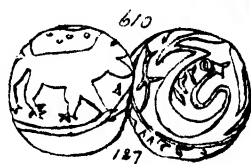
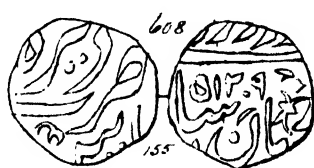
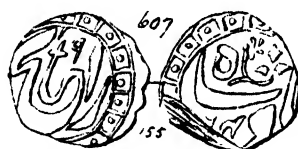
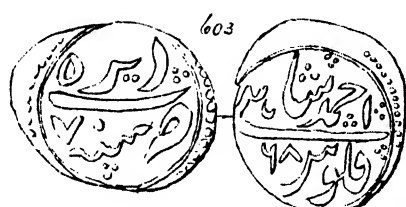
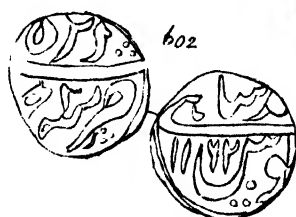
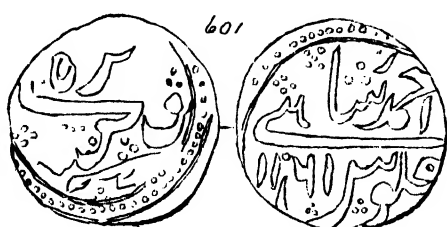
612 Raj. R. Mir Hasan Khan 1222 = میر حسن خان ۱۲۲۲

D.

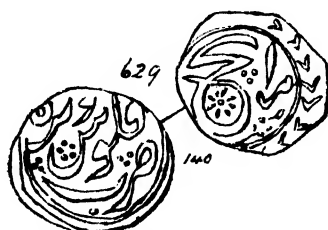
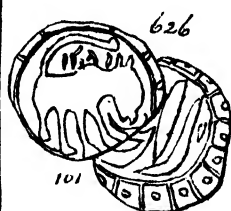
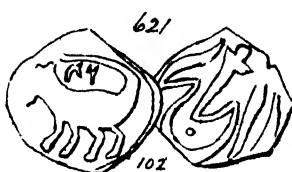
613 Lion to right. 1241. 1241. R. bin Hasan Khan.

H.

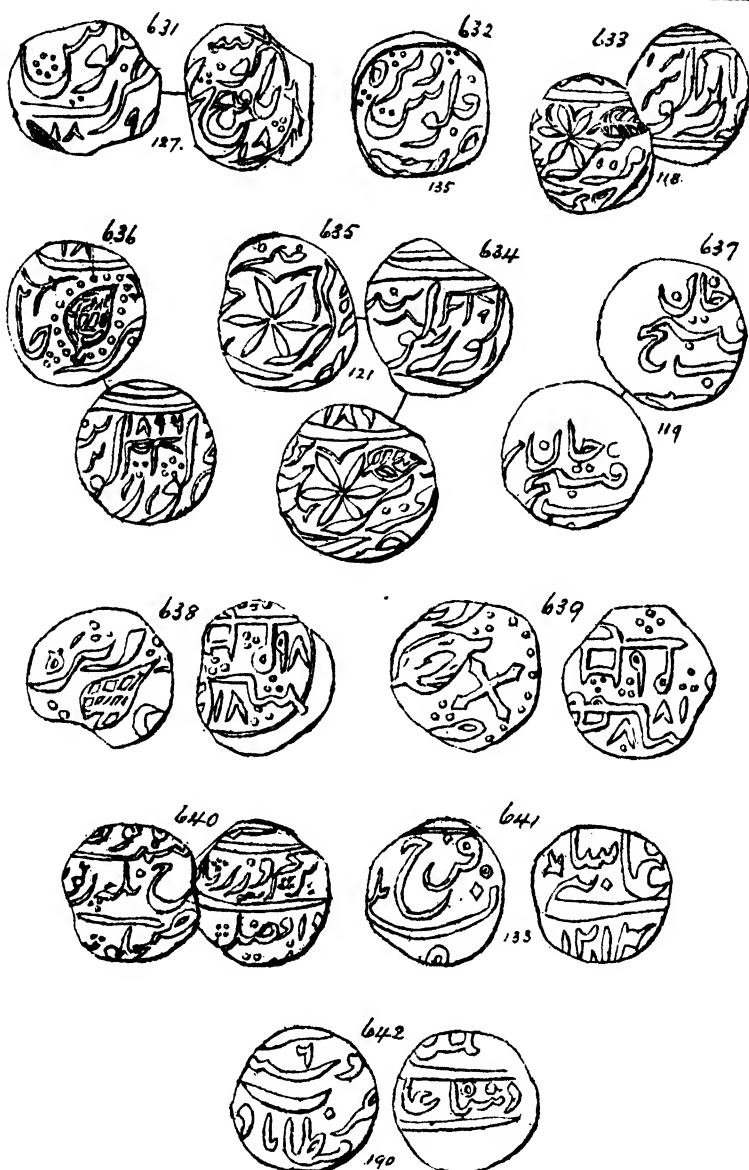
at present nothing is known about Hasan or his son.



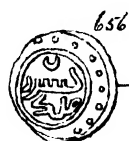
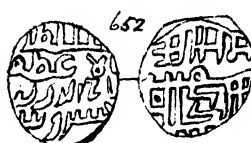
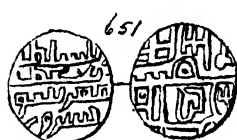
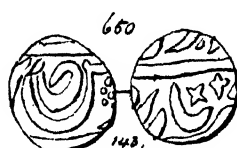
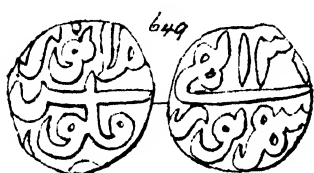
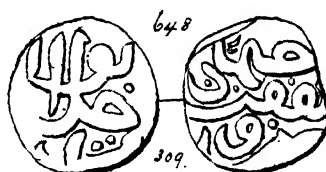
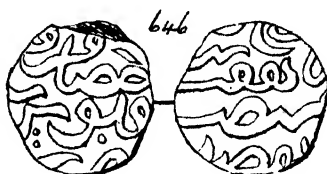
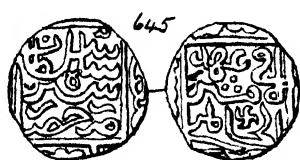
<u>Under the SIKHS from 1235. Dames says,</u>				
"But administered by the Saddozai Nawabs Hafiz Ahmad and Sher Muham ^d up to 1252 when Nannu ^{bal} Singh took formal possession in Ranjit Singh's name"				
614	Raj	R. 1241 - دیر - ?	1241	V
615	Jarb Sairjal.	1242 = 1242 ضرب دیر جات		
	R. Gure raj	= گور (ج) راج - Gure currency		V.
616	Jarb Dera raj	1333 R. Raj = current.		V.
617	Lion to right	R. Raj. spm with star.		H.
618	Lion to left.	1246? R. Raj (sanat?) 8 = 1		H.
619	do	— R. do 9 = 9		V.
620	do	— R. do 10 = 1.		V
621	do	46 = 46 R. do —		V
622	do	1246? R. do		V
623	do	1249 = 1249 R. do		H
624	Lion to right.	1254 = 1254 R. do		H.
625	do	" " R. do		H.
626	do	date jumbled R. do		V.
627	Pipal leaf of the Sikhs	Jarb Dera? - ضرب دیر		
	R. Raj Fath (Khan) -	راج فتح - Fath currency.		H.
(Struck upon another coin)				
628	Jarb falus Dera	(18) 98 - ضرب فلوس دیر 98		
(The date is that of the Sikhs; i.e. 1898 S. = 1841 A.D. = 1257 H.)				
629	As last.	but without date.		D.
630	Within square :-	قابض خیر باد = anibat. Khairbad.		
		May his future be prosperous		
	around, Jarb falus Dera	... - ضرب فلوس دیر		
	R. Gotind raj Fath	= گوبند راج فتح		
	literally Gobind currency for Fath (Khan).			V.



631	ضرب فلوس دیرہ ۱۸۹-۱۸۹x ضرب R. Gotind raij Fath 18 - ۱۸ "Gotind currency for (Dera) Fath (Khan)"	V.
632	Another showing top part of legend on Ob.	D.
633	Flower and pipal leaf "Jart Dera" R. "Gur gotind" . گور گوبند . Double struck	V
634	Similar with date 189x (Gurmukhi? letters unread)	BM
635	Another with flower only.	V
636	Leaf and "Daigat. 18xx" - دیر جات ۱۸ R. as last with date 1896	R.M.
637	Jart Fath Khan . ضرب فتح خان . (both sides)	L.G.
638	Pipal leaf "Jart Dera" R. Rodgers reads this coin as fāq . Singh for Sher Singh.	R.M.
639	Another with cross and date reversed <u>FARRUKH NAGAR.</u> <u>FARRUKHSIYAR, A.H. 1124-1131.</u>	R.
640	Jart Farrukhnagar jālus maimand. manus. 6. - ضرب فرخ نلر خلوس میمنت مانوس ۶. R. Portions of Farrukh-siyar couplet. <u>SHAH 'ALAM II. 1173-1221 A.H.</u>	W.
641	Jart Farrukhnagar R. Alam shahi ۱۲۱۴ = ۱۲۱۴/۴ عالم شاه <u>HAFIZABAD.</u> <u>ALAMGIR II, A.H. 1167-1173.</u>	R.
642	'Alamgir badshah ghazi. - (عالمگیر بادشاہ غازی) Sanat 6 Jart Hafizabad . سنہ ۶ ضرب حافظ آباد <u>HISSAR HISSAR FIROZA.</u> <u>SHER SHAH. A.H. 946-952.</u>	R.
643	In square. Sher Shah sultan Jart Hissar, margin, T. Abu al muzaffar. (B. Khallad Allah. L. Mukkah.) R. wa sultanah. R. Shar. Fi ahad alomir al hamu. R. T. Al adl. R. 950	V.
644	As last with remainder of margins R. Swadika L. al diyan	V.



645	<p>dam, inscription and swastika as last. - In square ضرب حصار شیر شلا سلطان ضرب حصار Margins as 643 + 4 viz Right. سلطان و Left. ملكه Bottom. خلد الله Top. ابو المظفر. R. في عهد الامير الحاج Margins (when complete are) Right. ۹۴۰ Left. الدين Bottom. Top. العادل B.M.</p> <p><u>AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.</u></p>	
646	<p>garb falus Hidar Firza. ضرب فلوس حصار فيروز (۸) R. Firza Firza nuhsad - في التاريخ نهصد شصت و هفت shast wa haft. - In the year nine hundred, sixty & seven R. As last, but differently arranged. R. nuhsad wa naud</p>	
647	<p>wa shast sanat. 996. = نهصد و نود و شست ۹۹۶ R.</p> <p><u>JALALPUR.</u></p> <p><u>AKBAR. A.H. 968 - 1014.</u></p>	
648	<p>garb Jalalpur. ضرب حلال پور R. Nuhsad wa haftad wa chahar. = نهصد و هفتاد و چهار ۹۷۴ B.M.</p> <p><u>KALANUR.</u></p> <p><u>AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.</u></p>	
649	<p>garb falus Kalanur. ضرب فلوس کلانور R. Shahi 37. (month) Shahrewar = الی ۳۷ شهر یور R.</p> <p><u>KAITHAL.</u></p>	
650	<p>Portions of the legends used on the coins issued by Ahmad Shah of Delhi about 150 years previously, with the sole addition of the sign ۱۰ in the curl of the س of فلوس, were of silver and purpotted to be struck at Sirhind in the 4th year of his reign, viz; 1165 A.H. (Sir R. C. Temple) B.L.</p> <p><u>LAHORE.</u></p> <p>Coins of the last of the Ghazavid Kings of Lahore, who were conquered by Muhammed bin Tarn</p>	
651	<p>Al sultan al azim Muizz al daulat. Khusrav. R. Bull with sign on right. R. السلطان الاعظم معز الدولة خسرو</p> <p><u>KHUSRU MALIK A.H. 555 - 552. (Son of above)</u></p>	
652	<p>Al sultan al azim Taj al daulat. Khusrav Malik R. as last. R.</p>	
653	<p>Same reading. تاج الدولة خسرو ملك R. السلطان الاعظم R.</p>	



655	Al sultan al azim Suraj al daulat = } R. Khusru Malik. السلطان الاعظم سراج الدوله	R.
656	The same but has crescent above Khusru.	R.
657	do. star do.	R.
658	do. cloud or canopy do.	R.
<u>HUMAYUN. A.H. 937 - 946</u>		
659	ضرب لاہور دار الخلافہ - Jart Lahore dar al Khalifah. Fleuron above & below, Fi tarikh 938. - ۹۳۸ فی تاریخ	H.
660	Variety in type, same reading	H.
661	Another variety with two stars, same date	B.M.
662	do. dated 939.	B.M.
663	do. 945	B.M.
<u>AKBAR A.H. 946 - 1014</u>		
664	ضرب فلوس لاہور - Jart falus Lahore R. ۹۷۰ فی تاریخ نوسد ہفت. Fi tarikh nuhsad haft.	R.
665	Portions of ضرب فلوس دار السلطنة لاہور - Jart falus dar al sultanat Lahore. - Seal of the sultanate. R. نوسد و ہفتاد و شش. Nuhsad wa haftad wa shash. Nine hundred and seventy and six. ۹۷۶	R.
666	Ob. as last. R. Nuhsad wa haftad wa shash. ۹۸۶.	B.M.
667	do R. " " haft. ۹۸۷. ۹۸۷.	H.
668	$\frac{1}{12}$? As 664 R. الہی ۳۶ (ماہ) دی. Shāhī 36 mah dī	B.M.
669	" do R. الہی ۳۶ ابان. Shāhī 36 Aban	C.M.
670	do R. الہی ۳۷ اذر. Shāhī 37 Ayr	H.
671	do R. الہی ۳۸ بہمن. Shāhī 38 Bahman.	H.
672	do R. الہی ۳۸ اسفندارمذ. Shāhī 38 Sofandarmuz.	H.
673	do R. الہی ۴۰ دی. Shāhī 40 dī.	H.
674	$\frac{1}{4}$ dam ضرب لاہور. Falus Lahore. R. الہی ۴۰ بہمن. Shāhī 40 Bahman.	H.
675	As 664 R. الہی ۳۸ امرداد. Shāhī 38 Amardad	H.
676	do R. الہی ۳۹ دی. Shāhī 39 dī	O.
677	do R. الہی ۳۹ بہمن. Shāhī 39 Bahman	H.



678	جارت فلوس لاہور . <i>Jart falus Lahore.</i> R. الہی ۳۹ فروردین . <i>Ilahi 39 Farwardin</i>	B.M.
679	as 678 R. الہی ۴۳ شہر یور . <i>Shahrewar</i>	R.
680	۱/۲ R. الہی ۴۳ تیر . <i>43 Tir.</i>	B.M.
681	1 tanki. جارت لاہور شہر الہی ۴۶ . <i>Jart Lahore Shahr.</i> war ilahi 46 R. یک تنکی اکبر شاہی . <i>Yak tanki Akbar shahi</i>	B.M.
682	4 tanki. جارت لاہور الہی ۴۶ اذر = <i>Jart Lahore ilahi 46 Ayr =</i> R. Chaw. چو . <i>(four) tanki Akbar shahi.</i>	C.M.
683	۱/۲ tanki. جارت لاہور نیم تنک اکبر شاہی . <i>Jart Lahore nīm</i> الہی ۴۶ خور داد . <i>Ilahi 46 (month) Khurdad</i> <i>AURUNGZEB 'ĀLAMGĪR. A.H. 1069-1119.</i>	R.
684	۱۰۷۴ جارت لاہور ۱۰۷۴ . <i>Jart Lahore 1074.</i> R. ۷. جلوس مبارک سنہ ۱۰۷۴ . <i>jalus mubarak sanat. 7.</i>	R.
685	۱/۲ darn. جارت لاہور ۷۵ (۷۵) . <i>Jart Lahore 75 (75).</i> R. <i>jalus mubarak sanat. x</i>	R.
686	(jart) Lahore R. <i>jalus mubarak sanat. -</i>	R.
687	do R. do 45. ۴۵ . <i>B.M.</i>	B.M.
	<u>'ĀLAMGĪR II. A.H. 1167-1173.</u>	
688	جارت فلوس لاہور R. ۱۱۷۲ عالم گیر سک مبارک . <i>Jart falus Lahore R. 1172</i> <i>'Ālamgīr sikka mubarak - fortunate currency</i>	
689	Similar, undated.	R.
	<u>UNDER SIKH RULE. SAMBAT DATES.</u>	
	<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876-1896.</u>	
690	a pipal leaf in the curl of the س . - جارت دار السلام لاہور . <i>Jart dar al salamat Lahore, jalus '1880.</i> ضرب دار السلطنة (لاہور جلوس) = ۱۸۸۰ . R. contains portions of the Sikh couplet as on no 1 دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بید رنگ یافت از نانک گورو گو بند سنگہ Deg teg, fath nasrat i be darang Yaft az Nanak Guro Gobind Singh.	B.M.
691	Another as last but dated 1881.	.



LUDHANA - LUDHIANA.ISLAM SHAH A.H. 952-960.

- 692⁹⁵⁴ Dar al - ضرب عهد الملك في العادل السلام لود هانة B.M.
- 693 garb 'ahad al malik fi al adl al sulam Ludhiana 956. H
- 694 Seal of the mint by royal decree, in the just & peaceful Ludhiana. B.M.
- R. Portions of - Al mulwakkil 'ali al rahman abu al mu-
gaffar. Islam Shah sultan. Khallad Allah mulKah wa
sullanal. . المتوكل علي الرحمن ابو المظفر اسلام شاه سلطان
نلد الله ملكه و سلطانه
Trustful in the Merciful One, Father of the victor. Islam
Shah, sultan. May God perpetuate his kingdom & sultanate.

MALOT. (JHELUM DIST. now in ruins)SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952

- 695 Sher Shah sultan garb Malot. شير شاه سلطان ضرب ملوت H.
- Margins, left - abu al magaffar - bottom, wa sullanat - left
Khallad Allah. - ابو المظفر و سلطانه B. خلد الله L.
R. في عهد الامير الحامي . Fe'ahad al amir al hamu
margin, bottom 951. 951. left. الدين . al din .

ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960.

- 696 في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الديان ضرب ملوت 952. B.M.
- Fe'ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar garb Malot. 952.
R. ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان (خلد الله ملكه).
al magaffar Islam shah bin Sher shah sultan (Khallad Allah mulKah)

MULTAN.? SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH A.H. 607-633.

- 697 garb Multan. R. عدل السلطان . ad sulta(n). L.G.

AKBAR. A.H. 963-1014.

- 698 garb falus Multan. B.M.
- R. Slahi 37 mah di. الي 37 ماه دي
699 As last. R. الي 38 شهر رور . 38 Shahrewar .
700 As last. R. الي 4x اردى بحشت . 4x Urdu bishst . R
701 As last. R. الي 4x . 4x Amardad. B.M.

AURUNGZEB ALAMGIR(I) A.H. 1069-1119.



702 *Jarb Mullani 1073. R.* - اورنگ شہ فلوں - Aurung shah fulus R.

703 *As last. but larger and without date except V - 7th 4th B.M.*

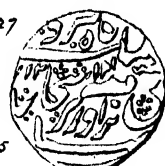
704 *Jarb Mullani jalus mubarak.* - ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارک.

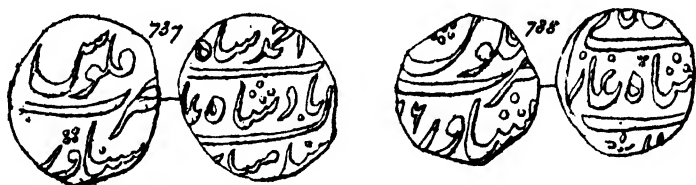
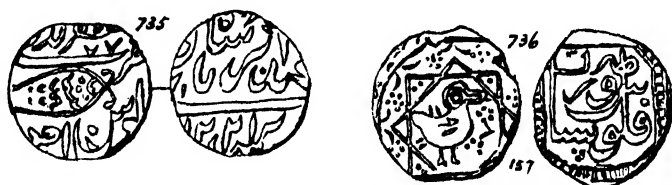
Alamgir Aurung shah fulus B.M. - عالم گیر اورنگ شہ فلوں ۱۱۰۷. R. 1107

705	As last, <i>gart Mullan, jalus mubarak.</i> R. <i>Ālamgūr Aumng shah jalus. 110X.</i> <u>MUHAMMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1131-1161.</u>	R.S.
706	<i>gart Mullan jalus mubarak 3.</i> ۳ ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارک R. <i>محمد شاه بادشاه غازی جلوس ۱۱۳۳</i> <i>Muhammad Shah badshah ghāzi jalus 1133.</i> <u>ĀHMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1160-1187. DURRĀNĪ KING.</u>	R.M.
707	<i>gart Mullan jalus mubarak 1.</i> R. <i>Ahmad Shah badshah</i>	R.S.
708	<i>dur Durrānī jalus 1170.</i> = <i>۱۱۷۰ در درانی جلوس</i> <i>احمد شاه بادشاه در درانی جلوس ۱۱۷۰</i> <u>JANDA SINGH. Sambal. 1533 - SIKHS.</u>	H.
709	<i>gart Mullan jalus mubarak.</i> R. <i>Guru gobind singh</i> <i>جلوس مبارک گورو گوبند سنگه حسو؟ جلوس ۱۸۳۴-۱۵۳۴</i> <u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207. DURRĀNĪS again</u>	R.S.
710	<i>gart Mullan jalus mubarak 3!!</i> R. <i>Taimur Shah badshah</i> <i>دیر دurrānī jalus 1194.</i> = <i>۱۱۹۴ در درانی جلوس</i> <i>تیمور شاه بادشاه در درانی جلوس ۱۱۹۴</i>	R.S.
711	Similar reading differently arranged and dated 1201	D.
712	Another with date 1204.	R.S.
713	1205 and shewing regnal y ^r 19.	R.M.
714	<i>Falus gart Mullan.</i> جلوس ضرب ملتان R. <i>Taimur Shah dur Durrānī</i> در درانی <u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-1216</u>	H.
715	<i>Falus gart Mullan ahd.</i> - جلوس ضرب ملتان احد. <i>Falus struck at Mullan (year) one</i> R. <i>Zaman Shah badshah dur Durrānī 1208.</i> <i>زمان شاه (بادشاه) در درانی ۱۲۰۸</i>	R.S.
716	<i>Falus gart Mullan (sanat.) 5.</i> - ۵ ضرب ملتان سنه ۵ R. <i>Zaman Shah badshah dur Durrānī 1212.</i> ۱۲۱۲.	R.S.
717	<i>Falus gart Mullan (sanat.) 8.</i> R. <i>Zaman Shah badshah? dur Durrānī 1215.</i> ۱۲۱۵.	R.M.



	<u>SHUJA AL-MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.</u>	
718	فلس ضرب ملتان. <i>Falus gart Mullan.</i> شجاع الملک شاه در درانه ۱۲۲۴. <i>Shuja al mulk shah</i> <i>dur Surrani 1224.</i>	B.M.
	<u>MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1324-45.</u>	
719	گود شاه بادشاه در درانه ۱۲۲۱. <i>Falus gart Mullan. 3.3. R.</i> <i>Mahmud Shah badshah dur Surrani 1321.</i>	B.M.
720	Another coin shewing other portions of inscriptions the same regnal year (3) but not date.	B.M.
721	Another with ahd (year one) of second reign & date 1327.	B.M.
722	Another with ۷ - (7 th year) and date 1331 - 1331	B.M.
723	Another as last: shewing other parts of reading.	D.
724	Another with fairly complete legends dated 1335 - 1335.	B.M.
	<u>Taken by the SIMHS. A.H. 1234 - Samtal 1375.</u>	
725	اپال leaf. <i>gart sar al amian</i> ملتان: Struck at the abode of safety Mullan (Undated but early). R. Portions of the same inscription that is given on the silver coins of this period, the meaning of which has not up to the present been made clear. سر تیغ نانک و اهب سب از فتح (فضل گویند سنگ سحاشان) صاحب سکه زد بر سپیم و زر The portion within brackets is shown on the coin & reads: <i>Fazl Gobind singh sahā? shāhān</i>	R.S.
726	As last but has on Ob. below. ۷۵. <i>جوس میننت مانوس.</i> <i>Falus maimanat manus 75. - 1875 samtal.</i>	D.
727	<i>gart Mullan, falus maimant manus (1) 880.</i> R. Different portions of the reading given on 725.	R.S.
728	<i>gart Mullan, falus maimanat manus (18) 82. - 82.</i> R. As R. of 725 with the lily of Mullan in curl of J.	B.M.
729	Variety of last. dated 1118.	R.S.





	R. ایوب شاہ . Ayub Shah fancifully arranged in a kind of monogram.	
743	پشاور، فلوس سنہ ۱۲۳۱ - Peshawar falus sanat 3. R. ایوب شاہ بادشاہ غازی سکھ مبارک ۱۲۴۴ . Ayub Shah badshah ghāzi sikhka mubarak 1244. (Double struck)	D.
744	Peshawar falus 4. = ۴. R. As 743 except date, which is 1234 = ۱۲۳۴.	B.M.
745	Shows "Peshawar" only R. As 743 except date which is 1237 = ۱۲۳۷.	B.M.
746	Leaf ۲. فلوس - falus 6. (mint not shown). R. As 744 except date which is 1238 = ۱۲۳۸	D.M. B.M.
747	Flower "jart falus (Peshawar ?)". R. As 743 except date which is 123۳ = ۱۲۳۳.	D.M. H.
748	Peshawar falus R. May be fanciful arrangement of Ayub Shah badshah ghāzi 1240 = ۱۲۴۰ (Double struck)	D.
749	Fanciful arrangement of "jart falus Peshawar 1241" R. Incomplete legend - شاه غازی ... قران خانہ مبارک . Shah ghāzi - - - kiran sanī - - - (sikhka) mubarak.	H.
750	Flower, around Falus jart Peshawar 1243. ۱۲۴۳. R. - - - - badshah ghāzi sikhka mubarak.	D.
751	Flower between swords type of <u>BARAKZAI</u> rulers	H.
752	R. ۱۲۶۵. فلوس ضرب الکای پشاور . Falus jart aikalai Peshawar 1265. Falus struck for the district of Peshawar.	B.M.
753	Arabesque with star centre R. jart falus Peshawar (As no date is to be found upon this piece its position here is purely tentative.)	B.M.
<u>Taken by the SINHS A.H. 1250. Sambat 1891</u>		
The Sikhs appear to have stamped with their new devices the coins issued by Ayub &c. with the result that many are quite indecipherable. Only those with the mint are given here.		
754	jart falus Peshawar ۱۴. ۱۴. R. Ornament &c muddled.	L.G.

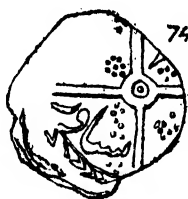


743

171



744



745



746



747



748

172



749



750

125



751



752



753



754






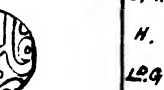
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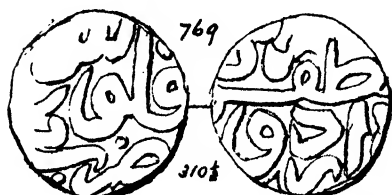
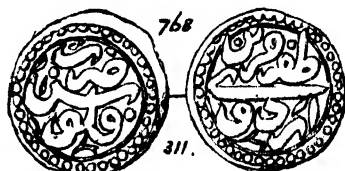
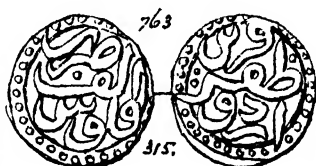
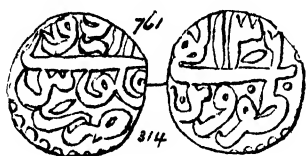
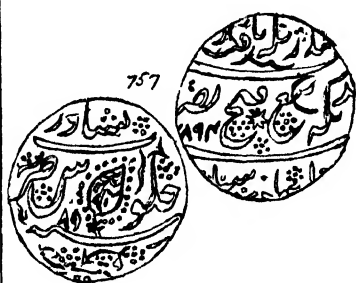
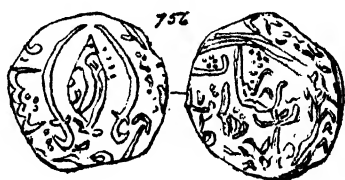


755	Ornament. Parts of - ۱۲۴۱. فلوس پشاور. <i>Falus Peshawar</i> 1248. R. Jumbled inscription	V.
756	Leaf between swords, to left. "Jart Peshawar." R. Jumbled.	B.M.
757	Petal leaf - ۱۹ جلوس سنه ۱۸۹۴. <i>Jart Peshawar</i> <i>jalus sanat</i> 89. R. Parts of the Sikh couplet as on No. 1. Beg. leg re commencing at middle continuing above and finishing below. Sale 1894 S. 1894 (type of silver)	B.M.
758	Spearhead? (Jart) Peshawar	H.
759	R. Mutilated legend in Gurmukhi characters.	B.M.

URDU ZAFAR KARIN - AKBARS' CAMP COINS.

In his desire to assist in administering justice with his own hands, Akbar set the fashion of an annual movable court, or camp on tour, and these coins were (as the name implies) struck in the camp for the use of his vast retinue during its stay in various parts of his dominions. Though conveniently included here it must be remembered that their issue was not confined to the Panjab alone.

760	فلوس ضرب اردو. <i>Falus</i> <i>jart Urdu</i> . . . R. زفر قرین الہی ۳۵. <i>jafar</i> <i>Karin, ilahi 35.</i> - <i>Falus</i> struck at the camp possessing victory, <i>ilahi 35.</i> - ۳۵.	 	B.M.
761	same reading but <i>ilahi 36.</i> - ۳۶.		H.
762	" " " " 37. - ۳۷.		H.
763	<i>Falus jart alf</i> - الف = 1000. (37 <i>ilahi</i>) R. Urdu <i>jafar Karin</i> .		H.
764	as 760 but <i>ilahi 38.</i> - ۳۸.		H.
765	1/2 dam same year.	 	B.M.
766	as 760 but <i>ilahi 39.</i> - ۳۹.		H.
767	" " " " 40. - ۴۰.		C.M.
768	<i>Falus jart</i> . R. Urdu <i>jafar Karin</i> .		C.M.
769	<i>Falus jart</i> - R. Urdu <i>jafar Karin</i> .		H.
770	1/5 dam. as 768.	 	L.G.



771. Urdu gajar Karim

R. (Zart) /alus . B.M.

to dam



HISTORY OF BAHAWALPUR.

The ancestors of the ruling family of Bahawalpur originally came from Sind and assumed independence during the break up of the Durrani empire when Shah Shuja was expelled from Kabul (1809). The Nawab, Bahawal Khan II made several applications to the British for protection which were declined although the treaty of Lahore with Ranjit Singh really affected this object. The first treaty between Britain & Bahawalpur was in 1833, where the independence of the Nawab within his own boundaries was secured.

The political relations as at present existing between the state and the paramount power are regulated by the treaty of 1838.

NAWABS OF BAHAWALPUR.

Bahawal Khan I	1780	Fath Khan	1852
Sadik Mahmud Khan I		Bahawal Khan III	1858
Bahawal Khan II		Sadik Mahmud Khan II	1866

HISTORY OF BALUCHISTAN

The earliest known facts regarding Baluchistan are that Alexander marched his troops across its deserts to invade India and that after his death it passed to his general Seleucus. Later on it was ruled by the Greco-Bactrian Kings reigning in Afghanistan and the Panjab. Between B.C. 140 and 180 they were overthrown by the Sakas. About this period Buddhism flourished. The empire of the Sassanians followed but Baluchistan was not conquered till the time of Rusthirmān A.D. 529-577. In the year 635 or 6 Rai Chach marched from Sind and conquered Mekran and the Rai dynasty extended their dominions towards Kandahar.

har. The Arabs reached Mektan as early as 643 and their power lasted till about the end of the 10th century. Shortly after, Baluchistan fell into the hands of Sabuktigin, and his son Mahmud of Ghazni was able to effect his conquests in Sind owing to his possession of Khuzdar. From the Ghaznavids it passed to the power of the Ghori sultans and later was included in the dominions of Muhammad Khan of Khwarizm (Khiva) 1219. About 1228 a Mongol expedition under Chagatai penetrated as far as Mektan. A few years later the south of Baluchistan came under the rule of Alamsir of Delhi but soon reverted to the Mongols. A century later the Baluchi extended their power to Kalat, Kachhi and the Panjab, and the wars between Shakar the Rind and Gwathram Lashari so celebrated in Baluch verse, took place. From 1556 to 1595 the country was under the Safavid dynasty of Persia, when it fell into the hands of the Mughals of Delhi until 1638 and then reverted to Persia. In 1590 the upper highlands were included by Akbar in the sarkar of Kandahar, while Kachhi was part of the Shikhar sarkar of the Mullan Subah. Mektan alone remained independent under the Maliks, Duledais and Gichkis until Nasir Khan I of Kalat brought it within his power during the 18th century. The Mirwaris from whom the present Kalat rulers are descended claim Arab origin. One of their chiefs Mir Hasan regained the capital from its Mongol governor, and he and his successors held Kalat for twelve generations when in 1666-7 the rise of Mir Ahmad occurred. Fifth in descent from the latter was Abdullah an intrepid soldier of fortune who possessed himself of Kachh -

<u>BAHAWAL I under TAIMUR SHAH DURRANI ?</u> (A.H. 1187-1207)		
1	جايز. jaiz. - current. R. 1195 sin. - sanat. 1195.	H.
2	Variety of the same with countermark.	V.
3	jaiz. - current. R. 1196 sin. - sanat. 1196	V.
4	jaiz. - current. R. 1197 sin. - sanat. 1197 (reversed)	H.
<u>SADIK MAHMUD under SHUJA AL MULIK ?</u>		
5	A lion, ۳ sin. - sanat. 8 (seems to form a continuation of the lions tail). R. بهاولپور (لپور) فلوس. Bahawalpur falsus.	V.
<u>BAHAWAL II. A.H. - 1269.</u>		
6	۱۲۴۸ ضرب بهاولپور. Jart Bahawalpur 1248. R. A spray. ۴۷ جايز sin. - jaiz sanat. 47.	H.
<u>FATH KHAN. A.H. 1269-1275.</u>		
7	Bahawalpur (sanat 1271). R. A spray. sin. - sanat.	V.
8	(Jart) Bahawalpur 1271 R. As last.	H.
9	As last two but round.	R.S.
<u>SADIK MAHMUD. A.H. 1283-</u>		
10	(۱۳۱۵) ضرب بهاولپور. Jart Bahawalpur 1315. R. "jaiz" under crescent and star between sprays.	V.
<u>KHANPUR. (Town.)</u>		
11	ضرب خانپور. Jart Khanpur. R. A spray. جايز - jaiz. - current.	Bl.

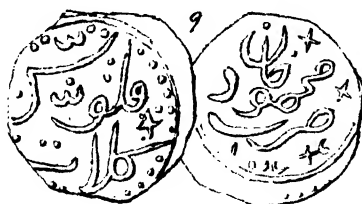
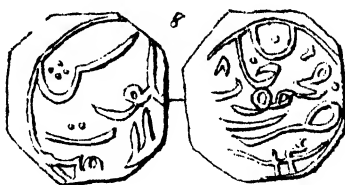
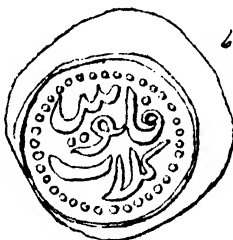
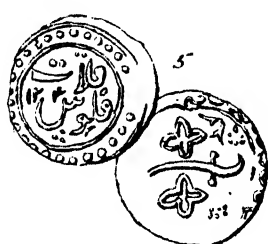
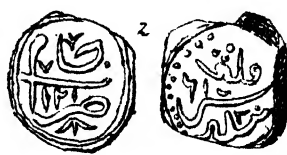


BELA - BEYLAH.

- 1 *Jart Jam* - ضرب جام ۱۷۲۰
R. *Bēla falus.* - بيلك فلوس ۷۰۱۶۱۲ ? AH 1267 BM.
- 2 *Jart Jam* ۱۷۲۱ - AH. 1271 (reversed?)
R. *Bēla falus.* ۶۱ - 61 ! BM.
- 3 *Jart Jam* 85 - ضرب جام ۸۵ AH 1285
R. *Bēla falus* - بيلك فلوس
- 4 *Bēlu falus.* ?? - بيلو فلوس
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan* - ضرب محمود خان WHV

KALAT = QILAT.

- 5 *Kalat falus* 1240. - قلات فلوس ۱۲۴۰.
R. *a sword between quatrefoils.*
- 6 *Kalat falus.* - کلاب فلوس.
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan* 11(29)84 - ضرب محمود خان ۱۱۱۸۴
- 7 *Kalat falus sanat.* 1293 - کلات فلوس سنه ۱۲۹۳
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan* ? 1294 - ضرب محمود خان ۱۲۰۹۴
- 8 *Kalat falus.*
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan sanat.* ۸۰۱۴ - 814 ??
- 9 *Kalat falus*
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan* - blurred date
- 10 *Kalat falus sanat.* ۱۲۹۵ - 1295
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan.* ۸۸ - 88?
- 11 *5 Lige.* as last
R. do.



Gandava, hitherto held by different petty chiefs, under the authority of the Nawabs of Sind. In 1737 during Muhabbat, his successor's reign, the famous Nadir Shah advanced from Persia to invade Hindustan, and while at Kandahar successfully sent his forces to establish his authority in Baluchistan, Muhabbat Khan however was continued in the government of the country by Nadir's order. Muhabbat was in 1750 succeeded by Nasir Khan. He proved a wise, politic and warlike prince, took great pains to re-establish the internal government of all the provinces under his dominion, and improved and fortified the city of Kalat. Nasir Khan declared himself independent in 1753, but Ahmad Shah Surroni of Kabul (the first of that dynasty) sent a force and reduced him to obedience. Nasir died of extreme old age in 1793 and was succeeded by his eldest son Mahmud Khan. During the latter's reign the state gradually diminished, the process continuing through Mehrab, the next Khan's rule. In 1809 Kalat was attacked by the British in consequence of Mehrab's treachery. Mehrab was killed in the conflict, but later was proved innocent of the odious charge. The treaty now in force between Britain and Kalat was signed in 1876 at Jacobabad by Khudadad Khan and Lord Lytton.

KHANS OF KALAT.

Mir Ahmad I	1666	Mir Mehrab Khan	1816
" Mehrab	1695	" Shah Nawaz Khan	1839
" Samandar	1697	" Nasir Khan II	1840
" Ahmad II	1713	" Khudadad Khan	1857
" Abdullah	1715	Sherdil Khan	
" Muhabbat	1730	(usurper)	1863-4
" Muh ^d Nasir Khan I	1750	" Khudadad again	1864
" Mahmud Khan I	1793	" Mahmud Khan II	1893



CHARHAT SINH S

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | श्री चढत. Sri Chadata सिंह sinha समय samayam
मुद्रा mudra - Struck in the time of Sri Chadata sinha
१५. श्री लक्ष्मी. Sri Lakshmi नाथ natha सह। ई sakha सं। १५ sam. १५
By the help of Sri Lakshmi natha (Lord of Lakshmi) year 15.
८५० on both sides. / 24 C.C. for Charhat Chamba) | BM |
| 2 | Variety, no date: | BM |
| 3 | do degraded type | NHV |
| 4 | do mutilated legends in plain circle | NHV |

HISTORY OF CHAMBA

Founded probably in the sixth century by Marut, a Suraj-vansi Rajput, who built Brakmapura the modern Brakmaur, Chamba was extended by Miera Varma (680) and the town of Chamba built by Sahil Varma about 920. The state maintained its independence, acknowledging at times a nominal submission to Kandahar, until the Mughal conquest of India. Under the Mughals it became tributary to the empire but its internal administration was not interfered with, and it escaped almost unscathed from Sikh aggression. The state first came under British influence in 1846. The part west of the Ravi was at first handed over to Kashmir, but subsequently the boundaries

of the state were fixed as they now stand, and it was declared independent of Kashmir. In 1845 a sanad was given to the Raja assigning the territory to him and his male heirs. Raja Gopal Singh incurred the displeasure of Britain and required to abdicate in 1873, and was succeeded by Raja Pham Singh who abdicated in favour of the present Raja, Bhuri Singh in 1904. "Hunters 909"

RAJAS OF CHAMBA.

Sail	Bahadur Singh	
Muāi	Mahipat	-
Bhut	Ugar	"
Saran	Umed	"
Ganesh	Raj	"
Pratap	Jit	"
Sirbhan	Jugaidar	"
Bali Naran	Charhat	"
Jawar Naran	Pri	1846
Priti Singh	Gopal	1870
Bhupal Singh	Pham	1873
Udaigar	Bhuri	1904
Lakhtman		

"Hind. Rajasthani," Mohla.

DOGRI-TAKARI ALPHABET. (Used in famu to).

ṭ	ḡ	ḡ	ḡ	ṇ	s	ḡ	ḡ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ
āirā(a)	īrā(i)	ūrā(u)	o	sa	ha	ka	kha	ga	gha	na	ca
ṭ	ṭ	ṇ		ḡ	ḡ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ
cha	ja	jha	nā	ta	tha	da	dha	na	ta	tha	da
ṭ	ṇ	ṇ	ḡ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ	ṇ
dha	nā	pa	jha	ta	bha	ma	ya	ra	la	ra	ra

From "Indo-Aryan Alphabets" by Sir G. Grierson in TRANS. 1898

HISTORY OF KASHMIR.

The state of Kashmir has been styled 'The Paradise of India', and tradition says that its fruitful valleys once formed the bed of a vast lake. Hindu Kings are said to have ruled there for centuries before the Christian era, and that from about 150 to 100 B.C. it was ruled by Tartar princes. Inscriptions on coins and monuments tell us that Hindus reigned there when Mahmud of Ghazni led his famous expeditions against India from 996 to 1024 making fearful havoc throughout the province. After Mahmud's departure the country again settled down to the peaceful rule of its Hindu Kings until 1305 when it was invaded from Tibet and its King Sena Deva fled. He was succeeded by Rany-pooce, son of Yaffan King of Tibet, who is said to have been converted to Islam, and assumed the name of Sadat al-din. His successor Shams al-din who ascended the throne in 1341 is usually considered the first Muhammadan King of Kashmir. Foremost among the list of these Muhammadan rulers is the name of Zain al-abidin who reigned fifty two years, and was a poet, artist, and sportsman. He encouraged architecture, literature and the arts, introduced weaving, paper and glass making, and the celebrated papier mache work. After his death the state fell into disorder and eventually the Chaks (a Hindu race) assumed power. In 1559 Ghazi Khan Chak declared himself sovereign but his dynasty only reigned twenty seven years, when Kashmir was conquered by Akbar in 1586 and annexed to the Mughal empire. From that time until 1753 it remained a province of the empire and was the frequent retreat in the summer of the Emperors of Delhi. In 1738 Nadir Shah of Persia invaded India, sacked

Behli and added the fair rule of Kashmir to his conquests. Ahmad Shah Durrani of Kabul followed in Nadir's wake and in 1752 subjugated and annexed the state to his empire. At different times governors were appointed to the province among whom were Nur al din and Muham^d Azim Khan, the latter making himself independent in 1811. It remained under Afghan sway until 1819 when it was conquered by the Sikhs. From that time it was ruled by a succession of governors appointed by the Maharajas of the Panyab until the dissolution of the Sikh realm and their conquest by the British in 1845. A year later Gulab Singh the ruler of Jammu was confirmed in possession of the territory which he had held as feudatory chief by payment of £750,000 and also given possession of Kashmir. His successor was his son Ranbir Singh who died in 1885 and succeeded by his son Pratap Singh the present ruler.

SULTANS OF KASHMIR.

Shams Shah	A.D. 1384	Fath 3 rd reign	A.D. 1517
Jamshir	1387	Muham ^d 4 th reign	1520
'Ala al din Ali Sher	1389	Nagark Shah (Nadir on coins)	1527
Shahab al din	1352	Muham ^d 5 th reign	1530
Kulb al din	1370	Nagark 2 nd	1537
Sikandar Shah	1386	Haider Dughlat (for Humayun)	1541
Amir Khan Ali Shah	1410	Ibrahim Shah	1552
Jain al abidin	1417	Isma'il Shah	1555
Haider Shah	1467	Habib (Mahmud on coins)	1556
Nasim Shah	1469	Ghazi Shah	1559
Muhammad Shah	1481	Fusen Shah	1562
Fath Shah	1483	'Ali Shah.	1569
Muham ^d 2 nd reign	1492	Yusuf Shah	1579
Fath do	1513	Yakub Shah	1586
Muham ^d 3 rd reign	1514	Conquered by Akbar	1586

DURRANI KINGS / AFGHANISTAN & PANJAB.

	A.D.	A.D.
Ahmad Shah	1160	1747
Faimur Shah	1187	1778
Jaman Shah	1207	1798
Shuja ul mulk 1 st reign	1216	1801
Mahmud Shah 1 st reign	1216	1801
Shuja 2 nd .	1218	1803
Mahmud 2 nd .	1224 - 45	1809 - 19
Kaisar Shah (in Kashmir)	1221 - 3	1806 - 8
Sultan 'Ali Shah (at Kabul)	1233	1817
Ayub Shah Ghazi (Kashmir & Peshawar)	1233	1817
Kamran (at Herat)	1245 - 1258	1829 - 42
Shuja 3 rd reign	1255	1839
Fath Jang .	1258	1842

GOVERNORS of KASHMIR .

Nur al din	1223 - 25	1808 - 10
Muhammad Afim Khan	1227 - 33	1811 - 16

SIKH MAHARAJAS of THE PANJAB, KASHMIR &c .

	same	A.D.
Ranjit Singh (Lion of the Panjab) .	1876	1819
Kurruck Singh	1896	1839
Sher Singh	1897	1840
Dulip Singh	1900	1843

DOGRA MAHARAJAS of JAMU and KASHMIR .

Gulab Singh .	1904	1847
Ranbir Singh	1914	1854
Pertab Singh	1942	1885

SULTANS OF KASHMĪR.SIKANDAR. A.H. 788-818.1 سلطان ساکندر شاه - *Sikandar Shah sultan.*R₂ السلطان الاعظم - *al sultan al 'azim*

R.S.

2 *Sikandar Shah al sultan al 'azim*

R.S.

3 ضرب کشمیر فی شہر - *zart Kashmir fi shahur*R_{od}? AMĪR KHĀN 'ALĪ SHĀH. A.H. 818-8204 عدل سلطان ضرب کشمیر - *Adl sultan zart Kashmir*دار سع؟ فی سنہ ۸۱۳ - *Dar . . . fi sanat 813.*

B.M.

5 ? Imitation of obv. with garbled reverse

B.M.

ZAIN AL 'ABIDĪN A.H. 820-872.6 زین العابدین سلطان - *zain al abidin sultan*نائب امیر المومنین - *Ra'ib amir al mumnenin*

R.S.

7 Variety commencing at the top

R.S.

8 Shows completion of legend on R₂.

R.S.

9 The two words "zart Kashmir" cross each at right angles

R₂ Sanat-18/25-۲۵ سنہ، zain al abidin al sultan al 'azim

R.S.

10 Shows completion of legend on R₂. اعظم - 'azim

R.S.

11 zain al abidin al sultan al 'azim. ۲۵ = ? 28.

R₂ ضرب کشمیر فی شہر سنہ سبعة؟ و اربعین او اثنانماية

R.S.

zart Kashmir fi shahur sanat sabi wa arba'in wa samānmiat

"545"

12 zain al abidin sultan ۱۲. ۱۲.

R₂ Ra'ib amir al mumnenin sanat 851 = ۸۹۱ سنہ

R.S.

13 Bar and knot. zain al abidin sultan al 'azim

R₂ zart Kashmir fi shahur sanat ahd khamsin wa samānmiat

851.

R.S.

14 Variety of the last, same date

R.S.

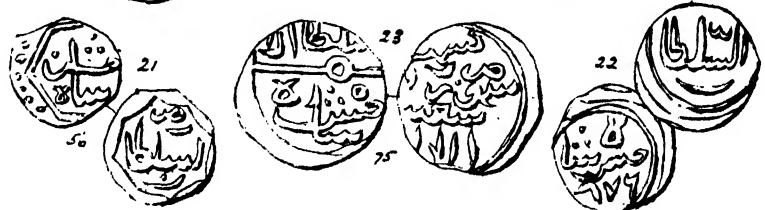
15 عدل سلطان - *Adl sultan.* R₂ zart Kashmir 858-۱۸۰۸

B.M.

HAIDAR SHĀH A.D. 872-874.16 حیدر شاه سلطان - *Haidar Shah al sultan.*نائب خلیفہ الرحمن - *Ra'ib khilafah al rahman*R_{od}17 Another the same with V-7 on R₂ at bottomR_{od}



18	۸۷۴ السلطان اچید رشا <i>Naidar Shah al sultan 874</i> R. ۸۷۴ نائب خلیفہ الرحمن - <i>Na'ib Khalifah al rahman 874</i>	Rod.
19	<i>Bar and knot; Naidar Shah al sultan al ajim ۸۷۲ - 872</i> R. ضرب کشمیر ۳۰۰۰ سنہ اثنین؟ سبعین و ثمانمائه <i>Zart Kasmir fi shakur sanat asna'in sabain wa samanamayat</i> ۸۷۲	WNV
<u>HASAN SHAH. A.H. 874-886.</u>		
20	-۷۴ السلطان حسن شاہ <i>Hasan Shah - al sultan (8) 74</i>	R.S.
21	<i>Hasan Shah . R. Zart al sultan</i>	Rod.
22	<i>Hasan Shah ۸۷۶ - 876 R. al sultan .</i>	Rod.
23	<i>Bar and knot Hasan Shah al sultan al ajim 5. - 0</i> R. <i>Zart Kasmir fi shakur sabain wa samanamayat</i> 87x	R.S.
<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 886-954. (RIVAL TO FATH)</u>		
24	محمد شاہ کشمیر؟ - <i>Muhammad Shah Kasmir</i> R. <i>Portions of Zart (Kasmir) fi shakur and date .</i>	R.S.
25	<i>Muhammad Shah sultan. R. as last .</i>	R.S.
26	<i>Muhammad sultan. R. al sultan zart - - -</i>	Rod.
27	<i>Bar and knot. Muhammad Shah al sultan al ajim</i> R. <i>Portions of (Zart Kasmir) fi shakur ?? sabain wa samanamayat 87x</i>	R.S.
<u>FATH SHAH. A.H. 886-954. (RIVAL TO MUHAMMAD)</u>		
28	فتح شاہ - <i>Fath Shah. R. السلطان ۷ - al sultan -- 7</i>	R.S.
29	<i>Fath Shah. ۶-۶. R. Portions of Zart Kasmir fi shakur</i>	R.S.
30	<i>Fath Shah al sultan al ajim. R. Portions of usual ins. -</i> 87x	WNV
31	<i>as last. but with bar + knot.</i>	R.S.
<u>NĀZAK SHAH. RIVAL between A.H. 934-948</u>		
32	نازک شاہ - <i>Nāzak Shah al sultan al ajim R. Usual ins.</i>	R.S.
<u>ISLAM SHAH SURĪ</u>		
33	اسلام شاہ - <i>Solam Shah al sultan al ajim R. Usual ins.</i>	Rod.
<u>IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 960-963.</u>		
34	ابراہیم شاہ - <i>Ibrāhim Shah al sultan al ajim .</i> R. <i>Usual portions of Zart Kasmir fi shakur sanat &c</i>	R.S.



ISMĀ'IL SHĀH. A.H. 968-964.

35. *سماعيل شاه* - *Smā'il Shāh al sultān al azīm*. R. Usual ins. R.S.

36. ? *Smā'il Shāh* as last. R.S.

37. UNKNOWN RULER or RULERS. R.S.

38. --- *السلطان الاعظم* - *al sultān al azīm*. --- R.S.

39. R. Portions of --- ضرب كثير في شهر ربيع R.S.

40. *zart Kashmir fī shahur sanat* - Struck at R.S.

41. *Kashmir in the months of the year* --- R.S.

42. R.S.

(The 6 coins above though unread, belong to this period.)

HUSAIN SHĀH. A.H. 970-977.

43. *حسين شاه السلطان الاعظم* - *Husain Shāh al sultān al azīm*

R. *Sanat nuhsad wa hafad wa* - 974 سنة نهصد و هفتاد و R.S.

44. as last finishing 971 *هفتاد يك* - *hafad ek* - 971. Red

45. *هفتاد چهار* - *hafad chhār* - 974 R.S.

MUHAMMAD YŪSUF SHĀH. A.H. 987-995

46. *محمد يوسف شاه* - *Muhammad Yūsuf Shāh* - R.S.

47. R. Inscription unread commencing *Fi tarikh*. R.S.

48. R.S.

49. Ob ? R. Apparently same period as 46. R.S.

50. Unread, but appears to belong to this period. R. *Nuhsad wa* R.S.

51. *Yūsuf Shāh* --- R. ? M^r Barnes suggests -

Fi tarikh nuhsad wa nawad wa si = 998. R.S.

MUGHAL EMPERORS.AKBAR. A.H. 995-1014.

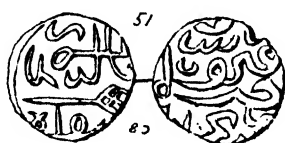
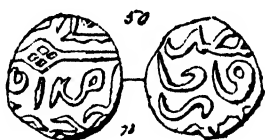
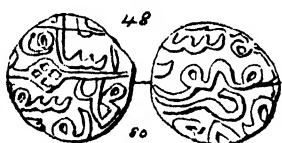
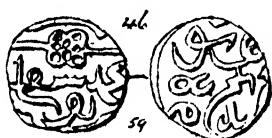
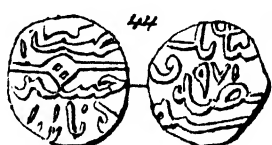
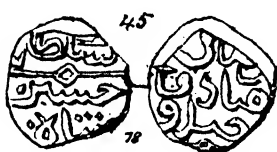
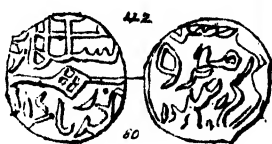
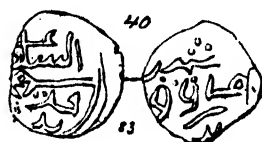
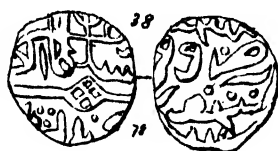
52. *محمد اكبر شاه جلال الدين* - *Muhammad Akbar* v.

53. *Shāh, jalāl al dīn* R. similar to 51. v.

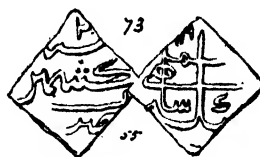
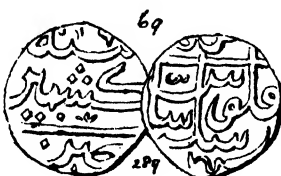
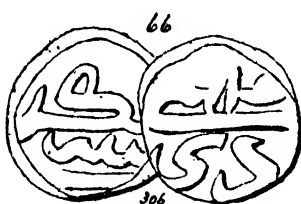
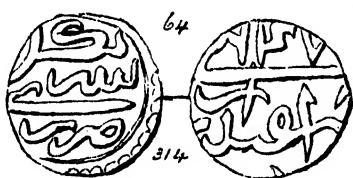
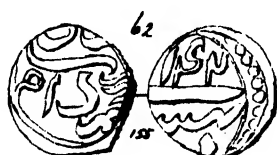
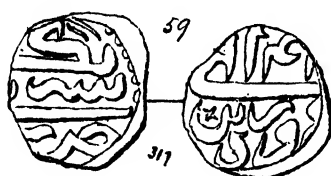
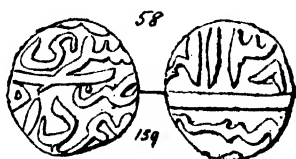
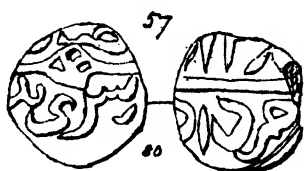
54, 55. R.S.

56. as 52 but commences at the top. R. *في تاريخ نهصد و*

Fi tarikh nuhsad wa --- R.S.



	In the 30 th year of Akbar's reign the Shākī or divine era was established. Nos 57 to 67 give various examples of these dates which are accompanied in each case with the month when struck.	
57	Bar + Knot, ضرب سري نگر. Jart Prīnagar R. خرداد الی ۲۱ (Month) Khurdad ilahī 38	R.S.
58	½ dam. ضرب سري نگر نیم دام. Jart Prīnagar nīm dam R. اردی بهشت الی ۲۱ (Month) Ardibehisht ilahī 38	R.S.
59	Jart Prīnagar. R. (Month) Farwardin ilahī 41	R.S.
60	½ dam. Jart Prīnagar. R. (Month) Khurdad ilahī 41	R.S.
61	Jart Prīnagar. R. (Month) Ardibehisht ilahī 42	R.S.
62	½ dam. nīm dam Jart Prīnagar R. as last.	R.S.
63	½ dam. do do R. Bahman ilahī 4x	R.S.
64	Jart Prīnagar R. (Month) Isfandarmaz ilahī 47	Rod
65	Bar + Knot. --- Prīnagar R. (Month) Azar ilahī 4x	Rod
66	Jart Prīnagar R. (Month) Dī - دی ilahī 4x	R.S.
67	½ dam. ضرب سري نگر. نیم دام. nīm dam Jart Prīnagar R. محسن الی ۲۱ (Month) Bahman ilahī 47	R.S.
<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131 - 1161.</u>		
68	Jart Kashmir sanat + ضرب کشمیر (سنة) x R. ۱۱۰. سکه شاه سکه - Muhammad Shah sikka fals sanat 1150	R.S.
69	Same with sanat 16? R. As last but Muh ² Shakhī	R.S.
70	Another. No 71. ½. same reading 4717	R.S.
<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1161 - 1166</u>		
72	Jart Kashmir sanat. ضرب کشمیر سکه R. احمد شاه سکه - Ahmad Shahi sikka.	R.S.
73	Jart Kashmir sanat 4 = ۴ R. Ahmad Shahi sikka 116x. 114.	R.S.



DURRANĪ RULERS.AHMAD SHĀH DURRĀNĪ. A.H. 1174-1187.

- 74 ۲۶ سنه ۱۱۷۴ = *Jart Kashmir sanat 26*
R. Ahmad Shah durrani sikka falus 1187 R.S.
 75 As last. but regnal year 23 R.S.

TAĪMUR SHĀH A.H. 1187-1207.

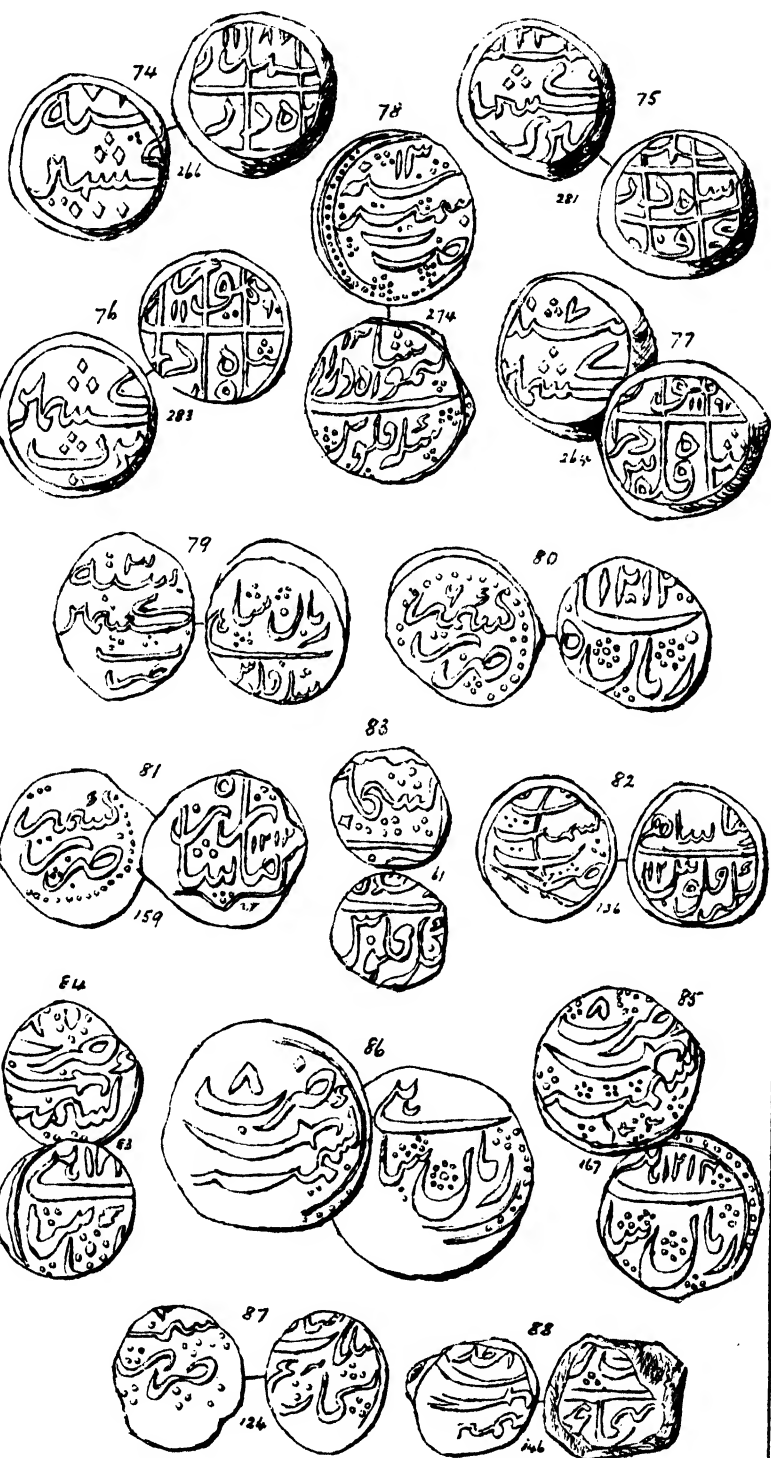
- 76 As 74. *Jart Kashmir (sanat x 1)*
R. Taïmur Shah durrani sikka falus 1190. R.S.
 77 As 74. *Jart Kashmir but sanat 7. R. as last. but 1194* R.S.
 78 Different type same reading. Regnal ۷۱۳ + date 1200. B.M.

ZAMĀN SHĀH. A.H. 1207-1216.

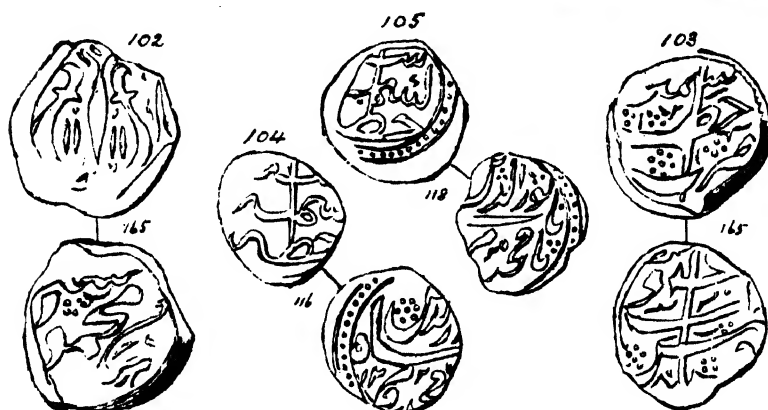
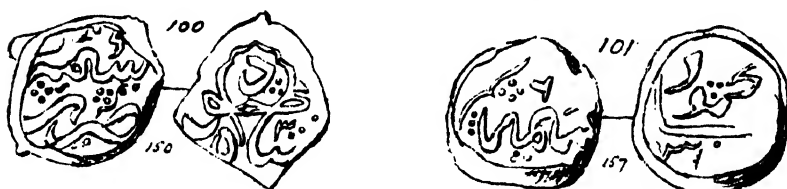
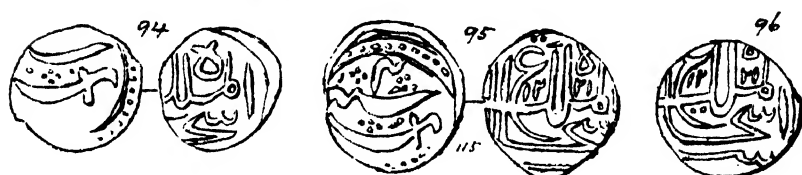
- 79 As 74. *Jart Kashmir sanat 3. R. زمان شاه سک فلوس.* B.M.
Zamān Shāhī sikka falus.
 80 *Jart Kashmir 6. R. ۱۲۱۳ زمان شاه.* R.S.
Zamān Shāh 1213
 81 Different type same reading but 1212. R.S.
 82 *Jart Kashmir sanat : زمان شاه سک فلوس ۱۲ =*
Zamān Shāhī sikka falus 12 R.S.
 83 Imitation of the period R.S.
 84 A sword between "Jart Kashmir", & above.
R. زمان شاه ۱۲۱ = Zamān Shāhī 121 (۱۲) R.S.
 85 Larger coin same type + date R.S.
 86 Larger still. B.M.

SHUJĀ' AL MULK. A.H. 1216, A.H. 1218-1221.

- 87 *Jart Kashmir*
R. شجاع الملک شاه = Shujā' al mulk Shah R.S.
 88 A sword between ۱۲۱۳ سنه ۱۱۷۴ = *Jart Kashmir sanat.*
ah d. year one
R. Shujā' R.S.



89	جارت کاشمیر سنات ۲ - <i>gart Kashmir sanat 2.</i> <i>R. A. two bladed sword.</i>	R.S.
90	as last but double the weight.	R.S.
91	Two swords crossed. <i>R. شجاع الملك ۱۲۱۹. Shujā' al mulk 1219</i>	R.M.
92	د. <i>R. شجاع الملك - Shah Shujā' al mulk.</i>	R.S.
93	<i>gart Kashmir 3. R. Shujā' al mulk Shah.</i>	R.S.
94	۳ size. Sword under sanat. <i>R. شجاع الملك - Shah Shujā' al mulk.</i>	R.M.
95	Sword under sanat 4. <i>R. as last with date 1221.</i>	R.M.
96	The same. (I think these coins belong to Kashmir)	W.H.Y.
<u>MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 1218. * 1224 -</u>		
97	جارت کاشمیر (year) one. <i>R. محمود شاه ۱۲۱۸. Mahmud Shah 1218</i>	R.S.
98	<i>gart Kashmir sanat 2.</i>	R.S.
99	<i>R. محمود شاه ۱۲۱۷. Mahmud Shah 1217.</i>	R.M.
100	<i>gart Kashmir. R. as 97 with ۳. 3.</i>	R.S.
101	<i>Kashmir ۶. 6. R. Mahmud Shah</i>	R.S.
102	Two swords and ? <i>R. Mahmud Shah sikka? سکه</i>	R.S.
103	جارت کھٹا کاشمیر ۲ - <i>gart khitta Kashmir 2</i> <i>R. محمود شاه (سکه مونس) - Mahmud Shah sikka jalus</i>	R.M.
<u>NUR AL DIN A.H. 1223 - 1225</u>		
(At first governor under Mahmud, but declared independence A.H. 1224.)		
104	خطہ کاشمیر سنات ? <i>Khitta Kashmir sanat ?</i>	R.S.
105	يا محمد نور الدين يا محمد ۱۲۲۵ - <i>yā Shāh Nūr al dīn yā mandīm - Oh! Shāh Nūr al dīn Oh! Mas-tūr.</i>	R.S.



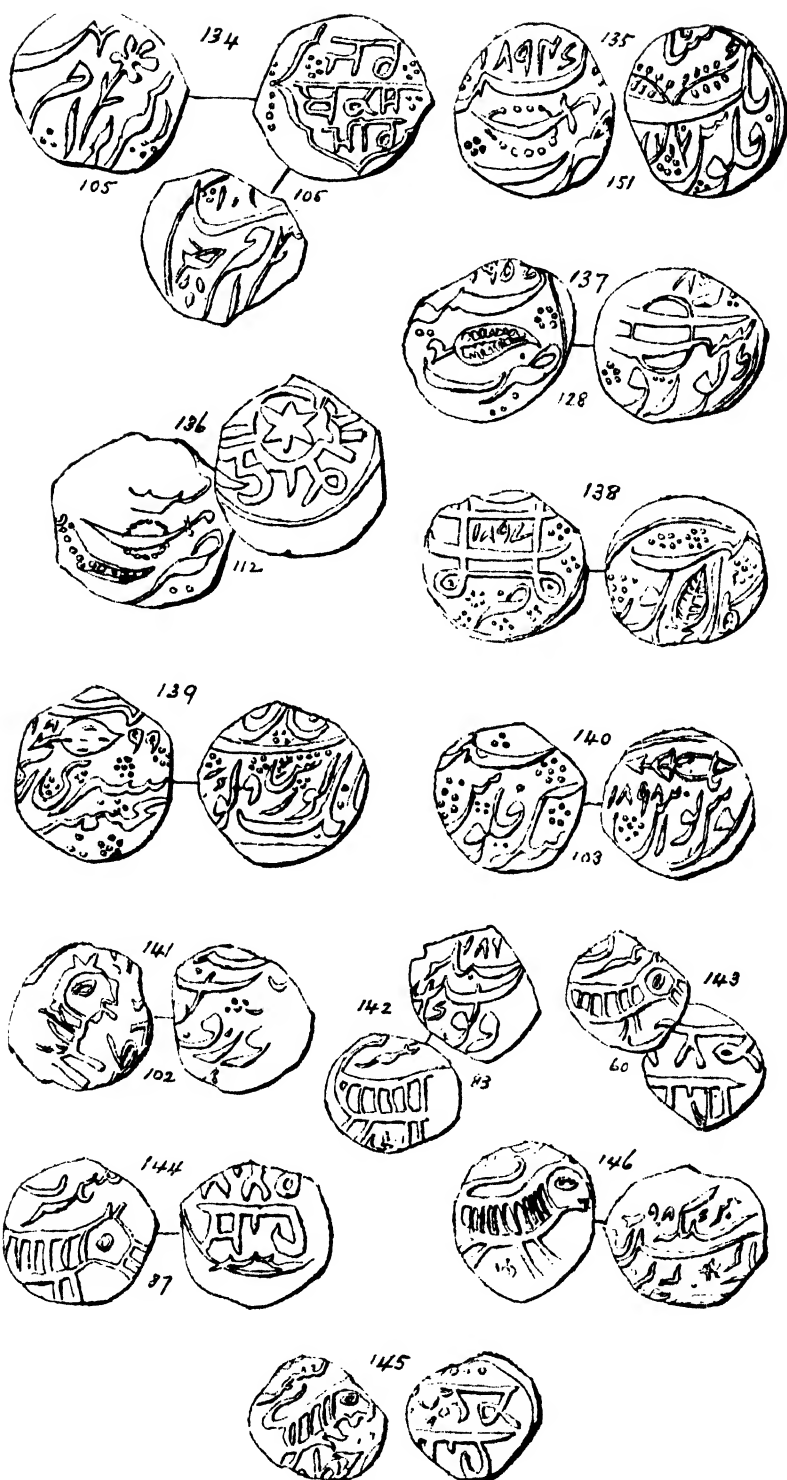
<u>? MUHAMMAD AZIM KHAN Governor A.H. 1227-1232</u>		
106	A sword above and below, احد - Ahd - one. Year 1	R.S.
107	R. ۱۲۲۸ فلوس سنه ۱۲۲۸ - Falus sanat 1228.	B.M.
<u>AYUB SHAH GHAZI. A.H. 1233.</u>		
108	A sword. ضرب کشمیر سنه - Jart Kashmir sanat * R. ایوب شاہ غازی فلوس - Ayub Shah Ghazi falus	R.S.
<u>SIKH RULERS.</u>		
<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876 - 1896 (- A.H. 1234 - 1255)</u>		
109	A leaf. ۱۸۷۷ ضرب خط کشمیر - Jart Khitta Kashmir 1877. R. Two leaves. (شاهی نانک - Shikha Nanak shahi.	R.S.
110	A leaf. Jart Khitta Kashmir R. A flag. لہ فلوس - Shikha falus	R.S.
111	A flag. Jart Khitta Kashmir (18)78 - ۷۸ R. ਅਕਾਲ ਨਾਨਕ - Akal Nanak. (Gurmukhi charact)	Rod
112	Jart Khitta Kashmir. R. ۱۸۸۰ سموات - Samvat. 1880	Rod.
113	A flag. Jart Khitta Kashmir ۷۰۶. R. A flag. لہ فلوس - Falus.	R.S.
114	A flower. ضرب خط کشمیر (ضرب) - Jart Khitta Kashmir R. Double struck. ? Gura gobind samvat. 18.	R.S.
115	Another :	R.S.
116	A flag. ۱۸۸۵ ضرب خط کشمیر سموات - Khitta Kashmir samvat. 1885. R. Seems to be part of the "yaft az nanak" couplet. see 130	R.S.
117	Another	B.M.
118	Jart Kashmir samvat. 1888 R. A leaf and parts of گوبند سنگھ (ایا) - Yaft az nanak Gura Gobind Singh	R.S.
119	A rose. ضرب خط کشمیر سموات = * * *	R.S.
120	Jart Khitta Kashmir samvat. * * * R. فلوس نانک شاهی - Falus Nanak Shahi	B.M.



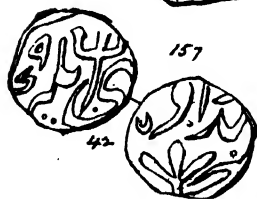
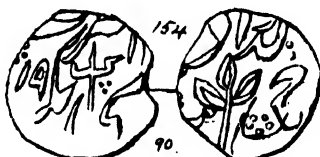
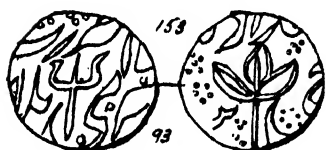
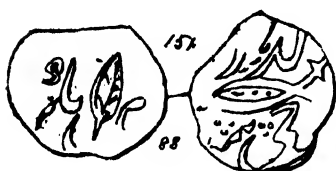
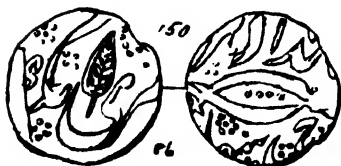
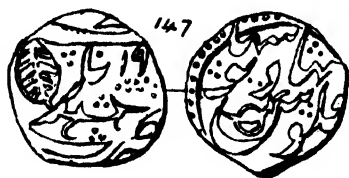
121	ضرب خطہ کشمیر سمیت - <i>Jart khitta Kashmir sambat 1801</i> R. <i>Pikka falus Nanak shahi</i> - سکھ فلوس نانک شاہی	R.S.
122	خطہ کشمیر - <i>Khitta Kashmir R</i> اکال - <i>akāl</i>	B.M.
123	' <i>Jart Kashmir</i> ', the two words forming a cross and enclosed within a quatrefoil. 18-87 also. R. <i>Singh Nanak shah</i> - سنگ! نانک شاہ!	R.S.
124	Obv. as last. R. <i>Gubind saka 1888</i> - گوبند سکا	R.S.
125	do 1A-18 R. <i>Pikka Nanak shah</i> - سکھ نانک شاہ!	R.S.
126	A flag: <i>AHS, 1888</i> - ضرب کشمیر 1888 - - R. <i>मरामरम</i> leaf in centre.	B.M.
127	चरघ <i>Jart एी रममर Kasamara</i> In with spring R. <i>Guru Gobind singh 1884</i> - گورو گوبند سنگھ 1884	R.S.
128	Centre 'कश्मिर' - around unreadable Gurmukhi legend. R. <i>Falus Nanak shahi 1879</i> - فلوس نانک شاہی 1879.	R.S.
129	ضرب خطہ کشمیر سمیت 19 - <i>Jart Kashmir sambat/1889</i> R. <i>Falus Nanak shahi</i> - فلوس نانک شاہی! A leaf.	R.S.
130	Two leaves. <i>Falus Kashmir 1891</i> - فلوس کشمیر 1891 R. <i>4aft Nanak guru</i> - یافت از نانک گورو being a portion of the Sikh couplet. دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بید رنگ - یافت از نانک گورو گوبند سنگھ Deg. tig. fath narai ē be darang 4aft az Nanak guru Gobind Singh. - Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay, Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak. (S. Bodringham)	R.S.
131	A flower between two swords. R. <i>Nānak</i> रम <i>Kasa</i>	Red
132	Three leaves. <i>Kashmir</i> - کشمیر R. <i>Falus akal gobind</i> - (فلوس) اکال گوبند? (A doubtful reading.)	B.M.
133	In centre 1892-1893. Around चरघ <i>Jart रममर Kasamara</i> रम <i>Sam</i> - <i>Jart Kashmir sambat. 1893</i> R. A leaf. Inscription around?	B.M.



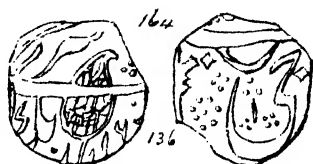
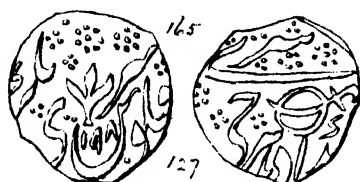
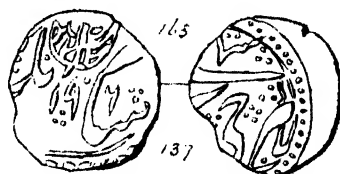
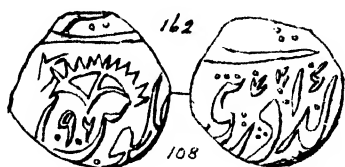
134	A flower. Inscription not clear, possibly "Ari gada dharji saha." سرې گد ادر جي سجا.	
	R. नरव जारु रमभीर Kasamira	R.S.
135	Sword + necklace. ۱۸۹۴ ضرب لشمير - Jart Kashmir 1894	
	R. Two sprayd. 'فلوس يك شاي' - Falus ek shahi	R.S.
136	Sword + necklace. Jart Kashmir:	
	R. A star. 'Nanak ji sahai.' ਨਾਨਕ ਜੀ ਸਹਾਇ	W.H.Y.
137	A leaf. '۱۸۹۵ ضرب لشمير - Jart Kashmir 1895.	
	A hoop or necklace? گورو - Guru	R.S.
	<u>KURRUN SINGH S. 1896-1897</u>	
138	II ۱۸۹۷ ضرب لشمير - Jart Kashmir 1897.	
	R. A leaf. 'اکال گورو تخت' - Akal guru takht.	B.M.
	<u>SHER SINGH S. 1897-1900</u>	
139	A leaf. '۱۸۹۹ تخت لشمير - Kashmir stri akal takht 1899	
	R. - - - - - نانک گورو گوبند - Nanak guru 40.	
	bind - - - - -	Rod
140	سکه فلوس لشمير - Sikka falus Kashmir	
	R. Bow & arrow. ۱۸۹۸ فلوس مبینت مانس -	R.S.
	falus maimanat manus 1898.	
141	Lion or tiger. خط لشمير - Khitta Kashmir	
	گورو گوبند سنگھ - Guru gobind singh.	R.S.
142	As last. with date ۱۸۹۸ = 1898	R.S.
143	Lion + Khitta Kashmir, (बाबा Baba) ਨਾਨਕ Nanak	
	(ਜੀ ਜੀ) ਸਹਾਇ sahai	R.S.
144	As last.	R.S.
	(On 142-3-4, the Persian inscription has been read	
	سرې - Srinagar + بکھر Bukhar. 145 is	
	however definite.)	
145	"Khitta Kashmir" - خط لشمير R. as 143	B.M.
146	Lion. R. Remains of (18) ۹۸ گورو گوبند سنگھ -	
	Guru Gobind Singh 1898.	B.M.





<u>DULIP SINGH S. 1900-1904.</u>		
147	A leaf. ۱۹ ضرب (سری) نگر - Jart Srīnagar 1900 R. Sword + necklet? Falus Maha- dewa saha	B.M.
148	A leaf. ۱۹ ضرب سری نگر - Jart Srīnagar 1900	R.S.
149	R. سری لادادرج سہا - Sri Gadādhari saha	DMH
150	A leaf سری نگر - Srīnagar	WHV
151	Two swords. Sri Gadādhari saha	R.S.
152	Without leaf. "Jart Srīnagar 19(00)" R. Double struck. "Sri Gadādhari saha" on "Mahadeva saha"	R.S.
153	Trident. "Jart Srīnagar 1901" R. O. flower. "Sri Gadādhari saha"	WHV
154	As last.	WHV
155	As last. "Jart Srīnagar 190(1)" R. As last. (These coins are frequently double struck)	R.S.
156	As last. R. A different flower + dated 1119	WHV
157	As last, but half the size	R.S.
158	Flower on obverse "Jart Srīnagar 19(01)" R. A trident, Gadadharji saha	WHV
159	Half size similar	WHV
160	As 158 but double-struck.	R.S.
<u>DOGHRA RULERS OF JAMU.</u>		
<u>GULAB SINGH. S. 1904-1914.</u>		
161	A leaf. ۱۹۰۴ ضرب سری نگر - Jart Srīnagar 1904 R. Head from top. سرخ رگوناہ جے سہای Sri Ragunāth ji sahāi	JSB

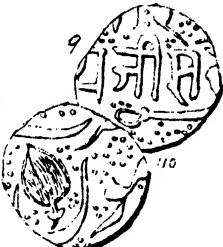
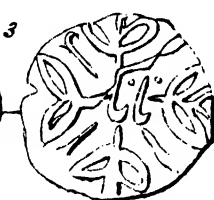


162	1904 - Falus 1906 R. Gadādhari	
	A double-struck coin shewing part of another design	R.S.
163	A leaf. 1906 (سری) سہا - Sēhka Srīnagar 1906	
	R. Parts of "Gadādhari sāha" - گدادر جی سہا	R.S.
164	Shews other parts of the same coin	R.S.
165	A flower. 1908 - Falus Srīnagar 1908.	
	R. Sword + necklet. Sri Gadādhari - سر گدادر جی	R.S.
<u>RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914-1942.</u>		
166	½ Ana. Sword + necklet. - جارت سرنگر - Jart Srīnagar.	
	R. A leaf. 1920 - نیم آنہ - Nēm āna 1920.	D.F.H.
167	1 āna. Sword + necklet. "Jart Srīnagar"	
	R. A leaf. 1920 - ایک آنہ - Ek āna 1920	R.S.
168	Jart falus Srīnagar - جارت فالوس سری	
	R. سری گدادر جی سہا - Sri Gadādhari sāha 1920.	D.F.H.
169	Another shewing other parts of the same coin. 1921.	D.F.H.
170	½ value. same type dated 1924.	R.S.
171	J.H.S.* - Jamu Hari Singh? (Struck from the same	B.M.
172	die as the Hari Singh rupi?)	D.F.H.
	Reading from top. "Sri Ragunātha ji Saha jart Srīnagar	
	1938" - سری رگوناتھ جی سہا ضرب سرے نگر 1938	
	R. Portions of - राघुनाथ, री, 33 (da na?), 9434 1938, 333 jaraba, री (Sri?),	
	333 nagara, - "Raghuṇātha ji (saha)" 1938 jaraba	
	Srinagar" in Takari characters. Sword below	
173	½ Kham paisa. shewing portions of the same reading	R.S.
175	do do dated 1940, 9480, = 1940.	D.F.H.
176	do do 1934 - 1936	R.S.
177	¾ Kham paisa. shewing portions of the same reading as 171.	D.F.H.
178	another dated 943 - 1934.	D.F.H.
179	another.	D.F.H.
* some think these are the initial letters of the Christian symbol - "Jesus hominum salvator" - Saviour of men.		



GULAB SINGH. S. 1879 - 1903.

- 1 A leaf. ۱۸۷۹ جوں سنہ - Jart Jamūn samat 1879.
 R. A sword. श्री रगुनाथ Ragunath नौ जे सह सहा
 This fine piece is I believe an impression of the die from which No. 2 or similar coins may have been struck. It must however be acknowledged that its worn appearance would lead one to think it had been in circulation. B.M.
- 2 Same type as last. D.F.H.
- 3 A leaf. ۱۸۹۴ سنہ - Jamūn ... Kashmir 1894.
 R. In the centre of four flowers نان. Nanak. B.M.
- 4 A leaf. ۱۸۹۷ سنہ - Jart Jamūn Kashmir 1897
 R. H. گوبند سنگھ. Gobind singh. N.H.V.
- RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914 - 1942
- 5 A leaf. ۱۹۱۸ جوں سنہ - Jart Jamūn sambat 1917 N.H.V.
 R. Sri Ragunath ji sahāi
- 6 Type of No. 1 but dated 19. = 1919? D.F.H.
- 7 do different part of die N.H.V.
- 8 do date IV. = 1917? D.F.H.
- 9 do sword handle to left. D.F.H.
- 10 do  on obverse. D.F.H.
- 11 do but better workmanship? Kashmir above D.F.H.
- 12 do do do D.F.H.
- 13 do do do D.F.H.
- 14 do  on obverse. N.H.V.
- 15 do Ob. has date ۲۲۷ = 1227 (A.H.?) N.H.V.
- If correct the samvat date would be therefore 1869 = (A.D. 1812) and an impossible one for Gulab or Ranbir.

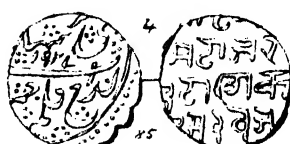
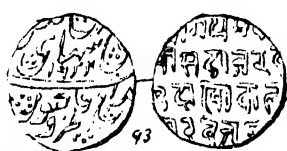
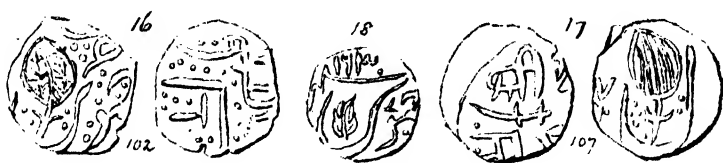


16	As No. 1. <i>zart Jamun. R. Sri Ragunath ji sahāi.</i>	MHY.
17	do do do	R.S.
18	A leaf. ۱۳۰ جون سہايت - <i>zart Jamun sambat 1930.</i> R. In Sogri Tākari characters the meaning of which is not at present very clear '31 3 9 7 71 3 perhaps "Jamun zaraba" and date. 9 H. - 19xx. A sword beneath inscription.	B.M.
19.20	As last but dated 1937, 9 3 3 7. 1937.	Y H
21	Another uncertain date.	V.
22	do	H
23	Another dated ? 48. - 19148.	H.

LADAKH.

RANBIR SINGH S 1914 - 1942.

1	From top - سرې گداد هرجې سہاي ۱۹۲۴ لداخ قلمرو جون - <i>Sri Gadadhar ji sahāi zart 1924 Ladakh kalam</i> <i>rao Jamun. - Ladakh in the empire of Jamu.</i> R. औ गताधर Sri Gadadhar जी ji सहा saha जर बि - <i>zarti ल दा खा Ladakha कलम kalam रव rao जम Jam</i>	DFH
2	As last. Completes upper part of legend.	MHY
3	do dated 1926	DFH
4	Another with larger type on R. dated 1927.	.



HISTORY of PATIALA

The ruling families of Patiala, Jhind and Nabha have one common ancestor in Phul a chaudhari. The rajās of Jhind and Nabha are descendents of his first son Tilora whilst the Maharaja of Patiala is descended from Rama the second son. All are Sikhs of the Sidhu, jat tribe. Ala Singh son of Rama defeated Saiyid Asad Ali in the battle of Barnala and over the Dhalis he was also victorious. He built the fortress of Patiala. In 1762 Ala Singh was defeated by Ahmad Shah Durrani but after his submission received into favour and given the title of Raja. On the Emperor's departure Ala put himself at the head of his Sikhs, boldly attacked the Afghan governor of Sirhind whom he killed, and compelled the population to remove to Patiala. On his death in 1765 his son Amar Singh succeeded largely increasing the power of the state during his reign. In the latter part of the 18th cent. the famous adventurer George Thomas caused Patiala much trouble, but at last the Sikhs with the aid of Perron, the French general, were able to drive him off. In 1807-8 an appeal was made to Britain for protection against Ranjit Singh and in 1809 a treaty was made in which Ranjit Singh engaged to give up all claim to the Cis-Sutlej states. Karam Singh who succeeded in 1813 assisted the English in their war with the Ghurkhas of Nepal. On the death of Karam in 1845 his son Narendra came to the throne and when war broke out with the Sikhs took his stand by the side of Britain as was also the case in the Mutiny of 1857. Mahendra who succeeded his father in 1862 proved an enlightened ruler and benefactor to his people, a proud distinction shared by his son Rajendra succeeding in 1876, and grandson Bhupendra the present Maharaja. Of the two cities Ramul and Sirhind whose coins are illustrated nothing much is known to history. They are both within the borders of the state and that they were

important places is evident from the fact that coins in large numbers were struck there, Narwar being especially prolific.

RULERS of PATIALA.

Raja Ala Singh	A.D. 1729	Maharaja Mahendra Singh	1862
" Amar Singh	1765	" Rajindra	1876
Maharaja Sahet Singh	1781	" Bhupendra	1900
" Karam	1818		
" Narendra	1845		

HISTORY of SIRMUR.

Sirmur, which means a crowned head, was the residence of the ancient Rājas who reigned before the present dynasty. The first of the reigning line was Agar Sen Rawal of the Jeyalsmur family. He was in the neighbourhood on a pilgrimage to the Ganges in 1095, when the last of the ancient Rājas was accidentally drowned in a flood and Agar was placed on the vacant throne. His descendants reigned till 1803, when the Ghurkas of Nepal conquered Sirmur and retained possession until defeated by the English in 1815. They reinstated Karam Prakash the Rajput Rājā to his dominions but deposed him later on account of imbecility and conferred the Kingdom on his son Fath Prakash. He was succeeded by his son Raghubir who died in 1857. His immediate successor, his son Shamsher Prakash loyally assisted the British the same year in the Mutiny. The present ruler Amar Prakash came to the throne in 1911.

RULERS of SIRMUR.

Agar Sen Rawal	A.D. 1095	Fath Prakash	1815
Descendants reign till conquest		Raghubir Prakash	
by GHURKAS	1803	Shamsher Prakash	1857
Karam Prakash (restored)	1815	Bikram Prakash	1898

Amar Prakash: 1911.

NARNUL.SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952

- 1 ضرب نارنول شیر شاه سلطان *Jart Narnul Sher Shah sultan*
Margins. Bottom. خلد الله. Khalled Allabo. Left. ملکہ. miltak
Top. ابوالمظفر. abu al muzaffar. Right. و سلطانہ. wa sultanat
R. في عهد الامر الحاجب. Fi ahad al amir al harni
Margins Bottom. الدين. al din Left. الديان. al diyan
Top. العادل. al adl Right. ٩٤٥ - ٩٥٠ DFH

- 2 As last but dated 951 = 951 DFH

AKBAR A.H. 963-1014

- 3 ضرب فلوس نارنول *Jart falus Narnul. R. Fi sanat 962*
نہضاد وا شاستہ (وا دو) = (و دو) = DFH
 4 *Jart falus Narnul R. 963. nuhsad wa shasht wa si. و* DFH
 5 *do R. 964. nuhsad wa shasht (wa chahr) و* DFH
 6 *3 dam. Ob. as last R. 966. Fi sanat nuhsad wa shasht* DFH
 7 *Jart falus Narnul R. 968. Fi sanat nuhsad wa shasht* DFH
 8 *3 dam As last.* DFH
 9 *Another dam as No 7. but dated 970 = 970.* DFH
 10 *do do. 971 = 971* DFH

- 11 *Another R. Fi sanat nuhsad wa shast (wa shush) 976 =* DFH
في سنة ٩٧٦ و شست و شوش

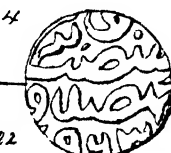
- 12 *Another with 8 and date. Fi sanat 980 nuhsad wa shastad.* DFH
في سنة ٩٨٠ و شستاد BM

SHAH JAHAN A.H. 1037-1068

- 13 ضرب نارنول *Jart Narnul. R. شاه جهانہ. Shah Jahanī* Rod

AURUNGZEBE ALAMGIR A.H. 1068-1118.

- 14 ضرب نارنول *Jart Narnul sanat.* DFH
R. سنة مبارک خلوس. Sanat mubarak jalus.
 15 *Jart Narnul sanat. 1075. 1075*
R. Sanat mubarak jalus 7. 7. Year 7 of happy accession DFH
 16 *Another without either of the dates* DFH



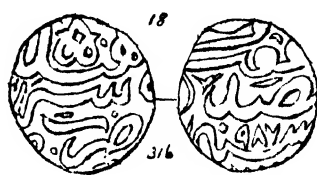
SIRHIND. AKBAR A.H. 963 - 1014.

- 17 *ضرب بلدة سرهند. Jart baldat Sirhind.*
Struck in the town of Sirhind
في التاريخ سنة نهد هشتاد --- 917
sanat nuhsad hastlad --- 987. In the time 1 year L.M.
- 18 *سنة 917 نهد هفت (و هشتاد) ر. Jart Sirhind.*
Sanat 987 nuhsad wa hastlad wa haft. O.
- 19 *سنة 41 الی ر. Jart Sirhind.* *Sanat ilahi 41.* O.

SIRMUR (STATE) NAHAN (CAPITAL)

GIRVANA YUDDHA (Maharaja of NIPAL) A.H. 1214 - 22.

- 1 *جلوس (مینت) مانوس ضرب ناهن 1227. Jalus maimanal*
mānus jart Nahan 1227.
ملزم بهادر شاه مهاراجہ گیربان جودہ ی. ر. ---
Mulzim Bahadur Shah, Maharaja Girban Judha i --- R.I.
- 2 *size, otherwise as last.* R.I.
- FATH PRAKASH.
- 3 *Bow and arrow. Jart Nahan 1877 (= A.H. 1835.)*
جلوس -- مهاراجہ فتح ی بهادر
Jalus -- Maharaja Fath i bahadur. Year -- Maharaja Fath i bahadur R.I.



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